PARIS, TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

U.S. Court Broadens Rights Act

Law Can Protect Jews and Arabs, High Court Says

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court ruled Monday that U.S. civil rights laws aimed primarily at helping blacks could also protect Jews and Arabs against dis-

The court, in two unanimous decisions that appeared to expand significantly the scope of civil rights legislation, said in effect that the concept of race was not limited to modern definitions.

In one case, the court cleared the way for a suit by an Arab who said he was denied tenure on a Pennsylvania college faculty because of racial discrimination In the second case, the court re-

instated a suit by a Jewish congregation in Silver Spring, Maryland, against vandals who defaced a synagogue with anti-Semitic and Nazitype slogans and symbols.

Justice Byron R. White, writing

for the court, said a law dating from shortly after the Civil War that was designed primarily to protect blacks was also designed to help other ethnic groups.
"We have little trouble in con-

cluding that Congress intended to protect from discrimination identifiable classes of persons who are subjected to intentional discrimination solely because of their ancestry or ethnic characteristics." he

Such discrimination is what the 'law was intended by Congress "to forbid, whether or not it would be classified as racial in terms of modern scientific theory," he said.

an Arab or a Jew might be subject to discrimination even if he or she did not have a distinct ethnic ap-

"A distinctive physiognomy is not essential to qualify" for protec-tion under the civil rights law, he

While Arabs and Jews are considered members of the Caucasian race, Mr. White said, they are entitled to legal protection because they were considered to be distinct dered to be distinct races at the time the legislation was

Majid Ghaidan al-Khazraji had been an associate professor at St. shorter-range missiles would make Francis College of Loretto, Penn- West Germany an object of blacksylvania, for more than five when he was denied tenure in 1978. A U.S. citizen born in Iraq he sued the college under the Civil

See COURT, Page 3

military revolt in Kwangju. Although a memorial service in that southern city was permitted, a bus carrying elderly women and some of those injured in 1980 was hit with police tear-gas grenades and its windows smashed. By evening, 226 people had been detained. Page 5. Missile Response Puts Kohl in a Tight Spot Stance on Removal Hardened

A riot policeman in Seoul was sprayed Monday with a fire retardant after being set ablaze by a bottle bomb thrown by university

students. Demonstrations by students, workers and religious activitists throughout the country marked the anniversary of the 1980 anti-

Police Battle Protesters on Kwangju Anniversary

By James M. Markham BONN - In trying to fashion a

coherent response to Soviet pro-posals for the abolition of medium and shorter-range missiles in Eu-rope, Chancellor Helmut Kohl has Mr. White said, moreover, that stumbled into one of the most po-

> **NEWS ANALYSIS** litically painful passages of his five and a half years in office.

The chancellor said at a news conference on Monday that the elimination of the two categories of eapons systems would leave West and East German territory unique-ly targeted by tactical missiles, mines and artillery shells that could doom Germans "on both sides of the wall and barbed wire."

According to those privy to his thinking, he is also concerned that the removal of both medium- and

tralist sentiment in West Germany. Mr. Kohl and much of his Christian Democratic Party have a formidable coalition arrayed against their rear-guard effort to stave off a so-called "double zero" solution: Moscow, Washington, London and, not least, Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher and his small Free Democratic Party. Only Prime Minister Jacques Chirac of France is unequivocally on the chancellor's side.

The domestic price of Mr. Kohl's foot-dragging on the missile issue was brought home to the Christian Democrats in important state elections in Hamburg and Rhindland-Palatinate on Sunday. The Free Democrats, plugging "double zero," did extremely well and their Christian Democrat coalition partners did very badly, particularly in Rhineland-Palatinate.

The Christian Democrats have muddled the waters with a bewildering array of positions, but it mail by the Soviet Union, which confusion one question stands out could exploit its superiority in constarkly: Is Bonn willing to commit plan, according to West German as chaotic after a series of developa deputy chief of naval operations, ventional and chemical weapons itself to a limited deployment and officials. It calls for the West German-West modernization of shorter-range man military to have 40 Pershing for a united response to Moscow's German border to encourage neu-missiles, with ranges of 300 to 600



Helmut Kohl

miles (500 to 1,000 kilometers), to match the Soviet superiority in this weapons category? Defense Minister Manfred

See KOHL, Page 2

Bonn's Position Confuses NATO

By Peter Maass International Herold Tribune

BRUSSELS - The North Atlantic Treaty Organization remains in disarray over formulating a response to the proposed U.S.-Soviet accord on banning nuclear missiles in Europe, alliance officials said

Although the NATO foreign ministers are expected to formally endorse the banning of both intermediate- and short-range missiles at their meeting June 11-12 in Reykjavik, preparations for the meeting may be more difficult than foreseen, according to diplomats at the alliance headquarters here.

The prospect of a U.S.-Soviet

arms control pact on these weapons has provoked concerns on the continent that the United States will unlink its nuclear forces from the defense of its European allies.

The diplomats described the at-Worner has readied just such a mosphere at NATO headquarters-See NATO, Page 2

28 Killed on U.S. Ship; Gulf Units Put on Alert

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher the U.S. Ingate's weaponry could WASHINGTON — President have been used against the missile Ronald Reagan, responding to the or plane, apparently no defensive liraqi attack on the USS Stark that killed at least 28 American service-

The White House announced the

move after Mr. Reagan met with his top national security advisers to discuss the attack Sunday on the Stark, a guided missile frigate.

Pentagon sources said the ship did not try to shoot down the attacking plane or missile, even though it had at least a minute's warning. The casualties were the highest in any ship attack in the war between Iran and Iraq, which has lasted more than six and a half

years.
"We have protested this attack in the strongest terms and we are in-vestigating the circumstances of the incident." Mr. Reagan said. The United States filed protests with Iraq in Washington and Baghdad. The White House and Pentagon said the attack, in which at least

seven persons were injured, appeared to have been inadvertent. In a written statement, the chief White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said that Iran and Iraq

had been notified of the "change in status" for U.S. ships in the Gulf.
"Under this status," he said. "aircraft of either country flying in a pattern which indicates hostile intent will be fired upon, unless they provide adequate notification

of their intentions." Mr. Fitzwater noted the "profound regrets" conveyed to the State Department by Iraq's ambassador to Washington, Nizar Hamdoon, on behalf of President Sad-

Mr. Reagan pledged to keep the Gulf open to world shipping. "We remain deeply committed to supporting the self-defense of our friends in the Gulf and to ensuring the free flow of oil through the Strait of Hormuz," he said.

At a mid-afternoon meeting: the National Security Planning Group, son or mistake by the pilots."

representing the Pentagon, the In Washington, a State Department, the Central in mean spokesman said translation of the control of the telligence Agency and other agen-cies, was to review the circum-stances surrounding the attack and the ramifications for U.S. policy in

said U.S. policy was unchanged for

Vice Admiral Henry C. Mustin, gation of the attack. called the incident "a sudden and unprovoked attack." He acknowledged that, although

"Anyway, we do not think that the Americans or others can speculate that Iraq had aimed, or may ever aim, to hit a non-Iranian target of our ships." in the Gulf," the statement said. "If this has happened, it must have Kuwait to Saudi Arabia was at-been due to confusion or mistake tacked in the Gulf earlier this by the pilots " The United States has declared gunboat. It was the first attack in that the attack appeared to be inad-the Gulf war on a ship flying a that the attack appeared to be much superpower flag.

(AFP, Reuters, UPI)

Robert B. Sims, spokesman for men, placed U.S. forces on a higher the Pentagon, said of the attack; state of alert Monday in the Gulf "There is no indication of any deand authorized them to fire at Ira- liberate, hostile intent," while Mr. nian or Iraqi aircraft showing hos- Fitzwater said. "We believe it is an

Congressional sources, briefed by the Pentagon, said U.S. officials believed the attack Sunday night near Qatar was a mistake because Iraqi jets struck two tankers earlier Sunday about 60 to 70 miles (100 to U.S. frigate was.

"The assumption is that the Iraqi plane came in to finish off the tanksaid a congressional source.



Baghdad Admits Attack, **Blames Pilot Confusion**

BAGHDAD - President Saddam Hussem of Iraq acknowledged that the Gulf was not secure for the Monday that Iraqi planes had at-tacked the U.S. guided-missile frig-ships should keep out of the waterate Stark. He stressed that the attack had been accidental.

In a message to President Ronald Reagan, Mr. Hussein said: "This attack was not premeditat-

He said he hoped the incident would not affect U.S.-Iraqi rela-

A rare demonstration in Tebran underscores irustration with the war. Page 2.

Mr. Hussein also asked Mr. Reaan to express his condolences to

the relatives of the dead.

Earlier, the Iraqi Foreign Ministry said that if Iraqis were to blame for the attack on the U.S. Irigate, "it must have been due to confu-

been very, very slow in giving us an official response."

The spokesman said the United States had protested "in the stron-Reagan administration officials gest terms" to the Iraqi Embassy in Washington and from the U.S. Embassy in Baghdad.

ie modse om Iraqis had suggested a joint investi-

not any other targets."

Hussein Moussavi said Monday

The Iranian press agency, IRNA, received in London, quoted Mr. Moussavi as saying in an interview that Washington had "lost face due to an evident bungle."

He said the incident would be difficult for the Reagan administration to justify.

Mr. Moussavi also noted that a Soviet tanker, the Marshal Chrykov, was damaged by a mine explosion while traveling to Kuwait, which supports Iraq in the Gulf war. This, and the attack on the U.S. ship a few hours later, showed that the Gulf was not secure for the superpowers, he said.

Mr. Moossavi said such incidents could spread until oil exports from the Guif were cut off com-

A diplomatic source in the Gulf called the attack on the Stark a "travic accident" and a U.S. diolomat said there was considerable relief in Gulf political circles that the attack apparently was not made by

Had Iran been to blame, diplomats said, the incident could have led to superpower involvement in the Gulf war. The United States claims neutrality in the war.

Richard W. Murphy, the U.S. An Iraqi statement said it was assistant secretary of state for Near well known that the targets of Iraci Eastern and South Asian affairs, aircraft were Iranian targets and said during a visit to Baghdad on May 11 that any attack on a U.S. is necessary to ensure the passage

> A Soviet freighter traveling from month, apparently by an Iranian

Panel on Iran Fears Loss Of Focus on Main Issues

By Charles R. Babcock Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - In discussing how to keep pressure on Colo-nel Moammar Gadhafi, the Libyan private slush fund established to leader, shortly after the U.S. air raids in April 1986, a Reagan administration planning group came up with the idea of a ship with a radio transmitter to beam propaganda messages into Libya.

One participant recalled that Central Intelligence Agency officials had said it would take months to buy such a ship.

But Licutenant Colonel Oliver L.

setting the stage for its two

North of the National Security

Council staff said he knew how the

government could get a ship imme-diately: from a multimillion-dollar

star witnesses. Page 3. support the contra rebels in Nice-

ragua and managed by Richard V. Secord, a retired air force major general.

Documents released at the conressional fran-contra hearings show that \$350,000 from a Swiss bank account controlled by General Secord was used to buy a ship in May 1986. A few days later, \$100,000 was withdrawn from the same account to purchase radio

a former security council colleague

"He was trying to short-circuit" the bureaucracy, the former col-league said, "but sometimes in the

capitalize on Yankee ingenuity, many American scientists regard the effort to developings of the White House staff's use of the pool of funds, some members cern that the focus on new revela-

wonder what America wants to pursue. I committees said they were worried mean, how many times do we have to get about more overriding questions.

These included the Personal These included the Reagan adicked in the teeth?

He would not be asking the question if the ministration's apparent breach of

Kiosk New Zealand Jet Is Seized in Fiji WELLINGTON, New Zea-

land (Reuters) — Air New Zea-land said Tuesday that one of its Boeing 747s was being held in Fiji by a man who seized it. Prime Minister David Lange said the man was a "would-be hijacker" who was not carrying arms but cleims dynamite is carrying a bomb. One hundred



Robert Maxwell has bid to buy the U.S. publisher Harcourt Brace. Page 9.

GENERAL NEWS

■ Prosperity is changing the longtime reputation of Tijvana. Mexico, as a center of vice and

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ U.S. factories, mines and utilities operated in April at the lowest rate in more than three

Page 11. A Japanese company violated a Western export embargo by selling electronic goods to

Dow close: DOWN 13.86 The dollar in New York: DM £ Yen FF 1.7815 1.682 140.20 5.954

Fiji Coup Seems to Be Unraveling

By Keith B. Richburg Washington Post Service SUVA, Fiji — The Fijian mili-tary regime has shown signs of un-

raveling as the leader of Thursday's coup and the island's governor general appeared to be working on a face-saving compromise that could By nightfull Monday, the army

still appeared to be firmly in charge, though fewer soldiers were visible and all the troops had been removed from the governor gener-The governor general, Sir Penaia Ganilau, said in a radio address

ers had agreed that he could act as Fin's chief executive. He added that his first order was to tell the regime "to dismantle its organization as soon as it is possible to assure public order," to restore press freedom, to release everyone who had been arrested and to withdraw to barracks all armed personnel not required for the maintenance of public security.

Thursday by the army. Some observers speculated that the military government was pre-

paring the population for a graceful

international recognition. erament dominated by people of

Indian descent. In a news release after the governor general's radio speech, the military authorities announced that the coup leader, Lieutenant Colonel Sitiveni Rabuka, had been sworn in by the governor general as the offi-

Council of Ministers. That announcement seemed to That announcement seemed to contradict the governor general's International Business Machines Corp. disbeen a face-saving compromise for

[United press International See FUL Page 2



Indian merchants closing up shop Monday in Suva, Fiji's capital, to protest the takeover Thursday by the military.

Sir Penaia's address was repeated several times on the government-run radio, which was seized Superconductor Search: A Race and an Obsession

By Michael Specter

ashington Post Service WASHINGTON - For months, Bertram retreat since its coup had failed to Batlogg's life has been one part adrenalin attract either domestic support or and two parts obsession. A physicist at the Bell Laboratories of American Telephone & The coup came in reaction Telegraph Co., he has struggled frantically to against the recent election of a gov- comprehend the smallest subatomic workings of a material that may one day trans-

form modern life. Mr. Batlogg's life has become monastic, devoted to the limitless potential of hightemperature superconductors. His cluttered lab is strewn with discarded wafer boxes plastic coffins for materials that do not work. He has tried hundreds of ways to unlock the ers. Huge profits are likely for more. And a cial chairman of the army-led secrets of these new substances. And he is significant advantage in global economic

Advances have been so rapid that scholarly journals, the normal route of scientific dinary conductors. munication, have been left in the dust. lowa State University has established an onthe field up to the minute. The excitement is so widely shared be-

cause a practical, high-temperature superconductor could revolutionize almost all uses of electricity. If practical, superconductors also will become the basis for a gargantuan struggle, initially between the United States and Japan, over ways to exploit the new invention. Nobel prizes seem certain for some research-

competitiveness awaits the country that mas-Almost every use of electricity suffers words. Some observers suggested covered ceramics that could carry electric from resistance, an unavoidable phenomethat the swearing in might have current without energy-wasting resistance at non in conventional wires and other conduc-

that were impractical or impossible with ormost before we published a word," he said,
dinary conductors.

equipment, reportedly for an unrelated covert activity in a Caribbean
smiling wanly, "We all wonder, will the Japa-The pace of discovery has been exhilarat- nesse do it again?"

ing. But for the American scientists involved. The fears are not without foundation. Afline computer newsletter to keep scientists in success has been tempered by deep frustra- ter inventing many of the marvels of modern of Colonel North's recalled. "He tion. Having led the way in the race to technology, including the videocassette play- had the means at his right hand to understand the new materials, most of them er, the color television and the computer solve problems and it was so easy." wonder whether the United States will be the first to bring its inventions to market.

chip, U.S. companies watched helplessly as industry from other countries shoved them

"For American science there has never out of the markets they created. been a better time," said Mr. Batlogg, sifting through stacks of telephone messages from igues reporting advances. "It's thrilling. But I suspect the first products will be from Japan. Whenever individual efforts count, we have been leaders. Yet, when it comes time to turn ideas into products, we are lost."

To illustrate his concern, Mr. Batlogg waved a recent special issue of the Japanese Journal of Applied Physics, a glossy book packed with new research. American physicists were astonished last month when their higher temperatures than thought possible, tors that turns part of any flow of electrical Japanese counterparts handed out 1,000 of thousands of scientists in the United States and elsewhere have virtually lived in their eliminate all waste, making old uses of elec-

After years of seeing foreign competitors big world you can't do that."

chance for the United States to reclaim tech- of Congress have expressed connological supremacy. "Scientists see this as the last industrial tions may overshadow more fundamoment," said Frank Y. Fradin, a physicist mental issues. at the Argonne National Laboratory near Chicago. "We need to grah it and hold on tight. If we don't pursue this one, we have to

high-temperature superconductors as a final

See SUPER, Page 2

By Loren Jenkins

Washington Post Service TEHRAN - An anti-war demonstration last month by Revolutionary Guards urging "forgiveness" for President Saddam Hussein of Iraq has underscored a growing sense of war weariness among even the most zealous defenders of Iran's Islamic Republic.

The appearance of several hundred demonstrators seeking reconciliation with Iraq seemed almost heretical, given the animosity between the two warring countries and the mutual hatred of Mr. Hussein and Ayatollah Ruhollah Kho-

Iran's leader wasted little time in replying to the demonstrators. Within a week of the protest march. Ayatollah Khomeini made one of his rare public appearances. The 86-year-old ayatollah emphasized, once again, that as long as he lives he has no intention of ending the war until it causes the downfall of Mr. Hus-

But the fact that the protest took place at all provoked much speculation. Unless at least one faction among the country's religious power brokers approved a chal-

Lange Hints

International Herald Tribune

pose the military takeover of Fiji.

serted that only 10 officers con-

Nearly half the regular army of

about 2,500 men is serving in Unit-

ed Nations peacekeeping contin-

gents in Lebanon and the Sinai

servicemen were training in New

Brigadier Ratu Epeli Nailatikau,

the armed forces chief, were in

He said that it was "entirely pos-

general, Ratu Sir Penaia Ganilau.

forces return to Fiji. Mr. Lange

said: "That is an option open to

governments in the region and New

Zealand would seriously consider

He also said, however, that the

best form of pressure for Fiji to

achieve a return to constitutional

rule would come from within the

country itself and that talk of mili-

Fiji. Timoci Bavadra, had appealed

to Australia and New Zealand for help in putting down the coup.

the air and sea transport that would

Ferry Death Toll Now 187

Agence France-Presse

other victim of the Herald of Free

Enterprise ferry disaster was recov-

LONDON - The body of an-

Australia and New Zealand have

tary intervention was unhelpful. The deposed prime minister of

Mr. Lange said that 47 Fijian

trolled the rebel regime in Fiji.

Peninsula in Egypt, he said.

Australia.

At Help for

lenge to existing policy, this kind of pro-test would not have taken place.

Since Ayatollah Khomeini emphatically ruled out any compromise, all talk of backsliding in the war effort, which has caused up to half a million casualties on each side, has ended, at least publicly. But foreign analysts say they do not be-lieve that private debate has ceased.

"I think it is clear that so long as Khomeini remains alive and Saddam in power in Baghdad, the war will continsaid one foreign diplomat who has served in Tehran for most of the six-year

"But the merits of the war and how it is conducted." he said, "are very much an issue among those who are jockeying to inherit Khomeini's power.

The chief contenders for power include the speaker of the parliament, Hashemi Rafsanjani; President Ali Khamenei; Prime Minister Mir Hussein Moussavi and Ayatollah Hussein Ali Montazeri, who has already received the official nod to succeed Ayatollah Khomeini when the Iranian leader dies.

"Just where each stands on the war is not totally clear since publicly they all have to endorse it," said a Middle Eastyou did not have a demonstration in offensives in the war, have begun to quesfavor of a negotiated peace in the streets

The merits of the war and how it is conducted are very much an issue among those who are jockeying to inherit Khomeini's power.'

— A foreign diplomat

of Tehran if someone powerful was not

behind it."

The demonstration lent credence for the first time to rumors that members of the Revolutionary Guards, or Pasdaran, the 350,000-strong corps of religious zealtion the tactics of mass assault that they

pioneered at great cost. But when some of them sought to beseech the religious leadership to change the near-suicidal military tactics, Ayatollah Khomeini reportedly refused to hear

The indications of disenchantment can be traced to the January offensive against Iraq's strategic southern port city of Bas-

In almost a month of numan-wave assaults against Iraqi defenses, the Irani-ans managed to push about six miles (10 kilometers) into Iraq before the opera-tion wound down in February. The estimated cost was staggering: close to 20,000 Iranians dead and another 45,000 to 50,000 wounded.

Iran is believed to be having little difficulty so far in filling its ranks with new Revolutionary Guards and the young, illtrained Bassiji, or volunteers from the countryside.

Last year, according to military ana-Tehran, Iran was able to recruit about 500,000 volunteers for the war with very little effort, bringing their total

(Continued from Page 1)

IB missiles and for the United

States to have 40 stationed in West

Germany and several other West

European nations; the warheads

for the German missiles would re-

The Reagan administration has

signaled that if Bonn approves a

deployment plan Washington will

withdraw its tentative endorsement

of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's zero so-

lution for shorter-range missiles.

Secretary of State George P. Shultz has stressed publicly that without

allied willingness to match the So-

viet Union it makes little sense to

eliminate his shorter-range mis-

It is precisely this dilemma that

main under American control.

Many of the Bassiii, however, are recruited for limited periods of a few months to serve in a particular offensive. They are then allowed to return home to their farms or villages. When the next offensives are under way, a new mobilization is called and often some of the same Bassiji join up again.

Aside from providing volunteers to fill the ranks of the infantry led by the Pas-daran, Iran raised two new corps of Bassiji this way last year. They were the 100,000-man Mohammed Corps and the 130,000-man Mahdi Corps.

"I don't think there is any real footdragging over the war from the peasant-ry, which is the largest single group fight-ing it." said a Western diplomat. Religious fervor and just old-time Iranian nationalism is such that no one is really against the war.

"But the issue which is being debated privately is just how it is being fought and at what cost," the diplomat said. "There are some who appear to be questioning not so much the war, but its cost in men. materials and, perhaps more importantly, in scarce foreign reserves."

the thornier shorter-range matter.

Kohl's approach has been to insist

(Continued from Page 1)

proposal to remove both categories

moving toward a situation where

Chancellor Heimut Kohl of West

Germany. He appeared to back the

arms accord but also said that the

ban must be widened to cover very

short range "battlefield" nuclear

weapons, which have a range of less

Medium-range missiles can travel from 600 to 3,000 miles, the

his statement, NATO defense min-

Moscow would base its 100 war-

But the defense ministers also

"It's total chaos," said one aide

Some diplomats at NATO said

communiqué highlighted a desire

LONDON - Umanı Dikko, the

exiled Nigerian who was found

drugged in a crate that was about to

be shipped to Nigeria in 1984, ap-

pealed for asylum in Britain on

Monday and said he feared for his

Mr. Dikko, 51, was transport

The British government has not

accepted his plea for asylum, and

last year his visa was not renewed.

Mr. Dikko renewed his request for

heads on its Asian flank.

than 310 miles (500 kilometers).

600 miles.

Last week we seemed to be

and conventional forces.

NATO:

of missiles in Enrope.

now and more complex."

The second element of Mr.

KOHL: A Tight Spot on Missile Issue

refuse Mr. Gorbachev's offer to Disarray on Pact

The magistrate also charged two Moreocaus, Abdel Hamid Badaous and Omar Agnaou, in the Tail bombing. They were arrested by French counterintelligence agents on April 19 in Paris. Court officials said that during questioning, the two accused Mr. Saleh of having transported explosives shortly before the blast.

WORLD BRIEFS

SIDON, Lebanon (Reuters) - Israeli warplanes attacked Palestinian

targets near this southern port city on Monday, killing one guerrilla and

wounding two, the police said.

They said the warplanes fired four missiles during the raid, which was

the 16th in Lebanon this year. At least 38 persons have been killed and

120 wounded since May I in three Israeli air raids on Palestinian targets

In Beirut, gunmen killed Hassan Hamdan, a Lebanese Commu

Party official, on Monday as he walked along a street in West Beirut, Mr.

Hamdan was a lecturer at the Lebanese University, a prominent writer and a member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, party

3 Charged in Paris Store Bombing

killed and 51 were wounded, court officials said.

PARIS (UPI) — An investigating magistrate charged a pro-Iranian Tunisian and two Moroccans on Monday with complicity in a bombing in front of a department store in September in which seven persons were

Found Ali Saleh, arrested in Paris on March 22, is a suspected member

of a pro-Iranian extremist network that the French police have broken up

in the past two months. He was the first person charged for alleged involvement in a series of five bombings in which 11 persons were killed and more than 160 were hurt. Mr. Saleb was identified as one of two men

in a car that stopped in front of the Tati discount store on Sept. 17,

Israeli Jets Raid Area Near Sidon

medium-range accord that would be effectively disconnected from French Panel Calls for Tax Surcharge PARIS (Resters) - A government commission looking into France's ailing social security system called Monday for a special surcharge on income tax to reduce what is expected to be a record deficit of 24 billion that the superpowers take into confrancs (\$4 billion) for 1987.

sideration not just shorter-range missiles in the 300-600 mile range The six-person committee submitted its report to Prime Minister Jacques Chirac after four weeks of consultations with labor leaders, employers and other groups. The report said an "exceptional and tempo-tary" tax, despite its shortcomings, was the only measure likely to have in

but also so-called "battlefield" nuclear systems with even shorter ranges as well as chemical weapons mmediate effect on the deficit. The government is to study the proposals Wednesday in a special ministerial meeting on France's economic situation. Surveys show that a

vast majority of the French oppose cuts in social security benefits. The committee's suggestion recalls a similar measure taken in 1983 and 1984 by the previous Socialist administration. That move at the time was sharply attacked by the conservative parties now in power. Finance Minister Edouard Balladur has said he opposes any additional sax.

we were clarifying the European Striking French air controllers forced cancellations of several domestic position," said one diplomat. "But it's undoubtedly more confusing This confusion stemmed in part from a vague statement Friday by

The relitted Queen Elizabeth 2 arrived in Southampton, England. almost three hours late Sunday after a Canary Islands cruise. Some passengers complained of flooded cabins, broken beds and no heating. A



(Continued from Page 1) who spoke on condition that he not

fired by a French-built F-1 Mirage, the Pentagon said. The Frenchmade Exocet hit the crew berthing area, where 25 crew members died Pentagon sources said. At the time, about one-third of the crew was at

The Stark tracked the Iraqi plane on radar and queried it twice once the plane went into an attack pattern, the sources said.

Lieutenant General Richard Burpee, director of operations for the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said at a news conference, "The ship saw the aircraft coming and issued two warnings."

identified the warship as American. Mr. Hamdoon met briefly Monday with State Department offi-

Mr. Sims said at the Pentagon

monitoring the Iraqi flight.

two planes on radar, but informa-tion from an AWACS indicates

25 5

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KORE

TRAVEL UPDATE

flights Monday and delays of some international flights, airline officials said. The strike has been affecting air traffic several mornings a week

spokesman for Camard, the owners, said the delay was caused by engine tests. The liner has suffered a string of problems since its £110 million (\$182 million) refit in Bremerhaven, West Germany:

(A?)



Lieutenant General Richard Burpee, left, and Vice Admiral Henry C. Mustin at a Washington briefing on Monday.

GULF: Attack on U.S. Ship Kills 28 team of military doctors had at-rived in Bahrain from West Germa-

The Stark was conducting a roo-

tine patrol about 85 miles northeast

The Pentagon said the vessel had

almost level with the main deck

The Stark is part of the seven

ship Mideast Task Force patrolling

the Gulf of Omen and the Gulf,

primarity to keep an eye on U.S.-flag tankers and cargo ships.

The task force's work has taken

OH increased importance in the past

year as Iran and Iraq have stepped

up attacks on commercial shipping Britain, France and the Soviet

Union also maintain warships in

The attack on the Stark was the first on a U.S. warship in the Land Iraq war, which has lasted more

than six and a half years. Earlier

Sunday, a Soviet oil tanker leased

by Kuwait hit a mine off Kuwait,

blowing a hole in the hull. There

were no fatalities in that incident.

Knwait is seeking to register about 11 of its 21-mit tanker flest

under the U.S. flag to protect its oil

shipments. Such vessels are entitled to protection from the flag nation's warships. Kuwait has made a simi-

lar agreement with the Soviet

Meanwhile, an Iranian panole

boat attacked a Norwegian tanker

Monday. Lloyds of London said the tanker, the Golar Robin, was

attacked about 50 miles off the

of Bahrain.

the Gulf.

ny to treat victims of the attack. The Stark was heading Monday for be identified. "That's something the Iraqis often do when they hurt a tanker. But he apparently got his port in Bahrain.

coordinates all fouled up."

The Stark was The Pentagon said the missile

that struck the ship was an Exocet, the type used by Argentina to sink the British destroyer Sheffield in the Falkland Islands war. It was a 10- to 15-foot hole in its port side. battle stations, the sources added.

He said that he did not know what type of warning was issued but that he was sure it would have

cials, but a department spokesman said the envoy "et this point had no explanation" for the attack.

that an AWACS surveillance plane based in Saudi Arabia had been

"There is some question about how many planes there were," Mr. Sims said. "The ship thought it saw there was only one."

Smidi Arabian coast and caught fire after being hit in the living quarters. There was no word on The Pentagon said a 20-member casualties. (UPI, AP, Reuters) العامي

FIJI: Coup Apparently Unraveling (Continued from Page 1) quoted a govrnment official as say-ing Monday that Sir Penaia swore promising to change the constitu-

Fiji Loyalists rule "as soon as it is possible."
[Under the agreement as reported by UPL Sir Penaia will swear in By Michael Richardson the remaining 10 members of the Council of Ministers on Tuesday.] SINGAPORE — Prime Minister David Lange of New Zealand said

What remained uncertain was Monday that his government the timetable for Colonel Rabuka would "seriously consider" helping to obey the governor general's or-Fijian forces serving abroad to return home if they decided to oprelease prisoners, who include Prime Minister Timoci Bavadra and members of his month-old gov- courts issued a statement Sunday Interviewed by British Broadcasting Corp. radio, Mr. Lange as-

The governor general, a native Fijian, is the personal representative of Queen Elizabeth II. She is said, "remains in force," officially the head of state for Fiji, a member of the Commonwealth.

Colonel Rabuka appeared to be his grip on the army, made up pripaving the way for a retreat in a marily of reservists. series of statements Monday from the Information Ministry and a ra-Zealand and that others, including seemed to be backing away from tough talk about having staged the is another question." coup to ensure ethnic Fijian politi-

cal dominance. sible" that these Fijian troops One statement said he "asked the would remain loyal to their comother races, especially the Indian mander in chief. Fiji's governor community, to acknowledge that he and his soldiers had intervened Asked whether New Zealand to ensure that their lives and propwould be prepared to help loyalist erty remains protected."

In a later radio statement, he said. "I am very deeply concerned that there is an air of mistrust, his cane baton and said. "That is outside the house where Prime dorsed the need for the speedy ratisuspicion and animosity amongst our communities."

He asked Fijians "to join me in a prayer for the understanding and goodwill of the Indian community and told Indians: "I feel very deeply for your welfare."

carry electrical current at room

The new materials hold the

promise of transforming every-

thing that runs on electric motors.

from hair dryers to power plants.

The day when any of that will be

possible is still far off, but until last

year it was only science fiction.

Now, in the fierce drive to fashion

the military regime in Fiji, he speed trains that cruise on a cush- projects forgotten.

ceramic superconductors that clearly something wrong."

At a press conference earlier in in Colonel Rabuka in exchange for tion to ensure Fijians political powa pledge that he would end military rule "as soon as it is possible." er over Indians and broadly sug-Indians left the country.

People of Indian descent who make up 49 percent of the population, control almost all businesses on Fiji. Ethnic Fijians, who account for 47 percent of the population, dominate the army. The rest der to restore press freedom and of the population is of European and East Asian origin. Senior judges from the country's

> to the governor general condemn-ing the coup as "illegal and inva-lid." Fiji's constitution, the iudges Fiji's constitution, the judges Some diplomats questioned how long Colonel Rabuka could keep

"They can mobilize a fair amount of manpower very easily." dio announcement in which he said a Western diplomat. "How long they can keep them mobilized

> The diplomat estimated that there were 700 regulars in the army, 600 National Guard troops and 1,000 reservists. There have been clear signs of

> splits between the army and the police. One police officer told a reporter, "Why don't you write something so other countries will come and help us here?" Another police officer pointed to

our weapon, so we can't argue with Minister Bavadra and other offi- fication of a superpower accord the barrel of a gun." cials were being held. Despite signs that an end to the takeover was in sight, the military about three hours and released af- miles. His strategy evidently has stepped up its crackdown on for- ter one of them gave some pages of become to strive for what some

other when overcome with fatigue.

Families have been forsaken, other

"We are probably eating more fast food right now than any other

work force in America," said Low-

ell Wenger, professor of physics at

Wayne State University in Detroit.

Clothed in ripped cardigans and

tattered jeans, even senior re-

searchers look like perpetual grad-

uate students. The endless hours

have given many the appearance of

raccoons, with deep rings sur-

The race began in a more leisure-

The first to notice that a new

compound of barium, lanthanum,

copper and oxygen was supercon-

ducting at 30 degrees Kelvin were

Mueller of the IBM Research Lab

in Zurich in April 1986. Thirty de-

grees Kelvin is 30 degrees centi-

grade above absolute zero, which

occurs at 273.2 degrees centigrade

or minus 459.7 degrees Fahrenheit.

temperature was much higher than

Although incredibly cold, that

Georg Bednorz and K. Alex

rounding their eyes.

ly fashion last year.

Colonel Sitiveni Rabuka porter, Trevor Watson of Radio Australia, was expelled. A radio reporter for the British Mr. Kohl and his party friends can-Broadcasting Corp. was filing a dispatch from his hotel room when erations tilt them toward Mr.

troops broke in, frisked him and Worner's camp, the fear of arouslocked him in the bathroom while ing anti-missile street demonstrathey searched his room for notes tions pushes them toward acceptnd tape recordings. ing the double zero plan.

Several reporters said their hotel' The opposition Social Demoand tape recordings. rooms were ransacked Monday. A crats have already promised fierce Time magazine reporter. John "resistance" to any attempt at arms Dunn, said he returned to his room modernization. The Free Demo-

and discovered that soldiers had crats' chairman. Martin Bangetaken his passport, his credit cards, mann, fired a shot across the Chrisa tape recorder, his files on Fiji and tian Democrats' bow, warning his coalition partners in a communihis briefcase. On Sunday night, reporters from que on Monday against "any The Washington Post, The New thoughts of rearmament." York Times and The Honolulu At his news conference, Mr. Star-Bulletin were taken into custo- Kohl ducked a question about dy while interviewing spectators modernization but vigorously en-

eliminating medium-range missiles The reporters were detained for with a range of more than 600 eign journalists Monday. One re- a notebook to an army officer. arms experts are calling a "naked"

laser, has to go to Hitachi to buy could not believe what was happen- shout 'Eureka.'" said William J.

ductivity expert at the University

of Houston, whose lab produced a

compound in February that acted

as a superconductor at 98 Kelvin.

'That's when the insanity began."

on every level. Theorists are trying

to determine how the new materials

let electrons race through them un-

disturbed by normal resistance.

Chemists and materials experts are

scanning the periodic table of ele-

ments, trying in thousands of ways

to concoct superconductors that

work at ever higher temperatures.

And with a mind toward practi-

working on wires and films thin

enough to deposit on computer

Until last week the two biggest

questions about the new materials

were: Could they work within the

economical and practical reaches

carry enough electrical power to be

useful?

Scientists are pushing the limit

medium-range missiles, not just in Geneva has been that each side SUPER: Search for No-Resistance Transmission of Electricity Is Obsessive would retain 100 warheads on its

> them." he continued, "there is ing.
>
> Gallagher, an IBM physicist whose team made the first pure crystal of the new materials by accident.
>
> In physics labs around the countries of the new materials by accident. expressed concern over the Warsaw Pact's advantage in conventional forces and chemical weapons, and said Paul C.W. Chu, a supercon- Most scientists say that perf pure crystals are essential for fur- failed to decide whether shorterther progress. When superconduct- range missiles should be abolished ing elements fuse with tiny grains in Europe. of other material, their power is at NATO headquarters.

greatly diminished. Different laboratories are trying Some diplomats at NATO said to break the new materials down to the communique calling for a globthe smallest possible levels to un- al ban on medium-range missiles derstand them. Scientists say that a represented the ministers' longbetter knowledge of the most fun-term hopes, and thus was not at damental properties of the new odds with the U.S. position.

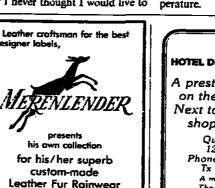
compounds will help improve : However, many officials said the At Bell Labs, scientists are tak- by some NATO military strategists ing the smallest grains of the mix- to achieve, in one step, a zero opture and attempting to bond them. tion on medium-range weapons. cal applications, dozens of labs are to other materials. Then, using Those strategists, the officials electronic probes smaller than a said, worry that the U.S. adminis bee's stinger, they attempt to see tration, seeking to score domestic

what materials work well together. political points by reaching an Every time they make a new arms accord, is ignoring the danger sample, the Bell researchers wire it posed to Europe by the 100 Soviet to a voltage meter and plunk it in a cup of liquid nitrogen. If the resisof room temperature, and can they tance drops to zero on the digital sample into little bits to explore its **Dikko Renews** meter, they proceed to slice the

The second problem seemed the toughest until IBM stunned scien-We are working seven days a Asylum Appeal tists by announcing on May 10 that it had increased the ability of the week, trying every way to make it better, different and stronger," said M. Brian Maple, professor of physmaterials to carry electrical current ics at the University of California at San Diego. Tediously plodding through the periodic table of elements, substituting neighbors of

the elements that now work, Mr. Maple and others are trying to find life if he is sent back to his homea way to push the temperatures land. Higher temperatures are crucial minister in the civilian government to widespread economical use. Al. that was overthrown by the milithough liquid nitrogen, which boils tary in 1983, and fled to London at 77 Kelvin, will immediately be three days after the coup. The Ni-

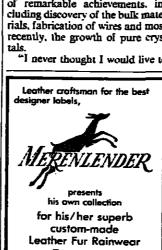
useful for several applications, in-cluding medical diagnostic ma-him to face charges of official corchines and cooling some huge su- ruption, which he denies. percomputers, the true prize will go to those who can develop superconductors that work at room tem-

















Government officials and company leaders are excited, but many hedge their optimism. With eyes transfixed by the bottom line, corporate America has resisted the urge to join the battle with all its The call has gone out for the The flavour creation of a "Copper Oxide Val-ley" based on elements of the new of an island materials, to rival California's Silicon Valley. in a single malt.

be needed to ferry an intervention stakes were not so high. The new

lia might consider economic sanc- temperature could open a world of

tions to increase pressure against tiny, super-fast computers, high-

would "not give any emphasis to ion of magnetism, efficient electric

the military option because we automobiles and long-distance

want peaceful processes to pre-power lines that waste no electric-

ered Saturday off the coast of Zee- the new ceramic compounds into

brugge, Belgium, bringing the wires, tapes and thin films that can

death toll in the March 6 accident carry electricity, the reality edges

closer each day.

In Canberra, Prime Minister many people think will one day

"We are all beginning to realize that as much fun as it is to invent something, it does no good if Japan makes it," said John J.M. Rowell, have common applications. head of solid state science for Bellcore, the research arm of the seven regional Bell operating companies. "If AT&T, which invented the

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any previously recorded for materi-100 times, to 100,000 amperes a als that act as superconductors, square centimeter tabout 0.16 suggesting the phenomenon could square inch). That is the difference between enough power to excite scientists and enough to help run The international physics community took almost a year to pick computers and trains. up and improve on the brittle new The elements in the new superconducting compounds, mainly ytcompound, in part because people trium, barium, copper and oxygen, are easy to find and cheap enough for most labs to purchase Serendipity, genius and intuition have combined to produce a string of remarkable achievements. in-

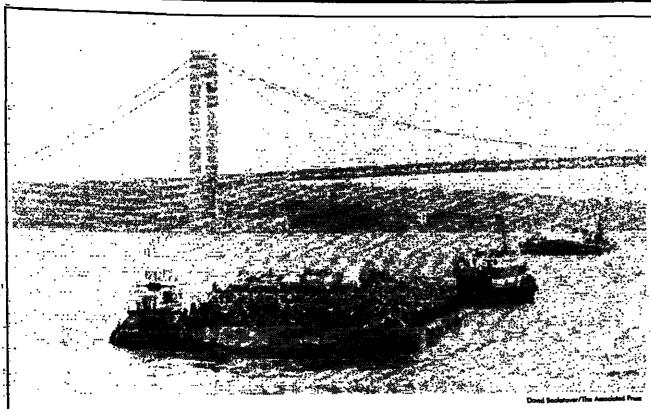
cluding discovery of the bulk materials, fabrication of wires and most recently, the growth of pure crys-



asylum on Monday at an immigration appeal tribunal that is to decide whether he would face persecution if he were returned to HOTEL DU RHÔNE GENEYA Nigeria. A prestigious dwelling on the River Rhone Next to business and shopping center.

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No Place Like Home for Garbage Barge

The barge loaded with 3,100 tons of rotting garbage that left Islip, New York, eight weeks ago in search of a place to unload, is in New York Harbor, just south of the Verrazano Narrows Bridge. The barge was refused permission to dump the refuse in North Carolina, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Florida, Mexico, Belize and the Bahamas. Then Islip got permission to accept the trash and asked the barge, named Mobro, to return. It will remain in Gravesend Bay off Brooklyn until city health officials inspect the refuse.

Prosperity Alters Tijuana's Seamy Image

New York Times Service TIJUANA, Mexico - Two decades ago, this was a run-down border town with a reputation for vice. Today, it is a thriving metropolis of more than a million people, with a strong and growing industrial and commercial base.

That transformation has been one of the few bright spots for Mexico during an economic crisis now in its sixth year. The value of the U.S. dollar has soared by 5,000 percent against the peso since 1982. inflation is currently running at an all-time high of 120.8 percent, the foreign debt has climbed to more than \$100 billion and the country's oss domestic product contracted by 3.7 percent last year.

In Tijuana, on the other hand, the economy expanded by 7 percent in 1986. And as word of that relative prosperity has spread throughout Mexico, the city increasingly has become a beacon to people seeking opportunities not

"Tijuana is booming," said a diplomat who specializes in eco-nomic affairs. "This has become an entrepreneurial and bureaucracyfree place, where people want to do business, and can."

To some extent, Tijuana's current boom stems from its geograph-ical position. Isolated from Mexi-as the maquiladora, or in-bond asco's major urban centers, the city has been more than compensated



for that disadvantage by its proximity to the United States.

"If you are a businessman in the interior of Mexico, tied to a national market that has been reduced in volume and price, you are probably going to go out of business," said Rafael Balderrábano Zayas, president of the Tijuana Enterprise Center, a local business group.
"Most of us here," he said, "de-

end not on the domestic market, but basically on the growth of the Southern California market, which is the most active in the United

One of the principal engines of Tijuana's growth has been the proliferation of foreign-owned fac-

Since the mid-1960s, such plants

products are then exported to the day-care centers. United States, which imposes tar-

Tijuana or such nearby towns as abundant.

In an effort to accommodate the plants, a new Ciudad industrial park has sprung up near the Tijuana airport. The complex goes right up to the border with the United States, where a similar industrial park is being built at Otay Mesa, California, in the hope of attracting the American parents of companies established in Tijuana.

Companies operating in Tijuana include both American giants such as Honeywell Inc. and Mattel Inc. and their Japanese competitors, such as the Sanyo Electric Co. and the Matsushita Electric Industrial

According to Raul García Pérez, president of the Baja California aquiladora Industry Association, the maquiladora plants employ more than 35,000 Tijuana residents and compete fiercely for workers. Salaries at factories can start at ing what Mr. Corona called "as much as \$7 a day, compared with higher-class and more family-ori

Yet even with those fringe beneiffs only on the value that has been fits and an influx of internal migraadded to the products once they are tion estimated at 50,000 people a assembled. There are more than 1,000 such workers to fill its factories and maquiladora plants in Mexico, the majority of which have been set up in the last five years. One third of all the maquiladoras are either in other major Mexican cities, are papers and signs outside factories Colonei North, he had given advice

> In developing its industrial base, Tijuana has not neglected the tour- tors say clearly violated the law. ist trade that has supported it for He called himself a foot solmost of its 98 years of existence. It dier" in the administration's secret He was to share the podium still claims to be "the most visited war against Nicaragua, and de-Monday night at a fund-raising city in the world," with 19 million tourists last year.

> Among the riches of Beverly Hills, The Tijuana that was once synonymous with corruption and ima little gem of a hotel. morality has not disappeared en-tirely. Avenida Revolución, the The Beverly Pavilion is one of two small, fashionable Beverly Hills hotels heart of the old red-light district, still has its share of tattoo parlors bars and pay-by-the-hour hotel: catering to unaccompanied male customers, mostly Americans.

But tourists have also begun to cross over from San Diego for more innocent pastimes, such as shopping. Boutiques selling produc bearing the names of Gucci, El-lesse, Fiorucci and Benetton now line the center-city streets, arract the official minimum wage of \$3.30 ented type of tourism."

Panel Warming Up for Poindexter, North

By David E. Rosenbaum New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - After two weeks of sometimes gripping, sometimes tedious testimony from two of the central witnesses, the ional hearings on the Irancontra affair will change pace this

For at least the rest of this month, the committees are to hear from secondary figures who can provide evidence on specific aspects of the Reagan administration's dealings with the contras, as the rebels in Nicaragua are known, but not as much information on broad policy questions.

As was demonstrated by Robert W. Owen; a courier for Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North, however, they can provide vahiable testimony. Mr. Owen was the first of these secondary witnesses on Thursday, and his story about cash payments to contra leaders led to the immediate resignation of a midlevel White House official, Jonathan S. Miller. who was said to have been involved in arranging the payments.

There will be three days of hearings this week, three the following week and perhaps a few days in early June, and their purpose will be twofold. First, according to leaders of the House of Repres tatives and Senate committees, this phase will show that the administration was much more deeply and directly involved in the civil war in Nicaragua than has been revealed.

Perhaps more important, the teshave been allowed to bring compo-in most of Mexico. Some compa-timony will lay the groundwork for nests of products into Mexico miss have begun offering free trans-the appearances of Rear Admiral duty-free and assemble them. The North, the star witnesses who are to testify before the committees in late June and early July.

When the sessions resume Tuesday, Mr. Owen is to be back at the witness table. He testified Thursday afternoon that, as a courier for on arms purchases and delivered ligence maps and photographs and thousands of dollars in cash to the contras, activities that legisla-

that are run in the European style, under the direct supervision of the

guests the ultimate Beverly Hills

experience: free limo service to

glorious Rodeo Drive.

proprietor himself. And we offer our

scribed Colonel North as the General Second, a retired air

Calero Portocarrero, a contra feader who has told investigators that he received hundreds of thousands of dollars directly and indirectly from Colonel North.

Mr. Calero has dealt directly with virtually everyone involved in the contra program, including President Ronald Reagan. And he has been more and more forthcoming in interviews and other public statements as the investig into the sale of arms to Iran and the diversion of profits to the contras have proceeded.

The committees have not announced who is on the witness list after Mr. Calero. But those who almost certainly will testify in the next three weeks include Elliott Abrams, assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs; Fawn Hall, Colonel North's former secretary; Richard B. Gadd and Robert C. Dutton, who helped manage the delivery of arms and supplies to the contras; and Carl R. Channell and Richard R. Miller, who have pleaded guilty to charges related to their raising money for the contras.

None of those witnesses are expected to be questioned at length the way Richard V. Second and Robert C. McFarlane were over the

1985. They were called as the first

Their testimony added a good made the same point. "It's only two deal to the skeleton of facts that weeks," he said. "It's far too early had been developed by the Senate to draw conclusions." intelligence panel in its preliminary inquiry in December, and by the ential review board headed by former Senator John G. Tower, which issued its report in February.

On balance, their testimony showed that Mr. Reagan, far from being out of touch as he was depicted by the Tower commission, paid close attention to and gave direction to the administration's activities in Iran and Nicaragua.

was paying attention to, it was Central America and the hostages," said Senator Warren B. Rudman, Republican of New Hampshire and the vice chairman of the Senate

"If there's anything the president

At week's end, the legislators cantioned against making quick judgments about the activities of

"If this were a trial," said Reprequartermaster." force major general, organized sentative James A. Courter, Re-The next witness will be Adolfo both the arms sales to Iran and the publican of New Jersey, "the judge private network that supplied the would instruct the jury not to draw contras. Mr. McFarlane was Mr. conclusions until all the testimony Reagan's national security adviser had been heard. That's what we from October 1983 to December have to do here." 1985. They were called as the first witnesses to provide an overview of the affeir.

Senator Daniel K. Inouye, the Hawaii Democrat who heads the

Senate investigative committee,

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cy for his party's presidential nomitriggered Mr. Simon's announcenation Monday, saying he sought ment six weeks ago that he would to lead "an America at work in a seek the party's nomination for esident. A recent New York

ers in one ranking and fifth in an-

CARBONDALE, Illinois (UPI) of Arkansas, whose withdrawal Senator Paul Simon, Democrat of Illinois, announced his candida- from the 1988 Democratic race Times-CBS News poll had him

Simon Enters U.S. Campaign

Mr. Simon, 58, was one of only third among Democratic contendtwo Democrats in the nation to capture a Senate seat held by a Republican in the 1984 Republic landslide, when he defeated Charles H. Percy. On Monday he stressed his commitment to "the Democratic tradition of caring and

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other.

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Ralph Taylor, 105, Veteran of San Juan Hill, Dies

The Associated Press POMPANO BEACH, Florida --Ralph Waldo Taylor, who was said to he the last survivor of the American soldiers who charged up San Juan Hill in the Spanish-American War, died Friday at 105.

Volunteered at 16

By Wolfgang Saxon
New York Times Service Mr. Taylor, the former president of two Long Island banks, retired to Florida at 80. He remained alert and in robust health into his final

years, although cataracts interfered with his golf and card games. He was born in Brooklyn and reared in Manhattan. He was the son of an engineer distantly related to President Zachary Taylor, When war broke out with Spain in 1898. he talked his father into letting him join the 71st Volunteer Infantry Regiment of the New York Nation-

He was 16 when his K Company Roosevelt's Rough Riders up San Juan Hill against Spanish positions in Cuba. Of 27,000 men who took part in the campaign. Mr. Taylor

He was also the last surviving combat soldier among the 392,000 veterans of the Spanish-American War. These also included men who fought in Puerto Rico in 1898 as well as those who belped rescue the bur J. Cohen, 74, a New Deal Dem-. U.S. legation in Peking in the Boxer octat and one of the creators of the

(Continued from Page 1)

Rights Acts of 1964 and 1866. A

federal judge threw out the suit. but the 3d U.S. Circuit Court of Ap-

peals reinstated the case last year.

the Shaare Tefila Congregation in Silver Spring invoked the civil

rights laws to sue vandals who

spray-painted slogans and symbols

on their synagogue in November

in 1984. The 4th U.S. Circuit Court

of Appeals threw out the case last

year, saying Jews did not constitute

Five of the men accused of the

vandalism were prosecuted and re-

three years in prison to probation.

for civil rights protection to groups

other than Arabs and Jews. Mr.

White noted, for example, that 19th

century civil rights laws referred to

Scandinavians, Chinese and His-

panies as members of distinct

Monday's ruling appeared to of-

The congregation sued eight men

a separate race.

in the second case, members of

Rebellion of 1900 or who fought Philippine rebels until 1902.

Robert Hawk, a civilian historian with the Florida National Guard, said Sunday night that no more than four survivors of the various campaigns were still alive.
After the war, Mr. Taylor re-sumed his education and embarked on a successful career in banking.

Mr. Taylor was married three times, each time for at least a quar-

His Spanish-American War duty lasted six months, during which K Company battled faulty logistics, antiquated equipment and disease as well as enemy soldiers.

In an interview before his 104th birthday, Mr. Taylor recalled winter uniforms in Florida and training with single-shot Springfield ri-fles of Civil War vintage.

Mr. Hawk said combat claimed the life of only one man of Company K. Disease, the deadliest enemy of the troops, killed about 20 othshipped out to follow Theodore ers. Mr. Taylor, too, came down fortified with rum, he manage stand muster after the battle and board the boat back to New York in time for a banquet organized by mothers of 71st Regiment.

Wilbur J. Cohen, 74,

COURT: Rights Law Broadened

ceived sentences ranging from Aquino, who succeeded Mr. Mar-

In other decisions Monday, the tors aimed at striking down the

court made the following rulings: state court decisions.

cos as president.

Prominent New Dealer WASHINGTON (AP) - Wil-

 It said accused murderers were always entitled to new sentencing

trials if a potential juror was

wrongly disqualified for voicing general qualms about capital pun-

ishment. By a 5-4 vote, the justices

threw out the death sentence of David Randolph Gray, convicted

• It left intact a lawsuit involving

three New York City buildings be-

lieved to have been bought with money that Ferdinand L Marcos

and his wife, Imelda, took illegally

from the Philippine government

The court, without comment, re-

fused to hear arguments aimed at

freeing the buildings from a lawsuit

filed against the Marcos family by

the government of Corazon C.

• It let stand California court

decisions limiting a 1986 ruling

that police did not need court war-

rants to search from airplanes for

marijuana growing in fenced-in

residential yards. The justices, over

two dissenting votes, turned down

an appeal by California prosecu-

of murder in Mississippi.

He was a prominent New Deal Democrat who worked for the Committee on Economic Security that drafted the Social Security program 52 years ago. He was secretary of health, education and welfare from 1968 to 1969 in the waning days of the Johnson istration. He had served pre-

viously as undersecretary and assistant secretary.

Fanny Butcher, 99, the literary editor of the Chicago Tribune for 40 years, Thursday in Chicago. Dr. Sidney Cohen, 76, a psychiatrist known for his research on the

Social Security system, died Sunday of an undisclosed illness in Seoul where he was attending a Flying Doctors, Saturday in Nairobi.

Georgi I. Petrov, 75, a leading Soviet scientist who helped to found Soviet space research and develop the technology that led to Russia's first manned space flights. Wednesday in Moscow.

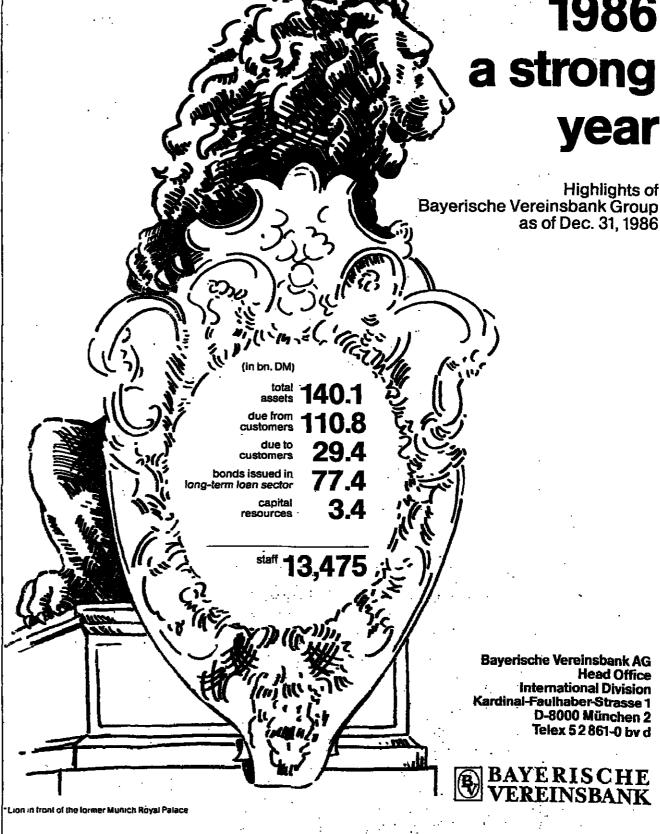
worked for 45 years for United Press International and The Asso ciated Press news services as a sales executive, Saturday after a long illness in Norwalk, Connecticut,

Bishon Zoltan Kaldy, 68, head of Hungary's Lutheran church and president of the Lutheran World Federation, in Budapest on Sunday after a long illness.

Gordon B. Sherman, 59, the creator of the Midas chain of shops for effects of marijuana, cocaine, LSD and other drugs, May 8 in Los replacement auto mufflers, of cancer May 8 in Mill Valley, Califor-

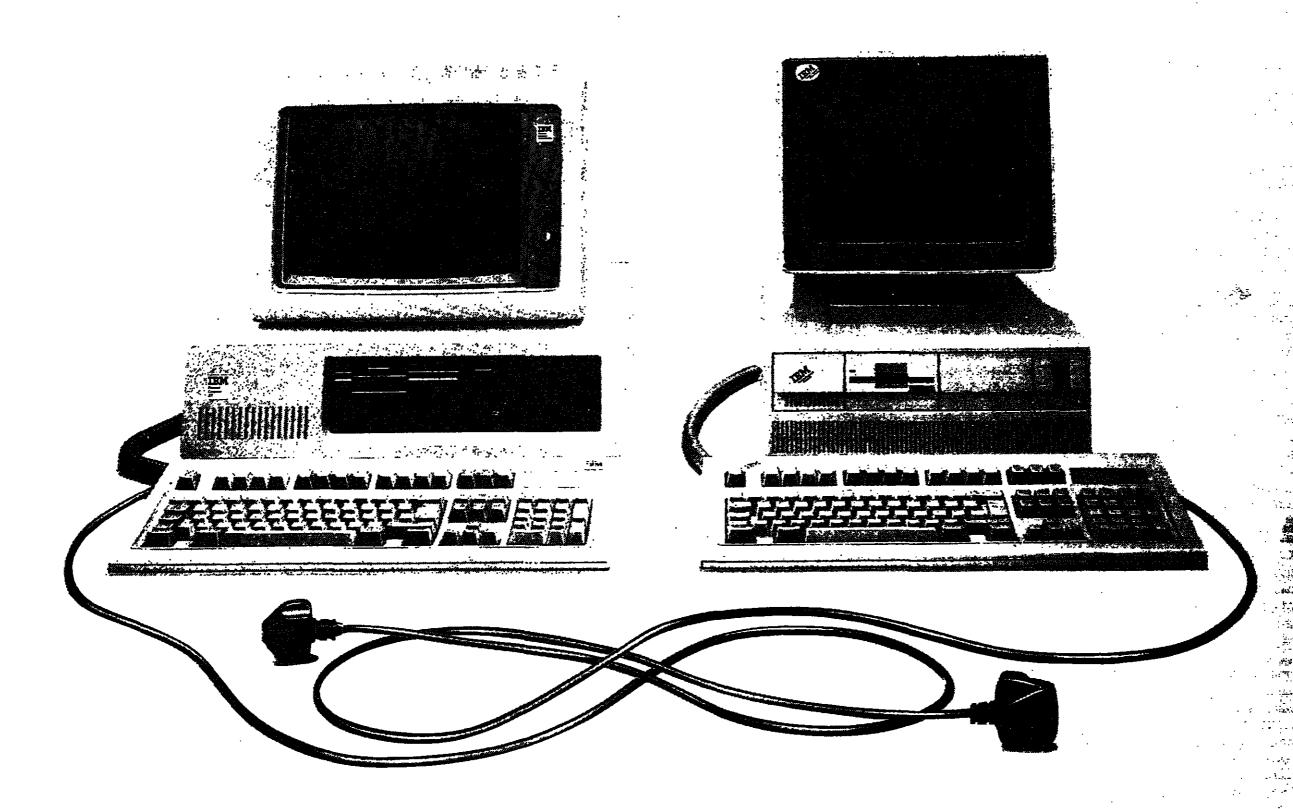
You have many places to go in New York. But only one place to stay.





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Peres Sees

Soviet Envoy

Role in Talks

WASHINGTON - Foreign

Minister Shimon Peres of Israel has

met with Ambassador Yuri V. Du-

binin of the Soviet Union to discuss

possible Kremlin participation in a Middle East peace conference, an

The meeting late Sunday night

Mr. Shultz and Mr. Peres both

stressed in speeches to pro-Israel

lobbyists Sunday that the Soviet

Union would not be allowed a role

in an international Middle East

peace conference unless it renewed

relations with Israel. They were

The Peres-Dubinin meeting took

"Dubinin told Peres that not

having relations with Israel was not

impression was that the Soviets

haven't made up their minds yet

■ Endorsement by Shultz

John M. Goshko of The Washing-

ton Post reported from Washington:

official U.S. endorsement to the

on the Middle East. The proposal

has caused bitter division in Israel

and threatens to bring down the

In a speech Sunday in Washing-

ton to the American Israel Public

Affairs Committee, a pro-Israel

lobbying group, Mr. Shuliz repeat-

ed that the United States was neu-

tral in the dispute between Prime

Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Mr.

But he left no doubt that the

Reagan administration sided with

Mr. Peres on his decision to pursue

the possibility of Israeli negotia-

tions with Jordan in an internation-

al conference. Mr. Shultz said several times that

the United States "believes it im-

portant to explore all possible ap-

proaches, including an internation-

He added that, while the matter

should be approached "cautiously,

carefully, even skeptically, impor-

tant developments have led us to

Mr. Shultz met with Mr. Peres in

New York on Saturday and again

Mr. Shultz's remarks appeared

to represent a tilt toward the posi-

tion of Mr. Peres' Labor Party and

apparently were intended to revive

It was not clear what effect this

would have on Mr. Shamir. He al-

ready has signaled growing annoy-

ance at what he regards as U.S.

interference in Israel's domestic

The idea of a conference has

protracted negotiations, with the

United States acting as an interme-

In recent weeks, both the admin-

diary between Israel and Jordan.

istration and Mr. Peres have be-

come convinced that King Hussein of Jordan is willing to accept a

conference framework that meets

The conference would involve Is-

rael, a joint Jordanian-Palestinian

delegation, other Arab govern-

ments willing to participate and the

five permanent members of the

United Nations Security Council,

Council members would not have

any real power to intervene or veto

Mr. Peres' efforts last week to

persuade the inner cabinet of Isra-

el's National Unity government to

was blocked by the rightist Likud

bloc, which Mr. Shamir leads. The

expectation now is that Mr. Peres

will move in the Knesset, Israel's

month-old coalition government

fought over the peace conference

issue. But so far, Mr. Peres has not

had the votes to force new elec-

decisions made in the talks.

Shultz and Mr. Peres.

ence, promised to create a ministry the definitions set forth by Mr.

to cancel the U.S. Trident nuclear and precipitate new elections, to be

politics on behalf of Mr. Peres.

the Middle East peace effort.

look carefully at the idea."

in Washington on Sunday.

ccalition government.

Peres.

al conference.

Mr. Shultz has given a strong

place at the Washington apartment

broken in 1967.

Chirac Seeks End to Cabinet Rift on Aliens

By Julian Nundy

nai Herald Tribune PARIS — Prime Minister Jacques Chirac appealed Monday for an end to a dispute among his Gaullist ministers over how to counter the anti-immigration poli-cies of Jean-Marie Le Pen, the leader of the far-right National Front.

Mr. Chirac, speaking in a radio interview, was intervening in a controversy that arose last week between members of his Rally for the Republic over how to handle the challenge from Mr. Le Pen's party. It arose when Michel Noir, the

Gaullist minister for foreign trade, warned his colleagues against mov-ing toward Mr. Le Pen's ideology to capture votes.

Mr. Noir, 43, compared the atmosphere in France to that of the 1930s in Europe, which saw the rise of Fascism. He brought the debate into the open last week with a front-page article in the newspaper La Monde

The article appeared after Mr. Le Pen gave a much-publicized television interview the week before and after Interior Minister Charles Pasqua, another member of Rally for the Republic, appeared to be trying to establish himself as a hard-liner on immigration.

Mr. Noir asked, "Are we preparing to sacrifice our soul so as not to lose elections?"

Mr. Chirac refused to take sides. 'I have no intention," he said Monday, "of allowing myself to be pulled into any polemic whatsoever. I have too many serious, difficult and important problems."

Mr. Chirac is almost certain to be the Gaullist candidate in presidential elections next spring.

The debate continued against the backdrop of the trial of Klans Barbie on charges of crimes against

FRANKFURT - Two doctors

were sentenced Monday to four

The prosecution had sought six-

had been unable to withdraw from

the program once they recognized

what it was. It was difficult to as-

sess their guilt, she said, because

anyone who had not experienced

Ullrich and Bunke were acquit-

ted in 1967 on the ground that they

believed they were acting in accor-

dance with the law. The acquittal

was overturned in 1970; a retrial

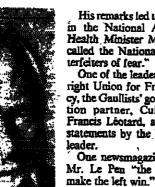
the pressure to obey orders.

people were murdered.

year prison terms.

2 Doctors Sentenced

For Role in War Crimes



port in opinion polls. But provin-

lieve many more people agree with

out against immigration, Mr. Pas-

qua said that, if necessary, he

would charter a train to expel ille-

ter the government chartered a

DC-8 last year to fly 101 illegal

Malian immigrants home, struck a

One charge against Barbie is that

he organized the departure of the

1944, with prisoners for concentra-

tion camps in Germany, before the

The French Jewish Students' Union called Mr. Pasqua's state-ment "intolerable" and said that

"the man who is now being judged

sent Jews to their death in sealed

Mr. Noir's effort to condemn the

use of immigration as a vote-catch-

ing issue was widely greeted in the

press and by members of other po-litical parties as an act of courage.

But not by his own party.

Mr. Pasqua's words, coming af-

gal immigrants from France.

his positions.

sensitive chard

city's liberation.

Jean-Marie Le Pen

humanity for his role in Lyon during the World War II German oc-

The trial opened May 11 and Mr. Noir, whose father was deported to Mathausen concentration camp during the war, was in the gallery.

In addition, supporters of Mr. Le Pen staged demonstrations to mark the saint's day of Joan of Arc on last train to leave Lyon on Aug. 11, May 10, protesting the Barbie trial and shouting anti-immigration slo-

Mr. Le Pen, who is the only declared candidate for the presidential elections, also created a parallel controversy by calling in his television interview for a quarantine of people suffering from acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

Sufferers, he said, should be confined to a "sidatorium" where they would not be in contact with the population. SIDA is the French ac-

after Hitler denounced the mental-

ly ill as "useless eaters." More than 70,000 people died in gas chambers

His remarks led to a rancus scene Mr. Pasqua, for example, said in the National Assembly when the task of ministers was to look Health Minister Michèle Barzach after their ministries. ufter their ministries.

Finance Minister Edouard Bal- To Discuss

called the National Front "counterfeiters of fear." ladur, the senior Gaullist minister One of the leaders of the center- after Mr. Chirac, appealed for calm right Union for French Democra- and suggested that a code of concy, the Gaullists' government coali-tion partner, Culture Minister putes. duct be drawn up to end such dis-

Franck Borotra, the Gaullists' Francis Léotard, also condemned statements by the National Front spokesman, said that the party did not necessarily agree with Mr. One newsmagazine has dubbed Noir Mr. Le Pen the man who will Th

The Gaullists, "it is quite clear, are not committed to what Mr. Generally, Mr. Le Pen is given Noir says," he said. The National Front, Mr. Borotra Israeli official said Monday. around 10 percent of public sup-

added, was supported "by more cial politicians, criticizing apparent than two million voters and all was held at the request of the Soviet complacency in Paris, say they be- these voters have their place in the envoy shortly after Mr. Peres met public debate. I hope therefore that for 90 minutes with Secretary of this political debate will concen- State George P. Shultz. On May 11, as Mr. Le Pen spoke trate on the issues and not on people, caricature by caricature."

Australia Decides On Deal for Subs

CANBERRA, Australia tralia awarded Monday a 3.8 bil- of a U.S. Jewish leader, according lion Australian dollar (\$2.7 billion) to the Israeli official. He spoke on contract for a new submarine fleet condition that he not be identified. to a consortium led by a Swedish

Defense Minister Kim Beazley normal," the official said. "Peres' said that a consortium led by Swe-den's Kockums AB had won the contract to build the six subma- about the rate at which they want rines, the first of which is expected to proceed with Israel." 10 enter service in 1995

The fleet is to be built in Adelaide by the consortium, which includes Kockums, a unit of CBI Industries Inc. of the United States, Wormalds International Ltd. of idea of exploring the possibility of Australia and Australian Industry an international peace conference Development Corp.



Heinrich Bunke leaving court Monday after his conviction.

years in prison for helping to kill mentally ill people in a Nazi euthaunder the program until it was stopped in 1941 because of public nasia program.

Aquilin Ullrich and Heinrich ■ Ruling in Barbie Case

Bunke, both 72, were found guilty by the Frankfurt regional court af-ter a 16-month trial of taking part Judge André Cerdini, president of the court trying Klaus Barbie on in a Nazi program called T-4, in charges of crimes against humanwhich thousands of mentally ill ity, rejected Monday a third request from lawyers to force the defendant to return to the courtroom. Explaining the sentences, Judge The Associated Press reported

Johanna Dierkes said the two men from Lyon. The ruling was made shortly after an attorney for some of Barbie's alleged victims told the court that many civilian parties to the trial they were people whe would not good their lawyers had received normally have become criminals. anonymous telephone calls and Judge Dierkes cautioned that

abusive letters over the weekend. Pierre Colendy said he had rethe Nazi regime should be wary of ceived a call from a man who acunderestimating influences such as cased the lawyer of "selling out to international Jewry."

Many of the other civil lawyers received similar calls and letters, Mr. Colendy said. One of them had a swastika painted on the door of

was delayed until 1986 for health

people with a Nazi ideology, who turing and deporting hundreds of

Barbic, 73, was head of the Ge-

Mr. Colendy said. "I think it is stade in Lyon from 1942 to 1944 he would no longer attend cour

still deny the existence" of extermi- Jews and French Resistance fighters to Nazi death camps.

He announced Wednesday that

The T-4 program started in 1940 tragic that in 1987 there are still and is charged with arresting, tor- sessions. Parliament Is Dissolved as U.K. Campaign Begins

LONDON - Queen Elizabeth II dissolved Parliament on Monday and a 24-day election campaign officially began with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative Party expected to win its third straight election.

The queen signed the proclamation dissolving Parliament after meeting with the Privy Council, the monarch's advisers. The ritual was completed when the House of Lords affixed its seal to the procla-

The Social Democratic-Liberal Party alliance began the campaign by publishing a manifesto to unite a class-ridden society if it wins a majority in Parliament on June 11. The alliance, which was formed

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five years ago, is challenging the two major parties.
Its manifesto was closely fol-

lowed by Labor Party pledges for a new deal for British women. The Social Democratic leader, David Owen, said: "We aim to transform our society, end the class divisions and bring a degree of comfort to those who are unable to live a full and satisfying life."

With the Liberal leader, David Steel, Mr. Owen addressed a news conference seated against a backdrop of the alliance's black and vellow colors and emblazoned with its election slogan, "Britain United — The Time Has Come."



David Owen, left, and David Steel in London on Monday.

Yellow and black alliance cam- ment and the preservation of paign buses snarled traffic outside British nuclear deterrent. the National Liberal Club overthe National Libera River. The nock, leader of the Labor Party, leaders unveiled a platform promising electoral reform, open govern-forms Tuesday.

Mrs. Thatcher and Neil Kin-

for women's affairs. He said that women's rights have

been eroded during the eight-year tenure of Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative Party government. The Conervative Party was elected in May 1979 and re-elected in June 1983.

including the United States and the Without Labor Party policies, he Soviet Union. said, "millions of women will never attain the high standards of living It would be a device for convenand of liberty which we seek for ing direct talks between Israel and the Jordanian-Palestinian delegaevery individual in the country." tion on the future of the Israelioccupied territories. The Security

■ Alliance Targets Lords The alliance has promised

sweeping constitutional changes, including the abolition of herediary seating in the House of Lords. Reuters reported from London. Mr. Steel and Mr. Owen called

their Liberal-Social Democratic approve exploration of the plan manifesto the most radical reform program in British history. But the campaign platform aroused criticism from former Defense Minister Michael Heseltine, parliament, to bring down the 32who argued that the alliance plan

weapon system would leave Britain

With the Conservatives pledged to buy Trident and the Labor Party tions. calling for an end to all nuclear weapons and bases in Britain, defense is likely to be a major issue in

Shamir Defends

TEL AVIV - Prime Minister discriminated against Arabs.

10 Kwangju. Police sources said a total of 22,000 students from 62 Hundreds of Jews and Arabs at government universities demonstrated against a cabinet decision Sunday to charge former soldiers lower tuition than other students. Protesters said this was unfair to

"There is nothing new about steps to aid army veterans," Mr. Shamir said. "I think this is taking unfair political advantage of a decision aimed at helping army veter-

Arabs, numbering about 3,500 ernment universities, boycotted ber, replacing Truong Chinh, who

Leon Sullivan

Visa to Writer of Businesses' Code

Mr. Sultivan, whose code has the support of 170 U.S. compa-nies now doing business in South Africa, said he apparently was barred because of his uccess in getting companies to break apartheid laws in such ways as buying houses for black workers in all-white areas.

He said Sunday that his staff at the Zion Baptist Church in Philadelphia, where he is pastor, was notified in a telephone call from the South African Embassy on Friday that his visa request was being denied.

They say I'm making companies challenge the govern-ment." Mr. Sullivan said. Well. I am. In the interest of social justice, I'm asking them to break the apartheid laws."

Pretoria Refuses

United Press International PHILADELPHIA - The Reverend Leon Sullivan, author of an equal rights code for corporate conduct in South Africa, said that the South African government has refused him permission to visit for an inspection of the apartheid situation.

The visa denial came two veeks before a deadline Mr. Sullivan had set for a decision on whether to call for an economic embargo of South Afri-

KWANGJU, South Korea --

Thousands of riot policemen put

down repeated attempts by stu-

dents, workers and religious activ-

ists to hold street protests Monday.

the anniversary of the army's

Witnesses said that police twice

fired tear-gas grenades at point-

blank range into crowds of un-

armed protesters. By early evening.

226 people had been detained, ac-

cording to the Yonhap News Agen-

A cemetery memorial rite, at-

tended by about 500 relatives and

friends of the victims of the 1980

uprising, was permitted. But wit-

elderly women and some of those

injured in 1980 was hit with tear-

gas grenades and the windows

smashed. Five persons were hurt by

glass splinters. In the city itself, about 4,500 not

policemen and hundreds of plain-

clothesmen used tear gas to break

up groups of protesters and by-

Many of Kwangju's residents

blame President Chun Doo Hwan,

who as an army lieutenant general

effectively ruled the country in

1980, for the ruthlessness with

which the nine-day revolt against

military rule was put down. The government said that 193 people

were killed, but other reports put

During Monday's cemetery rites.

plainclothesmen who had infiltrat-

ed the crowd of mourners seized

several effigies of Mr. Chun, which

had been prepared for ceremonial

In response, about a dozen wom-

en related to the victims of 1980 set

fire to an official car parked at the

ly with kitchen knives and set it

The cometery lies in lush farm-

land about six miles (10 kilometers)

outside the South Korea's fifth-

largest city. Police blocked the

roads in an attempt to limit atten-

dance to relatives of the victims. It

was while some of these were trav-

eling back to Kwangju, according

to witnesses, that police stopped

the bus, hurled tear gas inside and

students hurled rocks at a huge

force of riot police, who responded

The protests were not confined

universities across the nation

At Chonnam University, where

smashed windows.

with a volley of tear gas.

staged demonstrations,

burning, and took them away.

cemetery's entrance.

the death toll at at least 1,000.

nesses reported that a bus carryin

crushing of the 1980 civilian upris-

ing here.

Police in South Korea

Halt Memorial Protests

Indian Legislators Quit Party in South Africa

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

CAPE TOWN — The segregated Indian chamber of South Africa's tricameral Parliament was thrown into disarray Monday as eight senior members of the National People's Party walked out of the caucus and said they would support 2 motion of no-confidence in the administration of the party leader, affairs." Amichand Rajbansi.

Although not all of the defectors said they would join the opposition mean that Solidarity stands to take Indian chamber, called the House of Delegates.

Under the South African Constiwill have to dissolve the Indian chamber and call an election, or reconstitute the Indians' Council of Ministers under Solidarity's leader. J.N. Reddy. The Council of Ministers handles the Indians' affairs and does not deal with matters that

With the defections, Solidanty is certain to emerge with a majority of one in the 45-seat chamber, resulting in the first shift of power in the House of Delegates since it was created in 1984.

A separate chamber of Parliament called the House of Representatives, exists for people of mixed race, known as "coloreds." but like the Indian chamber it is powerless to adopt legislation that extends beyond the interest of its own racial group. Disputes among the three houses are referred to the white-controlled President's Council, the decisions of which are final.

Among the People's Party members resigning Monday was Baldeo Dookie, minister of local government, housing and agriculture, who handed in his resignation from the Council of Ministers to Mr. Botha. blaming what he called Mr. Raj-bansi's "dictatorial and undemocratic leadership" for his move.

Mr. Dookie said any party whose senior officials resigned must forfeit its right to exist.

tests but were driven back by large

Other defectors included Somaroo Pachai, the national chair-

man of the party, and Muthusami Thaver, the party chairman in Natal Province, which is home to most of South Africa's 900,000 people of Indian descent.

"Mr. Rajbansi runs the party entirely on his own and he is the sole judge, jury and executioner." Mr. Pachai said. "There is no room for consensus and discussion on party

The defectors left the party to "pursue a new strategy." they said in a joint statement. "and to reme-Solidarity Party, the resignations dy the many shortcomings which are the principal cause for the deciover as the majority party in the sion that we have taken after much soul-searching." At a news conference, they said

their role in Parliament "should not tution. President Pieter W. Botha be seen as being parochial, but as one in which we are actively engaged in seeking solutions to national issues which are pressing and urgent"

The defectors did not spell out how they would involve themselves in national affairs, a role that is denied them under the constitu-

Mr. Reddy said he was confident that a no-confidence motion would succeed this week, but he discounted the possibility of an Indian election for the House of Delegates.

"These men all feel they have nothing to offer their voters now," Mr. Reddy said, "and they want to have a chance to do something under a new administration before they go to the polls."

■ Rightists Take Seats

Extreme rightist politicians, seeking to reinforce racial segregation, took the seats Monday that they won in the whites-only election on May 6. Reuters reported from Cape Town.

The 23 legislators, whose Conservative Party won enough seats in the election to become the official opposition to Mr. Botha's National Party, were sworn in as members of Parliament in Cape Town, They view Mr. Botha's policies on nonwhites as being too soft.

The new Parliament is to convene Tuesday with a speech from Mr. Botha. The state-run radio said debate was expected to concentrate on the need for further reform of race laws and the issue of political rights for the voteless black major-

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forces of police, witnesses said. About 100 students of Yonsei University fought running battles with riot police, bringing traffic to a standstill in central Seoul.

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the 1980 revolt began, thousands of

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19-5-87 among 60,000 students at 12 gov- party general secretary in Decem-

In Seoul, students from more than 15 universities tried to leave

Vietnam Official in Moscow The Associated Press MOSCOW - Nguyen Van Linh, the head of the Vietnamese

Communist Party, arrived in Moscow on Monday on an official visit. Tass reported, Mr. Linh became

FUND: Iran-Contra Investigators Fear Loss of Focus on Overriding Issues crat of Oklahoma chairman of the House, he steps into this dark

(Continued from Page 1) trust in attempting to bypass the intelligence oversight process by using the secret fund, built with nonappropriated money, and how that effort undermined the checks and balances in the constitutional system of government.

"It gives me a real headache," said Representative George E Brown Jr., Democrat of California, White House role in creating a cash money went and which flight landpool from donations by foreign ed where." governments and wealthy Americans, as well as profits from arms publican of Maine, also a member

on secret manage un president could not solicit donations for the ventures beyond the control of contras from third countries.

Senate Select Committee on Intelli-sence and a member of the Iran-agents. It undermines the delicate gence and a member of the Irancontra investigating committee, said: "I think the lesson is so clear. When you get into the ends justify the means, and try to find ways to get around the law and the constimuional process, you end up with a

tragedy. 'I'm afraid we might be missing referring to disclosures of the that point as we look at where the

Senator William S. Cohen, Resales to train.

"It's a big imaccountable pocket was not sure that Congress could pass a law saying the president of secret money." Mr. Brown said, But, he added: "When the presi-

balance between the branches of government." In recent days, White House of-

ficials have maintained that the socalled Boland Amendment that barred U.S. funding to the contras from October 1984 to October 1985 did not limit the administration from soliciting funds from third

In his testimony, General Second raised another legal issue with his contention that profits from the fran arms sales, after the U.S. government was repaid for the missiles, was private money and could be used for any purpose.

protect him from charges that he converted U.S. funds to his use. But if the funds were the govern-

ment's, another constitutional

question might arise.

A State Department legal analysis of the amendments barring or limiting the use of government funds for the contras addressed the issue of "nonappropriated funds."

"As a general rule deriving from Article I, Section 9 of the Constitution," the analysis said, "all funds received by the government must be placed in the Treasury, and no funds may be withdrawn from the Treasury unless appropriated by Congress. These rules come into General Secord's contention, if effect with respect to any fund

University Fees Reuters

Yitzhak Shamir of Israel defended new university fees Monday, rejecting opposition protests that they

Arabs, who do not serve in the

ans who deserve nelp."

ongress."

Senator David L. Boren, Demodent disagrees with the Senate and accepted by the independent coundecated to be U.S. funds."

Herald Tribune.

Forward With Aquino

Given a history of egregious violence and fraud, all elections in the Philippines are at least open to suspicion, so you cannot dismiss outright the charges of those defeated there last week that manipulation and theft took place. But those making the claim have not been able to present anything even remotely approaching the evidence available in the last Marcos election, and there is widespread testimony that the overwhelming legislative victory of President Corazon Aquino's forces was legitimate. In fact, politically speaking, it would probably have been better ultimately for Mrs. Aguino and her allies if some of those who were defeated had been elected, since outside of office they could prove reckless and dangerous to the

emerging democratic order in the country. The Aquino strategy since the Marcos regime was deposed last year has been to recreate the country's democratic institutions and then take up social renewal. With a new constitution and presidential and congressional elections, a political structure is in place, although the army lingers not far from the center of politics and has yet to go over entirely to what should be its consuming mission: defending democracy against armed attack. The country has been edging up to the great task of agrarian reform - a

program for distributing and developing the sources of the countryside, where most of the 50 million-plus Filipinos live. This will be at the top of the agenda of the new congress.

Mrs. Aquino is of the landed class, and her differences with Ferdinand Marcos covered not only the issue of democracy but also the tension between old money (hers) and new money (his). If she and her privileged supporters - she has a middle-class constituency, too - start to show the enlightened selfinterest essential to pre-empting the armed Communist left, it will be a breakthrough. Gross imbalances of land ownership exist, poverty among small farmers is pervasive and landlessness is rising. The imperatives of social equity pull the country one way, the imperatives of productivity the other.

The approach Mrs. Aquino has begun is gradualist, underfinanced and respectful of landlord prerogatives as well as peasant urgencies. To say at this early point that she cannot carry through is to ignore her record of startling achievements and to demean the advantages that the democratic system makes available to the treatment of social ills. Among those advantages are the cooperation of the governed and the help of committed foreign friends.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

Don't Rethink Treaties

The Reagan administration flirts with a Nunn and his colleagues that they must look reinterpretation of the anti-ballistic missile treaty. The State Department has now issued a detailed legal argument favoring a controversial, more permissive reading. The way Reagan officials justify the reinterpretation may come back to haunt them when and if they complete a treaty of their

own on medium-range missiles. Asked recently what will concern the Senate if a treaty eliminating medium-range missiles from Europe comes before it. Senator Sam Nunn listed the expected complications over verification and short-range missiles. Then he added another. The Senate's treaty-making powers are jeopardized by the reinterpretation flap, the Georgia Democrat said. The ABM treaty as presented to the Senate in 1972 clearly bans testing in space, which the administration now wants to conduct. The State Department now tells Mr.

beyond Nixon administration testimony to Congress in 1972 and study the negotiating record, which was not presented to the Senate in the first place. That record, officials contend, supports a treaty reinterpretation that would allow space-based testing.

If what the Senate is told about a treaty is not what determines the treaty's meaning. Senator Nunn responds, the Senate will have to look at an entire negotiating record before it can agree to any treaty. And if it finds anything important that is not in the treaty, that item will have to be sent back to

Moscow for its explicit agreement. A hundred senators wading through barrels of notes, formal and otherwise, and sending details back to Moscow for confirmation? The glacial progress of arms talks in Geneva looks greased by comparison.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Sensible About Hostages

has not happened - since the Iran-contra affair burst into the headlines six months ago. The plight of remaining American and European hostages in Lebanon no longer dominates the front page and the television screen. Terry Waite, the envoy of the archbishop of Canterbury, vanished in Beirut on Jan. 11: news items now calibrate his ordeal in two paragraphs. That is also the case with eight Americans still held; even recent threats by their captors failed to galvanize media attention. A videocassette of hostage Alann Steen, released last week to a Beirut newspaper, was treated correctly in low-key news accounts as reassuring evidence that he was alive, not as a call to action.

ishing attention will prolong captivity, but the reverse is more likely to be true. When hostages lose attention-grabbing value, there is less incentive to abduct them. When captors cease believing that media can be manipulated to bring pressure for concessions, captives cease being controlling assets.

in. On Nov. 4, 1979, Americans and their president were taken unawares when the mob burst into the U.S. Embassy in Tehran. Patriousm and sympathy for the hostages welled up during 14 months. Every night,

Walter Cronkite of CBS counted the days of captivity. Ronald Reagan won the presiden-cy in part because of this yearlong humiliation, setting himself up for criticism later when he was unable to free other Americans seized in Beirut in different circumstances.

The White House could not deliver, even if it wished to, on the demand most frequently made by Lebanese captors: release of a group of terrorists jailed in Kuwait. Most important, Mr. Reagan tried and failed to appease Iran by giving arms as ransom. That, at least, has shown the folly of currying terrorists' favor. One benefit of Mr. Reagan's failure is that even Tehran's clerical zealots realize that there can be no more of that. Out of necessity, Washington Hostage families express fear that dimin- has returned to its earlier policy: no conces-

sions, no deals, but a willingness to talk. Hostage families no longer clamor for public attention. Finally and mercifully, the Beirut hostages are off the front page. Attitudes might change in the face of some new hijacking, but Americans are no longer quick to sentimentalize compatriots who have igthe has taken time for these lessons to saik nored warnings and needlessly put themselves at risk in Lebanon. To that degree, Americans are no longer held hostage by their eagerness to do something, when so

little can really be done. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Whose Farmers First?

Last Wednesday leading economics minis- that it is playing defense, not offense. The ters said in Paris that world agricultural view is that the other fellow started it, which supports were too high and agreed that governments should use the next round of trade talks to bring them down. On Thursday the Senate Agriculture Committee, in approving an amendment to the pending trade bill, provided an instant example of how hard that laudable goal will be to achieve.

The amendment would sharply increase U.S. grain and other agricultural export subsidies in 1990, through a device called the marketing loan, if "significant progress" were not made toward a world agricultural accord. And of course what the members of the Agriculture Committee would see as an acceptable accord is one in which the United States increased its market share. Our pockets are deeper than yours, the amendment swertly threatens rival producers. Cede us

some sales or we'll blow you away. The ministers are right about the problem. Stimulated by generous support levels, farmers are everywhere producing more than the world can buy. Governments, having helped produce the surplus, must help dispose of it. They engage in cutthroat pricing. No great increase in purchasing power is in sight to solve the problem on the demand side. To stop the world and get off, governments will have to put some farmers out of business.

In agriculture there is already a trade

means that to achieve an equitable market he must reduce his subsidies first and most. In the United States that view is fed by the fact that as recently as the 1970s U.S. farmers dominated and more or less owned the world market. They want it back and do not want to be told that to some extent the fundamentals (exchange rates, levels of selfsufficiency abroad) have changed.

Hence the committee's amendment. It is fine as a threat, but if carried out it would be a disaster. The system that it would magnify is already absurd. The government sets a market price at which it will buy commodities: then it uses funds to give farmers more than that market price; then it uses additional funds to subsidize foreign buyers -- including now the Soviet Union - so that they can buy for less than that price. Soviet bakeries can now buy U.S. grain for less than U.S. bakeries must pay. When it is not helping enemies, the system is hurting friends. The rice program has squeezed Thailand, the

sugar program has squeezed the Philippines. The farm bill now in place would reduce most support levels slowly. The direction is right and, given the enormous social and financial adjustment that must be made, so most likely is the speed. A blustery departure from this steady course would only stretch

The political question is: Whose? out the serious problem it purports to solve. war, one in which every country believes - THE WASHINGTON POST.

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Pacific Basin: A Continuing Success Story

S ANTA BARBARA, California — Look be-yond current U.S.-Japanese trade tensions to see the extraordinary rise of Pacific trade and investment in the last two decades, perhaps the

greatest economic success story of this century. Starting with Japan's "coonomic miracle" of the '60s, the extraordinary GNP growth figures of South Korea, Taiwan and the ASEAN countries signal a triumph of technology, modernization and hard work over traditional ideas of geography and some historical European assumptions.

The demonstrable competence and creativity of Asians in business and technology — and here we include the belated modernization drive of the People's Republic of China - has upset three centuries' worth of conventional wisdom about Western superiority in these areas.

Still, this success story — not to mention the very concept of the Pacific basin, embracing the East Asian countries, Australia, New Zealand, the Pacific Islands and North America - is by no means an Asian matter alone. Nor is it purely economic. Now that the GNP growth figures have been coming down and trans-Pacific economic brawling becomes the order of the day, we would do well to remember the real significance of the Pacific basin community to its members.

To argue, as some fashionable economists do. that the whole Pacific idea "is out," now that the high growth has abated, is to throw out a pretty big baby along with the bath water.

The primary factor in Pacific growth has been

TOKYO - I have never forgot-

By Frank B. Gibney This is the first of two articles.

the United States. Development and takeoffs in all the Pacific countries, Japan notably included, have been fueled not merely by the mimense buying power of the U.S. marketplace but also by American exports, investment, education and ideas. The export and sharing of America's intellectual properties in the last 30 years has in itself played a vital role in building Pacific prosperity. There is also a political side to the growth story.

The peaceful conditions of good trading have been guaranteed by U.S. power. Since Vietnam, the Pacific diplomacy of the United States has been conciliatory rather than coercive.

Unlike the ill-fated South East Asian Treaty Organization of the John Foster Dulles era, the Association of South East Asian Nations was founded as a voluntary association of five equals -Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand - for mutual protection against military attack as much as for economic development and modernization. The ASEAN countries, now joined by Brunei, have a long way to go before becoming anything like an economic com-munity, but they furnish a model for other devel-oping countries that is all the more striking for the

though it is often restricted by development-minded bureaucracies. Markists and doctrinaire socialists have been conspicuous for their absence from the growth scenarios. Where rigid Communist planning prevailed — as in North Korea, Communist Victorum and, until the late 70s, in the People's Republic of China - the consequent economic ossification has served as a living example of what not to do. Five Billion: /

A Triumph,

A Challenge

By Flora Lewis

L ONDON — Perhaps while you are reading this newspaper, or per-

haps next week, but soon in any case.

the five billionth living inhabitant of Earth will be born. Before the century

ends there will be six billion. Popula-

tion is growing by 150 a minute.

Is it a triumph or a threat? Clearly it.

both. The numbers reflect the ad-

vance of human ingenuity in wresting

survival from nature. Agriculture,

medicine, science, industry have trans-

formed the planet's ability to support

human life to a degree unimagined even in the middle of this century.

How much further can we go? Obvi-

ously, nobody knows. But we do know

that somewhere there are limits and that they lie in the capacity of the

soil, the atmosphere, the regenerative forces that enable nature to continue

supporting us. Either we will learn to

face them and care for them, or nature will reimpose the old Malthusian

methods of famine, pestilence and war to restore its own kind of balance.

The UN Fund for Population Ac-

tivities has been holding a conference here in an attempt to peer ahead. Because it is a United Nations group,

it is also concerned with develop-

ment, with the chances of all these

burgeoning masses of people to extri-cate themselves from misery. It isn't really true that the world is getting

poorer, as is sometimes said. But it is

indeed true that there are more and

more desperately poor people, in-creasing by some 220,000 a day. ... Further, as Lester Brown of

Worldwatch Institute pointed out, it

is also becoming more and more dif-

ficult to deal in an isolated way with the problems being provoked. There is a chain reaction. Each important

change in the balance provokes an-

other, at an accelerating pace. In poor countries, expanding pop-

ulation brings deforestation as peo-

ple cut down trees for firewood. That

exposes topsoil, so with poor land

and no more trees, people turn to using animal dung for fuel instead of

as a fertilizer, which impoverishes the

soil even more. Tropical rain forests maintain the moisture which keeps

the rains coming. As coastal lands

lose their cover, the forests become

Depletion of environmental re-

sources affects economic capacity,

which comes to affect politics. Noth-

ing is really disconnected in the long-

er term. Mr. Brown gave some dis-

turbing figures on Mexico. It was the

first country to launch the green revo-

lution, tripling its grain production from 1950 to 1970. But population

grew so fast that its agricultural out-

put is now going down and it is im-

porting huge amounts of food.

Even with its oil bonanza, import

needs forced Mexico into debts that

are now beyond control. It has to

borrow more just to pay the interest.

At last the burden of a population that grows too much faster than the econo-

of the dilemma, as Mr. Brown says,

tion growth when living standards are

rising. The opposite is perversely true

all kinds of immigration laws, but the

pressures of at least a portion of these rapidly growing populations around the world to seek the old escape by

migration will continue to mount. They come from Africa and Asia'as

Edgard Pisani of France said he had

drawn two maps of his country. One showed where Moslem immigrants live in particularly heavy concentra-

tions. The other showed where there are concentrations of voter support for Jean-Marie Le Pen, the leader of

France's ultraright party. The two maps were exactly the same. Mr. Le

Pen's party is still marginal, but it is a blot and could become a menace

The technical side of the population

issue and what can be done about it is

difficult enough. But there is an under-

lying political argument, usually veiled, that makes it all much worse.

Until recently, many African and other Third World leaders took the

stand that population control efforts / were a hidden demand for maintain-

ing white supremacy. Population size is equated with power in the world,

and since they know they are not going

the foreseeable future, some of these

leaders go for population power. In

favor of population growth in Western

The well-to-do countries can pass : .

that it is much easier to reduce popu

when the economy is declining.

as deem recog

well as Latin America.

to French democracy.

savannas and eventually deserts.

It would be wishful thinking of a high order to classify all the countries around the Pacific Rim as democracies. Varying degrees of authoritarianism exist among them, albeit mixed with democratic forms. Yet economic success has brought tising expectations with it, and these are in turn fueled by the pervesive and continuing educa-tional and cultural influences coming from North America. All this has exerted its own pressure for greater political and social freedom.

For the past decade and a half, the three historic Pacific powers - Japan, China and the United States - have been at peace. More, they are cooperating (and also competing) in assisting the fitful but measurable modernization of the People's Republic of China. And the Soviet Union has at last shown signs of getting into the Pacific act. The change in attitude is surely the result of the Pacific community's visible progress.

Free enterprise business has been the guiding principle of the Pacific basin economies, even the first trace in Santa Barbara, California, He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

our trading style causes us trouble.

Most people try to retain some shred of individuality to distinguish

themselves from the mass. All too often they assert trivial differences.

ism supreme, Japanese are adrift on

With the gods dead and material-

For the New Japan, What Comes After Affluence?

L ten a saying from my middle-school English textbook: "We eat to live, not live to eat." It sums up Japan's need for new goals. What Ideology expresses a value system. Marxism once seemed to many to be comes after affluence? Humankind has always been a dynamic, idealistic doctrine, but

haunted has always been haunted by fear of hunger and natural disasters. The struggle for survival made life a tough, serious business. Even as recently as the 1920s, people starved in rural parts of northern Japan. Toward the end of World War II and immediately afdo we go now, and why?
The classic way of setting social terward, millions of Japanese were badly undernourished. We dreamed of adequate clothing and a decent meal. Today, for the first time in our

history, we have a comfortable life. Japanese per capita income in dollar terms, has caught up with that of Americans. We have the world's largest trade surplus and are by far the top creditor nation, with more than \$200 billion invested abroad. Our situation is almost too good to be true. But now that our basic needs are satisfied, we must

think about the meaning of life. To achieve full potential, people need goals, values and ideals. In the past, Japanese were obsessed with making money and raising GNP so as to catch up with the United States and Europe economically. A hungry man naturally wants to fill his belly first. But the satiated person who calls for more is a glutton or piggish, or both. It is time Japanese drew up a spiritual menu.

Values are very hard to agree on. When religion was a vibrant force in people's lives, there were clearly defined rules. Today religious creeds have lost that compelling power. In traditional societies the sanc-

consensus, but the younger genera-tion nowadays is unfettered by tradition. In Japan they have been dubbed the "new species.

A charismatic figure who embodies popular aspirations can set norms for a society. That was the Japanese emperor's role before races. Dazzled by riches and pleasure, the people shared a collective fantasy that theirs was the good life. World War II. Since 1945 the institution no longer has that function. Rome gorged itself on dreams of prosperity until decadence and in-

people are disillusioned with it. Affluence has eroded our sense of purpose and direction. As a nation we Japanese no longer have to work hard to get ahead. We are already there. The question becomes, where

goals in periods of flux or moral confusion is to give the people bread and circuses. In ancient Rome, rulers diverted the plebeians with spectacles like gladiator fights and chariot Japanese today are as prosperous as the Romans were. We, too, may be wasting our energy and new-found wealth on circuses. Japan has become an economic superpower, but what our contribution to the world will be - our goals, values, commitment — is still

difference ended the party. Barbaran uncharted sea without a moral ian hordes did not destroy the Rocompass. We need the philosophy. vision and courage of samurai. We man empire, it decayed from within. will soon discover that earning a trillion-dollar GNP was child's play compared with creating a value system for post-industrial Japan. The writer, a former vice minister of

international trade, is president of the Japan Economic Foundation. This comment is from Tokyo Shimbun via unclear. As a nation of merchants concerned only with the bottom the Translation Service Center of The line, we just appease others when Asia Foundation in San Francisco.

Leaven This Winning Formula With Flair

By Dennis Bloodworth

S INGAPORE — The emergence of newly industrial-ized countries — South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore — and the shift of economic power to East Asia are often attributed to the virtues of obedience, loyalty, social discipline and hard work that Confucian ethics can engender. In particular, developing countries struggling to keep head above water in a highly competitive world naturally "look east" to the astounding success story of Japan Inc., for in economic terms the Japanese have obviously found a winning formula.

Therein lies the catch. Insofar as the Japanese have taken to the tenets of Confucius, they have emphasized his rigid observance of form and ritual etiquette in a hierarchical social system based on mutual obligations. They appear to have ignored, in daily life at least, the need to reason and question, the all-pervasive humanity and the common consideration of man for man on which Confucius himself insisted.

Influenced by samurai traditions, the stock Japanese t we read about is a strict of whose first loyalty is to his corporation. He is a clock-work "Confucian" who learns and lives by rote, always defers to his superiors and ideally does not think as an individual, but operates as part of a group, a machine. The watchword is collective efficiency.

The outsider, whatever his plight, is ignored; social phesion is not a matter of compassion for those one does cohesion is not a matter of compa

not know but of contracts with those one does. A stereotype? Of course, But most Japanese strive to be just that. In any case, it is the stereotype that Southeast

Asians admire, and sometimes emulate.

They have no time for the free-thinking, questioning Japanese who rebel against the system. Understandably because the economic results are spectacular. But it sometimes seems to me that Japan is like a ship that has jettisoned its cargo in order to win a race.

And this is troubling, because the more a man behaves and talks like a programmed robot in the interests of greater productivity, the less will there be any sign of the divine spark, the flair, the imagination and inventive inspiration that moves us upward and not just forward. We are not here to create a world fit for robots, even

when they are activated not by electronic circuits but by nine pints of blood. We must hope that in Southeast Asia man will remain analog and not become digital. We must hope that the economic exigencies of the region will not force children to become optional attachments to computers from the age of 5, mere gadgetry

I would like to see things ease up enough for them to grow into three-dimensional human beings.

The writer, a longtime resident of Singapore and writer

Arto has just published an updated edition of his book on Asia, has just published an upa on Southeast Asia, "An Eye for the Dragon." He contrib uted this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

On the Way: Nonnuclear Deterrence

By Alex Gliksman

WASHINGTON — The truth is out. After more than 40 years of life under the nuclear umbrella, we are addicted to the bomb. For many people on both sides of the Atlantic, the breakdown of disarmament talks at the Reykjavik summit meeting was good news, and the prospect that misiles in Europe may be reduced to zero now causes considerable distress.

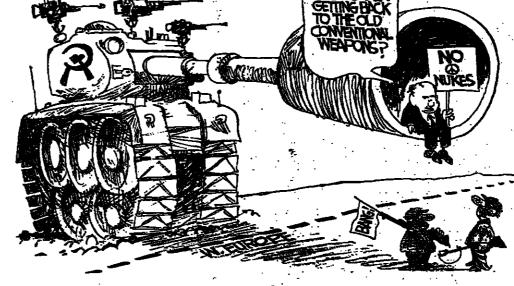
The irony is that while Western officials recognize that a nuclear exchange means Armageddon, it is the certainty of devastation that gives comfort. Nuclear disarmament connotes a world in which Soviet quantitative arms advantage matters. One can envision an end to the restraints that keep Soviet armies from sweeping to the Atlantic. In sum, taking away nukes makes Europe safe for conventional aggression. This specter has transformed arms

control. The experts have stopped looking for alternatives to nuclearbased security and are engaged in an exercise of formulating stable nuclear balances. This preoccupation with current threats has led policy makers to overlook both nuclear risks and technological developments that could end dependence on nuclear weapons.

This is not to say that conditions are on more than one occasion nuclear arms have helped to avert war. But there is no reason for complacency. The nuclear balance remains pre-

carious. Deterrence assumes that while the West possesses nuclear weapons, no Soviet leader would start a war and risk suicide, no matter what the possible gains. But what is troubling are the 101 ways in which a nuclear exchange could start other than through calculation. Even the late Herman Kahn, a strategist with no qualms about thinking the unthinkable, rated accident, miscalcula tion or unauthorized use high on his

list of nuclear triggers. Advances in science that previously gave us the bomb are now forging another revolution in military affairs, which may allow us to dispense with nuclear deterrence. Developments in microelectronics, sensors, computers and software are beginning to change the face of the battlefield. While "star



wars" research has heightened awareness of the role that technology plays in directing strategic thinking, strate- attacker's forces would be decimated in directing strategic thinking, strategic defense is not at issue here. Indeed, the fixation on the Strategic Defense Initiative has blinded us to a

larger reality: Not only is the prospect of deflecting a nuclear attack bleak, but also, despite the SDI hype, most American defense research focuses on technologies that have direct application to conventional warfare. Western defense experts express confidence that these developments will radically alter conventional military planning. In the decade ahead, as these technologies are made available, the word "conventional" may no longer suffice to describe the capabilities and conse-

quences of these so-called one-shot,

one "kill" weapons, which can distin-

gnish and destroy tanks, artillery,

command posts and other targets. General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev and the current and former mili-tary chiefs of staff, Marshals Sergei Akhromeyev and Nikolai Ogarkov. have noted these developments and expressed fears that exotic weapons could be as threatening to military forces as nuclear weapons are today. Micscow has good reason for concern. If these technologies fulfilled their promise, they could place at risk what the Soviet Union values most - its military. That would neutralize Moscow's quantitative advantage and

counsel against armed adventure.

This is not an issue about turning

swords into plowshares but about

is what could provide nonnuclear deterrence. The advantage of this form of dissussion lies in its ability to threaten military forces without plac-ing all of mankind in jeopardy. Nevertheless, all weapons are dou-ble-edged. Even this form of deter-

rence will not be risk-free. Some fear that the temptation to pre-emptively strike East bloc forces before they can attack would be particularly strong during crises. Arms control has a role to play here. Creating weapons-free zones on both sides of the East-West borders would be one way to reduce the danger that defensive measures would be misinterpreted as preparations for an attack. Since these new weapons will not be available overnight, there is time

to negotiate a stable transition. In the interim, nuclear deterrence remains a fact of life. Those who portray the zero missile option as disarmament are missing the big picture. Some 4,600 tactical weapons would remain in Europe and, with 300,000 U.S. troops on the ground, Moscow is not about to dismiss U.S. strategic forces as irrelevant in the

regional security equation.

A final problem: Exotic weaponry

ditional conventional options could not possibly deter the enemy. But emerging technologies may help to change this. If new weapons can offer security without the nuclear threat, the public may be willing to bear the cost.

The writer, director of strategic defense studies at the United Nations Association of the United States, contributed this comment to The New York Times.

countries so as not to be outbred. But if population is still a political eapon, it is double-edged. All, rich and poor, will be adversely affected unless it is seen as a global problem, part of man's responsibility to pre-serve the sustaining balance of nature.

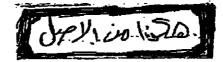
1912: All Eyes on Ohio

the Convention is less than five weeks off. President W.H. Taft has 484 delegates and Theodore Roosevelt 380. the President lacking 56 votes and Mr. Roosevelt 160 of the required Mr. Roosevelt 160 of the required majority. Should Mr. Roosevelt get all the delegates yet to be chosen, he would not have a majority. That, however, does not make his nomination impossible, because upward of defend democracy against the tyran-175 delegates for Mr. Fast are bound ny of dictatorships. Against the brute informally and could desert him. Mr. Roosevelt's managers are striving to set up the ideal of a Christian state create discord among them in the combining democracy and monarregional security equation.

A final problem: Exotic weaponry hope of winning enough to prevent will not be cheap. One reason for the nomination of Mr. Tat. The nuclear dependence is NATO's failure Ohio contest [on May 21] is the big intention of erecting in its place a

The New York Times. IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1937: Baldwin Sums Up NEW YORK - Only 124 of the LONDON - Europe today is nei-

1,078 delegates to the Republican ther at war nor at peace, but "stands Convention are yet to be elected, and the Convention is less than five weeks declared [on May 18] in what he degreat audience as Prime Minister. It was a moving oration, which the elder vibrantly called upon British youth to to make the sacrifices required for an test. If the President wins the major new doctrine of the divine right of expansive conventional defense. This reluctance is understandable when tra- believed, can prevent his nomination. worthy of a free man's worship." (eluctance is understandable when un-



OPINION

No Longer a Golden Land For All Who Want Work

By A.M. Rosenthal

N EW YORK — One night, creeping through the bushes along the Texas side of the U.S.-Mexican border, I began to laugh. I laughed until I had to sit on the ground to control the sense of wild comedy that suddenly had seized me. A colleague and I had been taken out

Bigging

by the men of a U.S. border patrol, who were to show us how they caught wetbacks — illegal aliens — trying to sneak across a shallow part of the river that separates the countries. Slithering along in the dark, I suddenly thought, I'm one. too — a wetback — and so was my father. I had a swift image of my father wiping tears of laughter from his eyes if he could see his only boy solemnly

ON MY MIND

crawling through bushes with a bunch of young cops keen to catch people doing pretty much what we had done, long ago. His hilarity was contagious.
"I am one of them," I finally was able

to whisper to my fellow editor, pointing across the river. "Not one of them," pointing to the men of the border patrol.

That was a few years back, and just the other day I again felt like the ones across the river, when I read an appeal from President José Napoleón Duarte of El Salvador. It was in behalf of the hundreds of thousands of Salvadorans who had journeyed to the United States to try to earn a living — exactly the reason my father, Harry, had come to the United States from Canada.

The Salvadorans are in the United States without legal papers, as my father and I had been. Under the new immigration bill, they will have to get out. Instead of being able to send money home, they probably will wind up in some Salvadoran village waiting for U.S. aid handouts.

The new immigration bill generally makes sense. It grants amnesty to those illegal aliens who can prove they entered the United States before Jan. 1, 1982, and have been present continuously since then, and it provides quotas for the future. In the words of its supporters, it closes the back door of illegal immigra-

tion to keep open the legal front door. There are exceptions for illegal immi-grants who claim political refugee status including some anti-government Salvadorans who cite fear of terrorism. But it does not exempt most Salvadorans in the United States, who fled their embattled country in economic desperation.

I thought of Harry again; but without

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

laughter this time. He had left Russia in the early part of this century because he detested exarist despotism. He went to Canada. He was a bookish outdoorsman and became a farmer, a layer of track and, finally and most happily, a fur

trader in the north country.
But Harry somehow could not make a living in Canada. So he moved the wife he had sweet-talked into joining him in Canada five daughters and me to the United States. People did that a lot in those days, moved to where the work was

·Harry died when I was 13. Five years later, I discovered that he had never become a citizen of the United States. So I was not one, either. And when The Authorities found out that I could not tell them precisely what train I had taken to the United States when I was 4 years old, they told me I was in America illegally.

They gave me an alien registration card, however, and allowed me to stay. To become a U.S. citizen I had to go back across the border, many years later, get the proper papers at a U.S. con-sulate and officially enter the country where I had lived for most of my life.

I am sure that the reason Harry never became a citizen was that he had trouble answering those peaky questions, in the application form, about entry details.

Most of the millions of immigrants who helped build the United States also came to earn bread for themselves and their families. They called it the Golden

Land, not because they thought they could sweep up riches but because they knew they could work and earn. They were often weary with labor and worried about the next dollar, but I never once heard "Golden Land" said with derision. Harry deeply loved the open far country of Canada and he would have pre-

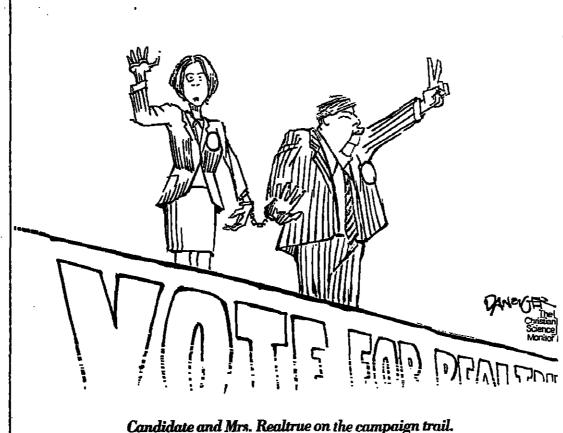
ferred to remain there as a fur trader. But if he had to give that up and take a job he hated in New York to support his family, he did. And he blessed this land for the chance. He blessed it even in the months after he fell off his house painter's scaffold, those bad and lingering months before his death. There were no czar and no Cossacks and no Communists, and in the United States a man could make a living.

President Ronald Reagan has turned down the appeal from President Duarte. Sometimes the benefits of being an

American ally are hard to discern.

So if Harry was a Salvadoran he might be getting ready now to be thrown out of the country. That could have gone for me, too. Of course, they would have had to catch us first.

The United States is no longer the Golden Land for all who are seeking work. But Congress, at least, can make exceptions for economic refugees, those who flee war to make a living. Some of the senators and representatives in Washington may be Harry's boys, too. The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Contra Ban, Reinterpreted

The U.S. State Department's finding on the anti-ballistic missile treaty points to a way out of the contragate affair for President Reagan. If the treaty can be "reinterpreted" as authorizing the devel-opment of space-based ABM systems. why not "reinterpret" the congressional ban on contra aid as authorizing assistance to the anti-government rebels?

MARK R. ANSPACH.

A Nonpartisan Senator?

I was heartened to read Senator Daniel K. Inouye's opinion column "Irangate: These Hearings Should Be Nonpartisan" (May 4). It was a relief to hear that he will try to keep these public hearings nonpartisan. But in a front-page report in the same issue, the senator is quoted as say-ing "The president knew much more than the White House has incimated." This, two days before the hearings began.

What a nice unbiased way to start them. F.J. UROS. Limassol, Cyprus.

Back to (Soviet) Estonia

A. Ryan Jr., formerly of the U.S. Justice Department's Office of Special Investigations, defends the deportation of

Karl Linnas on the grounds that Linnas received the full benefit of due process in American courts (Letters, May 7), Mr. Ryan presents a strong case, but he ignores the question of justice in Ameri-

ca's relations with other countries. The United States, like most other Western countries, has not recognized the illegal incorporation of the Baltic states - Estonia, Latvia. Lithuania into the Soviet Union as a result of Nazi Germany's collaboration with the Soviet Union from 1939 to 1941. But handing Linnas over to the Soviet Estonian authorities is recognition that they now

esent the Estonian people. Karl Linnas worked for the Nazi Germans, and therefore West Germany should have taken the responsibility for prosecuting him as an alleged war criminal, just as an independent Estonia would have tried him for collaboration and war crimes against its citizens.

But there is also another point, no less disturbing. Whatever happened to the Western concept of justice whereby criminals are not to be delivered across borders to countries in which cruel and unusual punishment awaits them? Has the United States broken with this noble principle? Or has the Soviet Union under Mikhail Gorbachev suddenly become a paragon of virtue?

ATIS LEJINS. Stockholm.

Questions for Israel

Regarding "Israel Is Ready to Talk Peace; to Whom Should It Talk?" (Leiters, April 30). I suggest: to one or both of the two elected mayors in the occupied West Bank who had their legs blown off. Or to the PLO, the preferred representa-

tive of West Bank inhabitants. Simpler, implement the Camp David agreement, which would have given au-tonomy to the West Bank by 1984 if Menachem Begin had not sent in more settlers as soon as he signed the accord. M.P. HIGHSMITH.

Joseph Lerner of Jerusalem attacks Arab states for not accepting Palestinian refugees as citizens (Letters, May 6). He should ask why Israel does not allow the Palestinians, under threat in Lebanon and in exile everywhere, to return to their homeland and be compensated for the homes and land they have lost since 1948.

M.B. KATZ

Tessin, Switzerland.

Exorbitant Tuition Costs

It was with great interest that I read your report on the increasing costs of a college education. ("In U.S., Harsh Dehate Over Why College Costs Rise So Rapidly," May 13.1 When I was a Har-

vard undergraduate in 1942 and 1943, the annual tuition was \$400; i.e., \$100 per course. Percentage-wise, the increase between that figure and today's cost is way beyond the rate of inflation, and I certainly cannot find any good reason for it.

BARBARA HARRISON.

DANIEL SALEM.

How to Trim the Deficit

There is at least one thing America could do to relieve its trade deficit: export goods that it has been denying to less technologically advanced countries. OSVALDO COELHO.

happen as they grow. Will they come up through the grate? Will we have to walk through them in July? I should take com-

B OSTON — There is a stranger in my garden: A small yellow tulip that

has appeared in the stand of daffodils

The tulip was, I assure you, uninvited. I

did not set a place for it. Indeed, when I

first spied this stranger, I was as welcom-

ing as a hostess whose carefully planned

party had been crashed by the wrong sort.

wondering at its arrival. How did it get

MEANWHILE

into my purposefully designed and ar-

ranged border? Had it been planted by

some earlier gardener and lain dormant for years? Was it dropped by a passing

squirrel? Was it a stowaway that came along with last year's fertilizer?

My first, xenophobic instinct is to attack this interloper. I should find a

trowel and root it out of my turf. I might

have once. But I doubt that I will today.

progeny of my small patch. For reasons I cannot explain, the lilies have had a litter of offspring under the wrought-iron staircase. I do not know what will

This tulip is not the only unplanned

So I stand in front of it this morning

and seems intent on staying there.

Baby Talk and Hearing

I found "The Importance of Baby Talk" (Science, May 7) interesting, but I was surprised that hearing disorders got but fleeting mention. Surely the first problem to consider, and hopefully to disability. One would hope that nonprofessionals would look first to hearing Bruce Shapiro and Frederick Palmer of the Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine are well aware of this.

exclude, in linguistic disorders, is hearing problems before searching for others. I am certain that Drs. Arnold Capute,

Kaduna, Nigeria.

At their most formal, gardens and lives that operate under rigid rules do not leave much leeway. The Queen of Hearts had her white roses painted red. Versailles that was altogether too flaw-less. Yet, neither could fend off chaos. I would rather allow some space in my

In Life's Imperfect Garden,

Even a 'Weed' Has Its Place

By Ellen Goodman

mand, order them out. I probably won't.

are odd goings-on. A head of lettuce has

appeared on its own. It is what they call

a volunteer, a crop that seeded itself from last year's. If this season is like

others, there were will be two or three

other volunteers. I should not allow

them to usurp space in the middle of the

near rows of tomatoes that I will draft

than I eject the stranger, root out the

accidents, bounce these disrupters of

The most modest gardeners, after all,

dig the earth in search of order. We try to

work a small piece of the universe to our exact liking. Ours is the work of cultivat-

ing what is wild, domesticating nature, putting our handprints on the earth.

I have always assumed that one of the pleasures of gardening is in this creative power and predictable ordering. We of

ten call gardening a great escape. It is so much easier to shape a landscape to our satisfaction than it is to shape a life.

There are fewer variables in the plot.

Plant an iris and you get just what you

expect. When mistakes are made, you

England winter, I do not want to show ingratitude for any colorful survivor. But I think it is more subtle than that.

Over years of gardening and parenting

and living, many of us develop more respect for anomalies, for chance, for mistakes, even mysteries. So have 1. The desire the young often have — to plan and control life — gives way to the desire

to coexist comfortably, even pleasurably, with the unexpected and unexplained.

I have begun to understand lately why

certain tribes leave their designs unfin-

ished, why others are superstitious about

creating perfect patterns on rugs or wall hangings or even jewelry. They choose to weave in an admission of human imper-

fection. They recognize that humans do

not have complete control. They accept

The King of France created a garden at

the rightful place of accident.

can can weed them out, painlessly. Yet I am reluctant to remove this tulip, could tell you that my reticence is a hangover. This has been such a long New

Would a more conscientious gardener

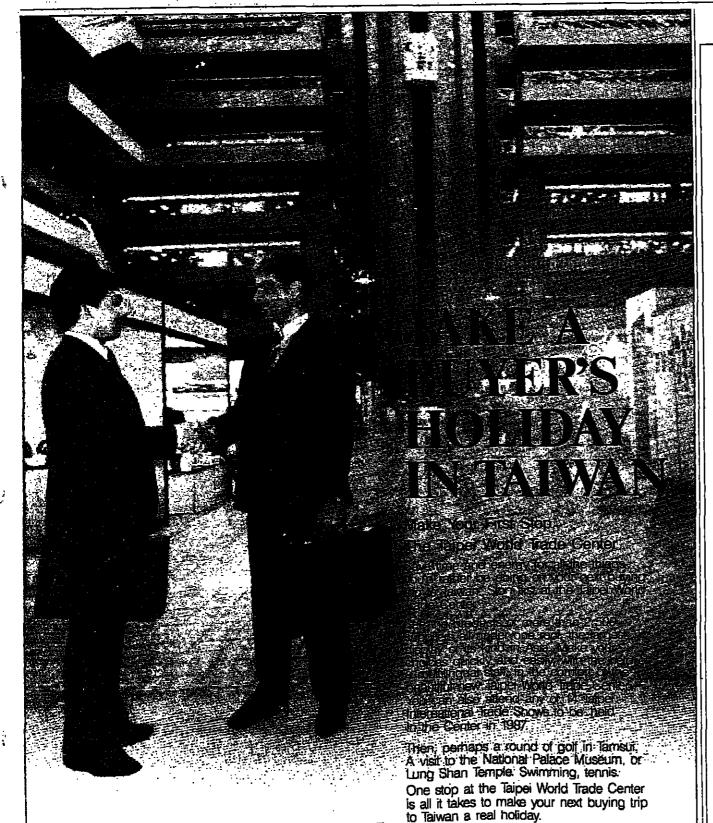
into action. But I probably will.

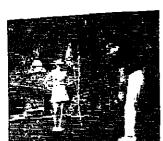
grand scheme? I am sure of it.

In the vegetable patch as well, there

design for disorder, for surprise and mystery. So, if there are volunteers in my vegetable patch, surely they are more important than the orderliness of my rows. If lilies grow through the staircase, we can walk around them in amusement. And the tulip? I am sure there is room in this small and orderly garden for even

a stranger of unknown origin. Washington Post Writers Group.









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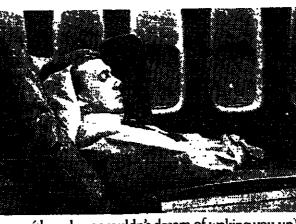


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ARTS / LEISURE

Japan Gets in Paris's Hair

PARIS — The opening of another hairdressing salon in Paris is not, per se, an earthshaking event. However, Alexandre Zouari's is something else again.

It is backed by the Japanese cos-metics firm of Shiseido, a \$2.5 billion company with 22,000 employ-ees. Shiseido invested 53.3 million in the venture. The salon near Place de l'Alma, was decorated with silk settees and blond marble by Jacques Grange, a favorite of, among others. Yves Saint Laurent and Marie-Helène de Rothschild. Bernadette Chirac, wife of the Paris mayor, was on hand last Tuesday to cut the ribbon - which, again. seemed a bit out of proportion. About 500 people came to the cocktail party and later that evening Tout-Paris went to a black-tie dinner party given at Maxim's by Zouari for the president of the company. Yoshi Ohno, who was unable to attend for reasons of health. Ohno was replaced by the

company's executive vice-president, Yoshiharu Fukuhara.

According to Fukuhara. Shiseido started 125 years ago with pharmaceutical products. They are now best known for cosmetics and hairdressing products, which have been distributed in Italy for 20 years and in West Germany 22 years. They are planning to expand

New summer

collection

in Paris

at special

into France, Britain (next fall) and been slow and low-keyed but sure, the Netherlands, "However," Fu- Five years ago, they hired the kahara said, "Europe is still a small percentage of our volume." Asked about rumors that they were buying Hermès, he said: "No, it's not a with bright red lips. They have also straight purchase and it's still a kept close to fashion, coiffing sev-

HEBE DORSEY

secret. It's not a merger either but something which will be beneficial to both sides. We've been having negotiations with Hermès for quite a while and we're looking at other French companies as well."

Jean-Louis Dumas-Hermès. Hermes's president, said, "Hermes is flourishing and it's not for sale. Our only negotiations with the Shiseido group involved the possibility of their distributing our perfume in

According to a Paris financier. anese buying power everything is possible, "and if they offered three times what Hermes is worth it might be very tempting. The Japanese are also crazy about presuge and in this respect. Hermes is one of the best companies in France." Shiseido's impact on Paris has

YUP, AND TO

TOO SELF-RICH-

DOONESBURY

YOU'RE REALLY

"CHARACTER"

makeup artist Serge Lutens away from Dior to create the Shiseido image - very languid and very pale eral collections, including Thierry Mugler, Hanae Mori. Yohji Yama-moto and Kenzo.

According to Akira Takai, manager of the Zouari salon. Shiseido

backed Zouari because they needed Parisian prestige to upgrade their line of hairdressing products (which represents 20 percent of their volume) at home. Their products are distributed in 16,000 beauty salons in Japan and lately, he said, they were losing ground. Shiseido is going to create a hairdress-ing line in Zouari's name and will open several Alexandre Zouari salons in Japan. Their idea is to create a strong deluxe image. They who had heard the Hermes-Shi-seido rumor, given the present Jap-anese buying power everything is one in Deauville," he said. "We'd like to open in Monte Carlo." Zouari cosmetics and eventually a perfume are also in the wings. Long resistant to fragrances, the Japanese market is just opening up to

Why Zouari? "Because we

THEY WANT ME TO SURVEY THE PAPER'S STAFF TO PIND OUT HOW

MANY OF THEM ARE CHEATING ON

THEIR SPOUSES. TWO NEEKS I'M

GOING TO HAVE TO

SPEND ON IT!



At opening, from left, Fukuhara, Mrs. Chirac, Zouari.

looked around for a young hair. A talented hairdresser, he is particdone several shows in Japan" for L'Oreal "and last February, he did

The Tunisian-born Zonari started his career at 18 at Lorea's and From the start, he made a point of coiffing prominent women, includdinale and Margaux Hemingway. He became a favorite of Princess several times to Saudi Arabia for extravagant weddings and parties. Duchess of Windsor.

NOPE

YOU'RE

friend and former partner. "There dresser and found that Zouari was ularly good at elaborate evening already a star." he said. "He had coiffures. me. I didn't want to put in 'equal time' for its own sake. I'm an inter-While working at Franck's,

statement of fact about his oldest

just did not seem to be room for

preter of songs, I love to sing pretty

melodies and I think I do it well."

Arthur rolls melodiously off

the tongue, there is something ro-

mantic about it, implying lonely valor: "The love of my life died" in

1979 "while I was on location in

Vienna playing the lead in Nicho-

came heart-heavy, reclusive, I

pulled back. I was no longer in

touch with what others were do-

Water Gap. He spent a summer by

himself in a house in Dubrovnik

seemed like less of a commitment."

asking him. "But what's it about?"

of an anonymous hotel in Ment-

Zouari went seven times to Japan a show for us attended by 2.800 for L'Oreal. "That's when the Japanese discovered me." he said. "They like my luxe side. I was lucky to know a lot of important women then went on to Maurice Franck's. who helped me and I knew exactly what I wanted. I find that hairdressers are not respected nowaing Princess Soraya. Claudia Car- days and I would like to bring las Roeg's film Bad Timing.' I beglamour back to this business. My dream would be to continue the Ira von Furstenberg. He also went tradition of Alexandre de Paris," a legend in Paris launched by the

SURE, BUT IT'S GOT TO

BUT YOU ALREAD!

KNOW.

A Life of Being Arthur By Mike Zwerin DARIS - Arthur Garfunkel has La theory that people conform to the implications of their names. Ar-thur helped him earn early fame and fortune, allowing the subsequent luxury of what he describes as "a life of constant philosophizing." He is certain his existence would have been quite different had he been named Peter. He does not pretend to be Paul. I never wrote songs because Paul Simon is such a great songwriter," he said, without bitterness. It was a

Garfunkel: "I love to sing pretty melodies.

ing." He took long lonely walks in Japan, and through the Delaware torcycle ride in the general direc- Street-owned business intent on

He recently completed an album.

began to read the dictionary — starting from letter Z because "it He has since filled six pocket hosterord company is anxious to can any schoolyard here today innotebooks — back-to-front for the same reason — with more than 700 CES specifies creative control. I ing its corporate nature?"

On the other hand (there always) Lenny Bruce sense." It is time to on the album, what the title is and what the package will look like. But explain himself. He feels "stronger now, better informed. My fans it turns out not to be that simple. probably think, 'He's the silent They say they can shape the prodone. He obviously thinks but we don't know what he thinks." Still, he wonders if poems, like songs, must inevitably lead to business - to promotion campaigns, sales scams and reviews. Does he worked hard on this album, I think want editors as well as producers it's my best one. I love what I do, I invest a lot of energy and thought After their biggest album, into it. It hurts to have to fit it into "Bridge Over Troubled Water." in some executive's concept and to

their own ways but reunited a deultimate power. cade later to give what Simon de-scribed as a "neighborhood con-The former CBS chief Clive Davis once pressured Simon and Garcert" for 500,000 people in Central funkel to finish an album they were Park. They continue to live on op- working on. "Come across with posite sides of the park. "My relamore product," Davis urged. tionship with Paul has reached a "Just have some patience," they

1971. Simon and Garfunkel went realize that he seems to have the

point where there's no need for words," he says. "We're like a cou-Having arrived in Le Havre on a

ed to go sour just about the same parnasse. He had spent most of the time I began to sell less. So I realize day before at the Orsay Museum. this can sound like sour grapes, but The next day, hoping to come up the gennine joy, the life force, went with some answers along the way, out of rock 'n' roll as it turned into

safe quarterly profits above all Part of loving rock 'n' roll is being playing Bach on a harpsichord. He but it has not been released. His 16 and feeling this is my stuff. My solo albums have not sold as well as parents don't get it and they're not Simon's, though his name and supposed to get it and if they did voice recognition both remain high. get it I'd find something else, How

seems to be another hand), his friend Jack Nicholson says: "Sometimes you have to bet against your own intelligence." Maybe he uct and never mind creative control. Just play ball. They want me to cut another two songs to try for a leaning to agreeing to add the two songs. I hear a couple of giant to agreeing to add the two songs, though there is a line be will somewhere in southeastern France, he is trying to figure out where to draw it.

Although grateful to the "openness of the American system which allowed a middle-class kid without any inside track to enrich my life with a God-given talent through hard work," he is appalled by how his fellow Americans have become obsessed with "exploiting that ope-ness only to make millions."

At the end of the Oscar-winning replied: Take the high road, and film "The Graduate," which fea-we'll end up with an artful album tured the music of Simon and Garple that has come through to the other side of romantic love into body wins." The album turned out to be the successful "Bookends."

that everybody will like, and everyone gets the girl. They sit together on to be the successful "Bookends."

the back of a bus going they know the back of a bus going they be a bus going they be back of a bus going they be a bus go But it's more complicated now not where staring wordlessly into freighter from New York last week. (everything seems to be more com-Garfunkel was talking in the lobby plicated now). "The business start-wonder, "Now what? What happens after a happy ending?" Refer-ring to it, Garfunkel hesitates and then quotes from his friend's hit, "Mrs. Robinson:" " way you look at it you lose."



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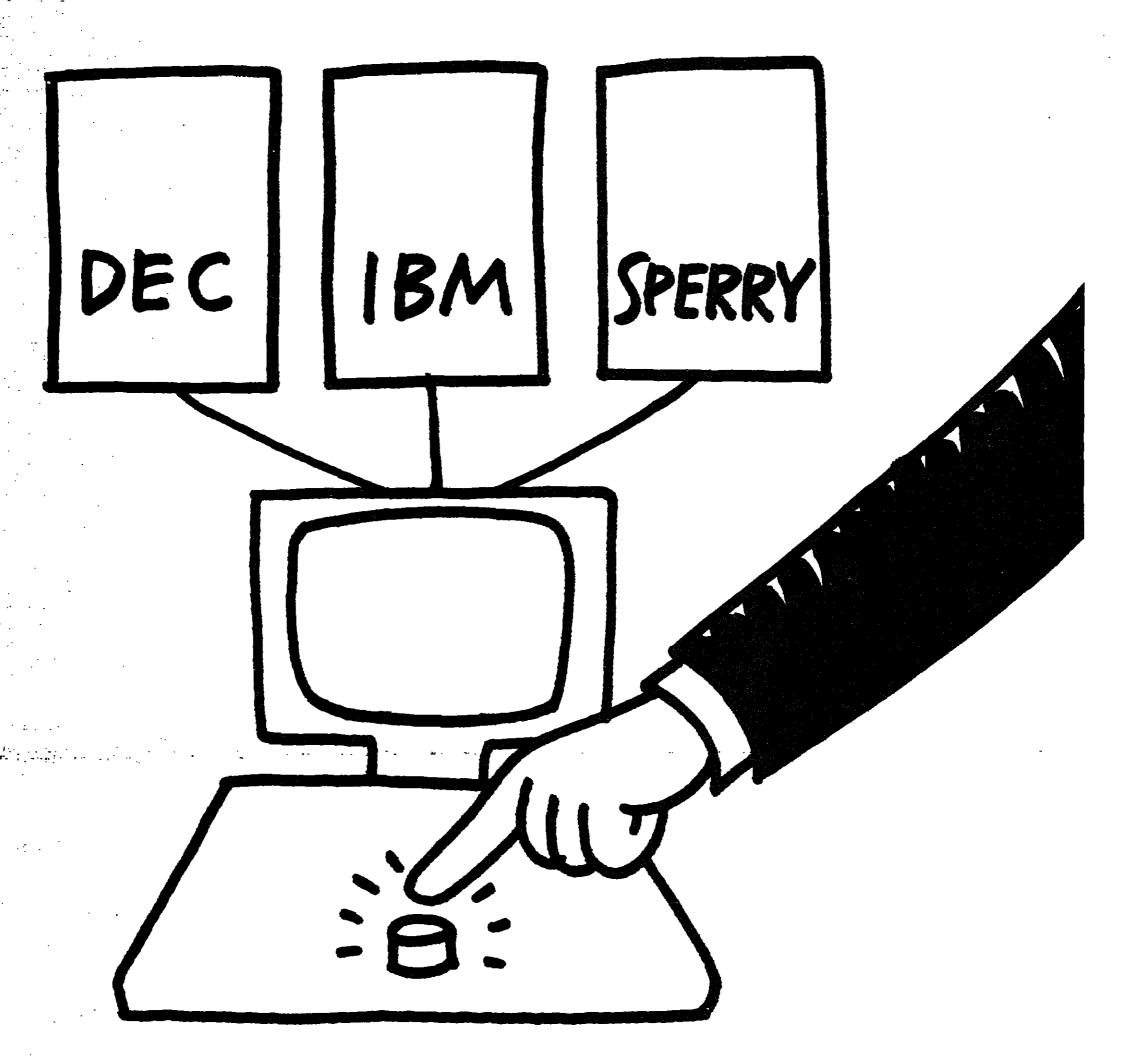
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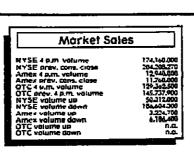
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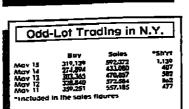
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Dow Jones Averages

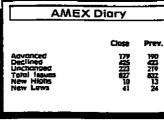
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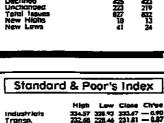
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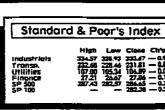
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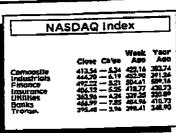
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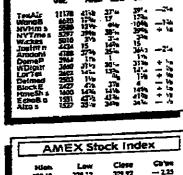


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NYSE Falls on Inflation, Rates

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange posted a broad loss for the second consecutive session Monday in selling attributed to concern over inflation and the

The Dow fell 52.97 points on Friday.

Volume on the NYSE was 174.16 million shares, down from 180.80 million Friday.

Analysts said traders were still concerned

over signs that inflationary pressures might be picking up, sending interest rates higher.

The pessimism was really thick this morning when everybody came to work," said Hugh Johnson head of the investment policy commit-

tee at First Albany Corp. "People are very, very nervous about interest rates."

He said participants were unnerved by the bond market's collapse Friday and about rising commodity prices, as reflected in the Commodive Parameter Parameter and a second of the Commodive Parameter and a se ity Research Bureau price index.
"Most analysts spent the weekend trying to

figure out whether there was any substance to the market's inflation wornes, and they walked away thinking the fears were well-founded." Mr. Johnson said.

On Friday, major banks raised their prime lending rates from 8 to 814 percent. As the new trading week began, there was widespread conjecture that the Federal Reserve would soon raise the discount rate, the charge it sets on loans to private financial institutions.

street fight with inflation driven by the declining dollar." Mr. Johnson said.

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After last week's report that the producer price index rose 0.7 percent in April, fears increased that this Friday's figure on the consumer price index for last month would be similarly worrisome.

attributed to concern over inflation and the outlook for interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average, down more than 30 points at midday, fell 13.86 to close at 2.258.66. Declines led advances by a 3-1 ratio.

The Dow fell 52.97 points on Friday.

Volume on the NYSE was 174.16 million shares, down from 180.80 million Friday.

Analysts said traders were still concerned to the concerned at 180.80 million and the Brokers also said the market was unsettled by news of the missile strike on the U.S. Navy frigate Stark in the Gulf, even though the attack was described as apparently inadvertent.

Among actively traded blue-chip stocks. Ford Motor dropped 3% to 90%; General Electric 1% to 100%, and American Telephone & Telegraph % to 26%. International Business Machines rose % to 161 and Coca-Cola was unshanged at 39%. unchanged at 39%.

Securities industry issues were weak. American Express fell 1½ to 30½; Bear Stearns 15 to 15½; Morgan Stanley 1½ to 72½; First Boston 1½ to 45½; Salomon Inc. 1 to 32½; Merrill Lynch is to 34%, and E.F. Hutton Group 114 to

The most notable gainer was Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, up 15½ to 46 on turnover of more than 3.2 million shares. British Printing & Communication PLC said it had proposed to buy Harcourt Brace for \$44 a share.

The stock price jumped past \$44 as traders anticipated a possible battle for control of the company. Harcourt Brace called the British Printing offer "preposterous."

The news sparked buying of other publishing stocks. McGraw-Hill climbed 3 to 63: Macmillan Inc. 3 to \$43s; Houghton Mifflin 23s to 34s, and Grolier s to 12s.

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American Savings & Loan of Florida, which said that a Miami investor. Ted Arison, is considered as a said that a Miami investor. sidering buying the company for \$17 a share, gained 134 to 1478. (AP, UPI) IAP. UPI)

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TUESDAY, MAY 19, 1987

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

Unified German Exchanges Tap New Secondary Market

By FERDINAND PROTZMAN

RANKFURT — When West Germany's stock exchanges formally banded together nearly a year ago under the aegis of the Federation of German Stock Exchanges, many observers questioned whether the eight bourses could bury their long-time rivalies and act as one. The creation of an umbrella organization was seen as critical

however, to West Germany's hopes of competing effectively with the world's other major financial centers: New York, Tokyo and London. But heading the federation was viewed as an unenviable, if not dainting task.

That challenge helped lure Rüdiger von Rosen, the federation's executive vice chamman, away

We've had a great

from a secure job as the head of the Bundesbank's press and information department. Six months into his new role, Mr. von Rosen is keenly aware of the immensity of his task as

deal of interest from smaller companies, the federation's chief operatso the potential is ing officer.
"It's still a challenge to help make 'Financial Center Ger-

many more internationally competitive," he said in a recent interview. "It will be a challenge for the next decades, there is no doubt about that. "We are well aware that international markets have developed quite significantly. People still speak mainly of New York, Tokyo

and London, although Germany's economy and markets play a very significant role." To help change the perception of West Germany as a significant, but sometimes deliberately provincial, financial center, one of the federation's first moves under Mr. von Rosen was to install

a new method of calculating turnover. The new method takes account of both sides of a trade instead of just the sale. . This brought West Germany's turnover compilation into line with procedures used in London, its main competitor as a European financial center. The change also eased statistical comparison for international investors.

HE Frankfurt and Düsseldorf bourses account for about two-thirds of turnover in West Germany. The Munich, Bremen, Stuttgart, Berlin, Hamburg and Hannover exchanges have far fewer listings and serve mainly as regional trading centers.

"Using the new calculation method, we had, astonishingly enough, total turnover on the eight exchanges of 650 billion Deutsche marks (about \$365 billion) in the first four months of 1987, for stocks and bonds," Mr. von Rosen said.

But compared with other European markets, he said, Germany has "a certain capital market potential."

The federation's most recent innovation was designed to tap that potential. On May 4, West Germany's stock exchange opened a new secondary market for stocks and bonds, intended to encourage more of West Germany's 2,200 small and mediumsized companies to trade their shares publicly. Currently only a small percentage are publicly traded.

The secondary market is the fourth form of equity trading in West Germany. Stocks and bonds are traded in official dealings on the bourses, as well as in regulated free trading and unregulat-

ed free trading.
Only 29 stocks are listed on the secondary market and volume has been described by traders as "very slow."

While some business publications have suggested that West-Germany's traditionally cantious corporate leaders are reluctant to run the risks of public trading. Mr. von Rosen believes the market will find wider acceptance.

"If a company is good, and has well-based leadership, then tnere is no risk in going public," he said.

The climate in the last three or four years has been very open and progressive for corporations to go public, he said. 'We've had a great deal of interest from smaller companies, so See GERMANY, Page 13

Currency Rates

. •	\$	•	D.M.	F.F.	北上	Cldr.	B,F.	S.F.	Yes
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Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerote.



am not about to imply what choice the president will make on the appointment, nor am I about to imply

Maxwell Bids for Harcourt

Offers \$2 Billion For Publisher

NEW YORK — Robert Maxwell, the British publisher, offered Monday to acquire Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Inc. for about \$2 bil-lion, in a deal that would be the est in a wave of mergers in the U.S. book publishing industry.

The \$44-a-share offer for Harcourt, one of the largest independent U.S. publishers, was made through Mr. Maxwell's British Printing & Communications Corp.

After the announcement, Har-court's stock rose \$15.50 on the New York Stock Exchange to close at \$46. Other publishing stocks also rose sharply.

[Harcourt vehemently rejected the offer, United Press International reported. The company's chair-man, William Jovanovich, called the bid "preposterous, both as to intent and value." He said that British Printing in 1986, was less than 60 percent Harcourt's size. I'l refuse to believe that Mr.

Maxwell can be allowed to preside over the largest educational pub-lisher in the United States," Mr. Jovanovich said. "My parents sent me to school to become an American. That is the trust I have kept in 40 years of publishing for America's schools."]

In a letter to Harcourt, Mr. Maxwell, publisher of the Daily Mirror, said he was prepared to discuss the proposal and price terms, but the offer was conditional on Harcourt's not issuing any new shares.

The company, based in Orlando, Florida, is due to seek shareholder approval Friday to increase sub-stantially the amount of its authorized common stock, a move that would make a takeover much more expensive. There are now about 40 million shares outstanding.

Harcourt publishes textbooks, scientific books and general books. It has diversified into amusement parks, television stations and insurance and last year earned \$75 million on sales of \$967 million.

If successful, the deal would easily top Time Inc.'s \$520 million acquisition of Scott Foresman as the biggest in the recent wave of book publishing takeovers. It would also mark another U.S. acquisition by an international publishing group.

In March, Mr. Maxwell's major rival, Rupert Murdoch, acquired Harper & Row Publishers Inc. for about \$300 million through his News Corp. Ltd., beating two rival suitors including Harcourt. Last September, Bertelsmann AG of West Germany agreed to buy publishing operations of Doublepublisher, for \$475 million.

come hot properties as investors foreign trade. focus on such undervalued assets as "backlists" of old best-sellers.

In two earlier U.S. acquisitions, Mr. Maxwell purchased Providence Gravure and Webb Co. of St. Paul, Minnesota. Both are printers and August 1986.

Tokyo Stocks Looking Vulnerable

Trading Is Still Hectic, but Signs Of Fragility Arise

By Patrick L. Smith TOKYO - The blue-coated

clerks who pack the trading floor at the Tokyo Stock Exchange are as active as ever these days, making orders in sign language and breaking into applause whenever a major stock bounds upward, Outwardly, at least, there is

little to suggest that the market's lengthy rally, which began its current phase last November, is weakening. The Nikkei index of 225 leading issues reached a re-cord high last week and volume has also been at peak levels.

Beneath the frenetic pace of trading, however, signs of fragil-ity are emerging. After a 50 percent increase in the index over the past six months, prices are increasingly vulnerable, analysis say, to rising interest rates, abrupt changes in the yen-dollar exchange rate, increased trade and political friction or a medium-term pickup in economic activity.

Powerful brokers and fund

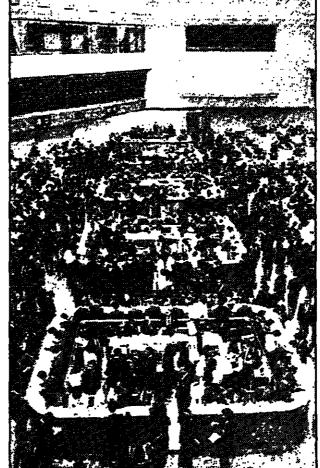
managers such as the Nomura and Yamaichi groups, whose strategies can turn the entire market around, are bracing for a retreat. Short-term speculative trades are increasing, even among institutions that normally hold long-term positions.

"There's not much question that a fairly dramatic adjustment is on the way," said Johsen Takahashi, research director at Mitsubishi Research Institute Inc. "It's looking like a long, hot summer in the stock market."

There is no consensus as to how severe a downturn would be or what combination of events would trigger it. Reflecting the market's nervousness, however, almost all analysts expect further price gains to be accompanied by ocreasing volatility.

Mr. Takahashi predicted that

the Nikkei average, driven by an avalanche of profit-taking, will drop by more than a third in coming months, to about 15,000. Less pessimistic analysts say prices are likely to fall back about 15 percent to 20 percent. much as they did in the two-



The trading floor of the Tokyo Stock Exchange.

-month decline that began last New York last month to become

On Monday the Nikkei index closed at 24,299.23, down 429.8 points from last Friday's record close of 24,729.03. Volume was 650 million shares, less than half

the daily average last month. Excessive liquidity and a short supply of tradable stock have forced Tokyo share prices steadiupward since early last year. On the basis of prospective corporate earnings per share, stocks here are now the world's most expensive.

The average price-to-earnings ratio on the Tokyo exchange is about 75, compared with roughly 15 in the major U.S. and Europecapitalization, Tokyo surpassed

the world's largest equity mar-

Only foreign investors have been unnerved by these unusual-ly high prices. With P/E ratios running to 200 or more on some leading stocks, the steady drain of overseas funds from the market, evident for several years, has increased markedly in recent

Until recently, at least, Japanese investors shared no such concerns. For them, equities have emerged as among the only attractive investments available to them since the Group of Five Western finance ministers agreed at a meeting in September

See TOKYO, Page 15

Goods Sold Illegally to North Korea

TOKYO — The Japanese police said Monday that a Japanese company had violated a Western emmunist nations by selling various cept lceland. electronic goods to North Korea.

resident of Japan who is an ethnic sidiary of Toshiba Corp., the elecpublishing operations of Double-korean and owns Tomei Shoji Co. tronics and consumer goods bundred Japanese integrated cir-day & Co. another premier U.S. of Osaka, would soon be charged conglomerate, and C. Itoh & Co. a U.S. book publishers have beviolating Japanese laws regulating the government to suspend exports were high-grade goods that came to 14 Communist nations for sellunder COCOM's ban.

pany had shipped integrated cir- technology to the Soviet Union.

Controls, or COCOM, that groups

The police said Pak Il Ho, a nies. Toshiba Machine Co., a sub- ters) southwest of Tokyo. The police asserted that the com- ing machine tools and computer

cuits, oscilloscopes and other elec- The exports by the two compa- other radio equipment worth about tronic goods to North Korea from nies and a Norwegian firm violated Yokohama between October 1985 and August 1986.

nies and a Norwegian firm violated 10 million yen (\$71,500) to North Korea. The company, they said. falsely reported to Japanese cus-

by the Paris-based Coordinating Western anti-submarine capability.
Committee for Multilateral Export Regarding Monday's announce-Regarding Monday's announcement, the police said that after a Japan and all nations of the North tipoff last August, customs agents bargo on strategic exports to Com- Atlantic Treaty Organization ex- searched a Panamanian-registered freighter bound for North Korea at On Friday two Japanese compa- Yaizu port, 110 miles (180 kilome-

along with several colleagues for trading company, were ordered by which about a hundred circuits

The police said the company also shipped several oscilloscopes and The goods are included on the rines U.S. Defense Department of toms that the shipments were low-list of 172 embargo items selected ficials called the sales a blow to performance radio equipment.

U.S. Factory Use Slips to 78.9%, Lowest Since '83

WASHINGTON - U.S. mines. three years, the Federal Reserve Board reported Monday.

The decline, from 79.3 percent in March, reflected large production cutbacks in automobile factories. It was seen as a new sign of weaker performance by the U.S.

The April figure followed a 0.3 percentage point drop in March and was the lowest rate recorded by the Federal Reserve since December 1983, when plants were operating at 78.3 percent of capacity.

The overall April rate was affect-

ed strongly by the slump in the motor vehicle industry. Though rates for the mining and drilling sector and for utilities were up slightly, auto assembly plants were running at only 73.9 percent of capacity, down sharply from 81.2 nercent in March.

Manufacturing industries operated at 79.5 percent of capacity in April, compared with 80 percent in

Capacity at factories producing durable goods, those expected to last three or more years, fell to 76 percent from 76.7 percent in March. The figure for nondurable ary, inflation fears have resurfaced goods dropped to 84.6 percent and could bring higher interest rates.

wide range of industries, including factories and utilities operated at a fall to 69.6 percent of capacity use just 78.9 percent of capacity in in April for electrical machinery April, the lowest rate in more than producers from 70.1 percent in March, and a decline to 88.7 percent capacity for aerospace companies from 89.4 percent in March.

The operating rate in the mining and drilling sector rose 0.3 percentage point to 72.8 percent. Utilities also advanced, rising 0.2 percentage point to 79.5 percent.

The factory use data come amid mounting concern about the economy's performance during the second quarter. A strong 4.3 percent rise in gross national product, the total output of goods and services, was reported for the January to

March period.

Revised GNP figures for the first quarter are scheduled to be published Friday, and some economists think they may show an even stronger quarterly gain because of

big inventory buildups.
But the stocks of unsold goods are casting a shadow over secondquarter prospects as industry cuts back output in order to reduce inventory. That could hurt employ-

ment opportunities later. While the monthly trade deficit improved in March to \$13.6 billion dollars from \$15.1 billion in Febru-

Economists See Inflation At 4.3%, Faster Growth

WASHINGTON - U.S. business economists now predict a higher inflation rate for this year than they did six months ago but still consider a recession unlikely in 1987, according to survey results released Monday.

The survey of 4,000 economists n government and business, carried out by the National Association of Business Economists, found a median forecast of a 4.3 percent inflation rate this year.

The median — the point at

which half are above and half are below - was 3.8 percent in a similar survey conducted in the last three months of 1986.

But the poll also found greater optimism, with the economists expecting the economy to grow by a median 2.9 percent through this and across-the-board or selective

ized, would make the current expansion one of the longest growth periods in the United States since

One reason for the optimism is that 54 percent of the analysts reported rising demand in the companies for which they work. The economists also said they

believed the nation's merchandise trade delicit would total about \$155 billion this year, down from 1986's record of \$166 billion. Most of those polled supported the current policies of the Reagan

protectionist trade legislation being considered in Congress. More than three-fifths of the economists opposed import quotas

administration and were critical of



Volcker's Stay at Fed Still in Question

By Robert D. Hershey Jr. New York Times Service

appointment as chairman of the the Washington political season.

when his term runs out Aug. 6. But when a herd of reporters had a rare elections June 14. chance recently to question him for No one will even say whether the important question of all.

advisers to the Reagan administradence of revived inflation and many rumors. moves toward an even tighter mon-

was thought that Mr. Volcker had a Federal Reserve governors over is- my impression is that he would." less than even chance to be offered reappointment and was seriously considering his options. But then came the departure of the White House chief of staff,

Donald T. Regan, a longtime nemesis, and then the debt default by Brazil and the near-collapse of the dollar in international currency markets. It was thought that the Reagan administration needed Mr. Volcker at the helm, and the odds shifted to favor reappointment. Howard H. Baker Jr., the new chief of staff, is offering no clues. "I

 because I don't know — what sues of bank regulation — he was Paul A. Voicker will be offered re-told a television interviewer.

Federal Reserve and, if so, whether some people contend that reaphe will accept, remains among the major unfathomable questions of should be announced before the fifth awaits almost certain confirmation. economic summit in Venice begins mation by the Senate. It may be that Mr. Volcker him- June 8 so Mr. Volcker will have a

his unsurpassed reputation as ques- since some heads of state themtion-dodger and policy obfuscator selves look like lame ducks and in pose a policy he deems inflation-- one of the requirements of the Italy, the host country, parliament Federal Reserve job — is such that has been dissolved prior to general

several minutes on Capitol Hill not White House has given any serious one bothered even to ask the most thought to the Federal Reserve chairmanship. Perhaps it has been In some circles Mr. Volcker is too preoccupied to do so. But there considered the most successful central banker in U.S. history because White House is awaiting some sign of his triumph over two-digit infla- from Mr. Volcker, a nominal Dem- rough." tion and his successes in coping ocrat, that he is sensitive to the with the problem of debt among Republicans' need for hefty eco-friends, Professor Robert A. Ka-underdeveloped nations. But some nomic growth in advance of the vesh of New York University, said 1988 elections.

tion are fearful of the political im-plications if Mr. Volcker sees evi-of information vacuum produces With the stakes so high, this kind pen is "still a matter of chance."

Chairman Voicker's attitude is to- recently on the short end of a 3-2 WASHINGTON - Whether ward reappointment," Mr. Baker vote - will spill over into the allimportant subject of monetary po-Time is growing a bit short. And licy. Governors originally appoint-

While this threat does indeed exist, some argue it leads to the oppoself has no idea what will happen strong hand. ist, some argue it leads to the oppo-when his term runs out Aug. 6. But Others say that is not important site conclusion: a stubborn Mr. Volcker seeking to stay on to op-

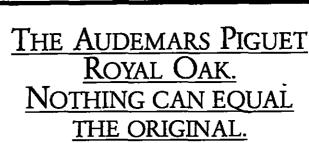
> counter or a fight," said Robert J. Genetski, a Federal Reserve watcher at the Harris Trust & Savings If Mr. Volcker takes himself out

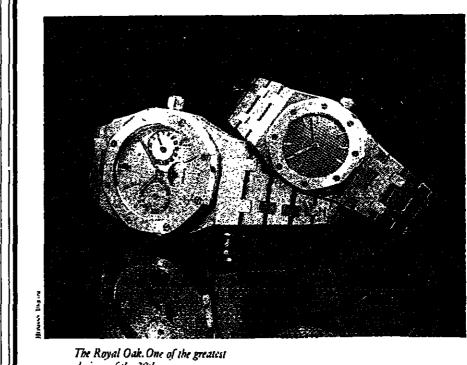
of the running, this banker added,

it will be because he wants to and not because of "things getting One of Mr. Volcker's best that he suspects that what will hap-

In other words, Mr. Kavesh asserted, "if he's jerked around he'll One theory is that Mr. Volcker make his own plans. But if the has decided not to run any further president comes to him with a For several months last year it risk that disagreement with fellow strongly felt urging that he stay on,







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US. Futures

Via The Associated Press

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MSE Highs-Lows Aan Corp Beo-Steams Cedur Fair n Country Mta GnD Ynam GriSU 448pr InterstSec Manufill ad I Mellansk NYS 848pt NICHAPIST ONPW 140FF PSNY 281pts PSNY 281pts PSEG 480pts

Decrease in Cultivated Land Hits China's Grain Production Agence France-Presse

BEIJING — China's grain production was hit by a huge drop last year in the amount of land nevoted to its cultivation, the People's Daily reported to its cultivation, the People's Daily reported Monday.

The surface used for grain fell by 13.3 million acres (5.4 million hectares), the paper said, quoting state statistics bureau figures. The bureau noted that grain harvests last year were above 1985 levels but well below the record harvests of 1984. It said there was greater use of farmland for forestry, pasture and construction.

farmland for forestry, pasture and construction.

EURO. 51 mink. 51 mink. 52 min WHEAT (CBT) \$,000 bu minimu 129 2.13/4 1.16/2 2.23/4 3.18 2.13 1.25 2.47/4 3.24 2.53 1.15 2.64/2 Est. Solers Prev. Day Open dollars per May 2.01 July 2.94 Sep 2.92 Dec 3.04 May 3.01 May 3.01 Prev. Sales 101 294 297 307 304 301 2.95 2.84 2.87 2.951/2 2.951/2 2.951/2 2.98 2.87½ 2.90% 2.96% 2.98 2.98 i per bushel 1.85% 1.85% 1.85% 1.91 1.85% 1.93% 1.97% 2.00% 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 5.01es 28.271 3.58 off 1.742 Prev. Day SUGARY 172,000 lb: 9,57 9,50 9,50 8,30 8,75 8,86 8,40 Est. Sole Prev. Da Open Int. 22.43 off 34.
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COPPER (COMEX)

COPPER (COMEX)

COPPER (COMEX)

COME COMEX

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Jul 18.47 18.48 16.22 16.46 16.62 16.85 17.95 17.45 17.75 18.15 --.99 --.96 --.98 --.95 --.99 --.92 --.95 --.95 --.100 67.45 67.45 68.50 67.55 67.70 67.70 67.80 67.80 68.25 68.25 68.46 68.65 64,70 63,50 64,20 64,50 65,50 65,60 16.25 16.46 16.65 17.35 17.35 17.45 17.75 18.15 CATTLE (CME) 40,000 lbs.- centrs pe 70,45 \$4.25 64.45 \$4.25 64.85 \$4.50 81.75 \$4.50 81.75 \$1.10 61.00 \$7.70 85.00 \$1.20 Est. Soles 21.76 Prèv. Doy Open Int -120 -120 -120 -120 -120 -120 -120 -120 67.40 62.35 61.75 62.80 62.80 63.95 63.80 Jun Aug Oct Dec Feb Apr Jun Prev. S 66.65 61.40 61.20 62.30 62.30 63.30 63.30

d ecoci Jun Sep Dec Mar Prev. S nt. 45.1

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LUMBER (CAME)

TOLOGODA, 7. - Same 1,000 bol, ft.

TOLOGODA, 7. -

Prev. Day Open Int., 483
CRUDE OIL (NYMES)
7,000 bit - delibyrs per bol
1931 10,72 Jun
1932 10,73 Aug
18,77 13,75 Aug
18,77 13,75 Aug
18,77 13,76 Oct
18,70 16,76 Dec
18,70 Prev. Day Open Int. ICL

Jun Sep Dec Mor Prev.Su e, 17,458

Market Guide

Spot

Commodities

S&P 100 Index Options

70dey 70,00 1,00 1,55 271,00 2,25 0,78 9,25 471,00 76-90 4,226,8 0,41-45

14190 14240 157.15 141.90 141.90 142.00 142.40 141.10 141.90 142.40 142.40 141.30 141.90 142.40 142.50 142.50

1,013.10 f / 1,425.10 132.84 235.59

Mary 18
Prev.
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0.41.45

-344 -375 -379 -379 -219 -219 -174 -174 -174 -174

#.50 #.15 #4.5 #.56 7.56 7.59

70.75 70.16 64.85 70.86 71.50 71.80 71.80

71.75 69.15 65.07 57.06 57.05 58.65 54.50

70.70 67.95 63.86 57.85 57.85 77.50 69.40 65.20 57.90 57.60

+25 +25 +25

PEEDER CATTLE (CME)
4-M00 libs.- cents per lib.
70.40 \$35.50 May \$7.45
70.17 \$35.55 Aug \$7.70
69.40 \$3.10 \$5.90 \$7.70
69.45 \$5.70 Oct \$7.10
69.75 \$7.45 Nov \$7.45
69.45 \$1.25 Jan \$6.75
69.45 \$1.25 Jan \$6.75
69.45 \$4.20 Mar \$6.75
69.45 \$4.20 Mar \$6.75
Est. Sales 2.841 Prev. Sales 1
Prev. Day Open lml. 16.395 up 6 69.80 68.55 67.80 67.85 68.25 68.10 68.50 +.42 +1.65 +1.00 +.80 +.80 +.70 67.35 67.10 67.10 67.50 67.70 68.50 69.67 68.35 67.70 67.75 68.00 68.05 68.00 68.00 HOGS (CME) 30,000 lbs.- cen 54.75 39 53.17 40, 49.75 41, -5.70 37, 45.75 38, 42.80 37, 42.70 37, 42.70 37, Fall Sales 34, Prev. Day Ope per lib.
Jun 55.42 55
Jul 51.97 52
Jul 51.97 52
Aury 45.25 45
Oct 41.25 43
Dec 41.20 43
Preb 42.30 44
Jun 41.90 41
Jun Jul Jul 51
Jul 51.37 617 701 55.65 52.07 43.57 43.67 43.70 42.40 40.30 41.90 55.32 57.87 40.00 43.53 42.15 42.15 42.15 41.90 41.25 \$4.75 \$7.40 \$7.45 \$4.80 \$2.87 \$4.90 \$1.90 -- 43 -- 17 -- 18 -- 15 -- 15 Currency Options

147.25 147.50 146.00 149.00 157.00 474.00 471.50 468.50 472.86 474.86 478.40 480.50 484.10 480.50 484.40 571.00 572.40 571.00 572.40 571.00 572.00 571.00 572.00 571.00 572.00 571.00 572.00 571.00 571.00 Curit 0.02 0.13 0.13 0.34 0.54 C (83 128 F

75 and George Am 254.00 254.05 252.28 253.75 —45 35 272.28 See 254.05 263.05 253.16 254.55 —25 36 250.05 Dec. 252.05 253.05 253.05 253.05 —15 Sping Priv. Scient 2,655 , Doy Open Link 7,766 open 5 94.81 91.48 Dec 92.46 97.74
94.81 91.48 Dec 92.46 97.74
94.81 92.18 Mor 92.49 92.52
94.21 92.21 Sep 97.22 97.27
94.27 92.31 Sep 97.22 97.27
94.29 92.37 Dec 92.00 92.00
92.91 91.93 Mor 91.86 91.86
Est. Soles Prev. Soles 11.145
Prev. Day Open Int. 31.801 up.314
10 YR. TREFASURY (CBT)
103-24 91.45 Sep 91 93.27
103-25 91.47
103-24 91.45 Sep 91 93.27
103-24 9 Mcody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931. p - preliminary; f - finat Reuters : base 100 : Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1974. Prev. Dey Open Int. 75-20 up 5.50 US TREASURY BONDS (CBT) (8 pct-\$100,008-ots 8-23nds of 100 pc 102-5 63-12 ben 87-28 101-20 43-4 5ep 87-28 101-10 43-24 Dec 84-30 100-26 67 Mer 84-2 99-23 46-25 Jun 85-15 99-12 76-8 5ep 84-17 99-12 76-8 Dec 84-14 95-10 83-14 Mor +30 +36 +31 +1 +1 +1 +1 89-29 88-28 88-1 67-4 86-11 85-21 85-1 86-13 87-17 86-15 85-26 85-3 84-13 84-14 London **Dividends**

Paris Commodities Commodities | SUGA | Free | Aug | Oct | Dec | Mary | Aug | Oct | Dec | Mary | Aug | Est | vot. | Soles: 1.36 | S ic fon 1,159 1,190 1,205 1,236 1,278 1,310 50 tons 1,160 1,195 1,229 1,250 1,250 1,325 Prev. 28,419 -3 Unch -3 -4 +2 +4 school Aug Oct Dec Mor May Aug Oct 1,225 1,240 1,270 1,295 1,320 (,330 1,345 1,310 = = = 1,250 1,253 1,271 1,272 1,280 1,281 1,337 1,308 1,335 1,338 1,356 1,380 1,377 1,380 1.255 1.255 1.276 1.279 1.267 1.289 1.315 1.316 1.344 1.345 1.364 1.362 1.380 1.382 May Jiy Sep Dec Mar May Jiy 1,257 1,280 1,290 1,317 1,346 1,364 1,384 etric 1 1,337 1,365 1,390 1,395 1,419 1,444 N.T. 148 kg 1,320 N.T. 1,390 N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. May June GASOIL U.S. delice 1.350 1.353 1.370 1.375 1.384 1.385 1.400 1.403 1.410 1.420 1.432 1.447 1.450 1.470 1,315 1,380 1,400 1,410 1,415 1,430 1,325 1,355 1,366 1,380 1,408 1,425 1,440 1,240 1,375 1,400 1,415 1,435 1,435

London Metals

850.00 852.00 857.00 856.00 Grade)

923.90 922.00 923.30 899.00 897.00 897.50 (Stransferrd)

arric ron 880.00 883.00 877.00 880.00 872.00 873.00 873.00 874.00

Korean GNP Rose 15.6% in Quarter Agence France-Presse

SEOUL — South Korea's gross national product grew by 15.6 percent in inflation-adjusted terms in the first quarter, the strongest quarterly growth in eight years, the Bank of Korea said Monday.

Proliferator figures formed that Preliminary figures showed that GNP, or total output of goods and services, amounted to 13.60 trillion won (\$16.08 billion) at constant 1980 prices compared with 11.77 trillion won in the 1986 period, the

central bank said.

Analysts called the first-quarter growth rate unprecedented, noting growth rate unprecedented, noting that it was accompanied by an inflation rate of only 1.7 percent.

South Korea had a record merchandise trade surplus of \$2.06 billion during the three-month period and reduced its foreign data. and reduced its foreign debt 3.8 percent, from \$44.5 billion to \$42.8 billion, the central bank said.

Q 640 640 640 741 641 6-12 5-25 6-16 6-3 5-26

US.Treasuries Мау 18

Disc Bld 5.88 6.30 6.77 Offer 5.86 6.28 6.75 Yield 495 4*5*7 724 Merrill Lyach Treasus Change for the day; n.a. Average yield: — % ce: Merrill Lynca

DM Futures **Options**

235 143 0.65 0.24 0.96 0.97 2.98 1.38 0.77 6.43 0.72 601 011 022 124 226 141 126 -

1111-11191112 SEP 100 index; High 207,0 iow 201.07 chase 201.45 —0.78 Source: CBOE. Firestone Agrees to Sell South African Interest

SINE!

92.47 91.84 91.44 91.98 91.93 90.37 90.85

92.41 91.75 91.75 91.18 91.81 90.73 90.73

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 $\mathbb{R}_{H}H$

AKRON, Ohio — Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. said Monday that it had agreed to sell its remaining 25 percent interest in Firestone South Africa Ltd. to Federale Volksbeleggings Beperk, giving the Johannesburg-based company full ownership of the group.

Terms of the transaction were not disclosed, but Firestone said the impact of the sale on earnings

the impact of the sale on earnings would be insignificant.

**

Unilever Profit Rose 48% in Quarter

LONDON -- Unilever, the British-Dutch consumer goods conglomerate, said Monday that pretax profit for the first quarter had sumped 48 percent to £349 million

BOC's Pretax Up 30% in Half;

Sales Slipped LONDON - BOC Group PLC, the producer of industrial gases, reported Monday a pretax profit of £119.7 million (\$200.8 million) for the six months ended March 31, up 30 percent from the previous year. Sales slipped 0.02 percent to £1.13 billion,

BOC, formerly British Oxygen Corp., said group debt in the first half fell 10.8 percent to £471.5 million from £529 mil-

Net earnings rose 41.6 per-cent to £76.9 million, BOC said. The company said the results were in line with expectations. It said changes in exchange rates and last year's forward sale of dollars had obscured a 49 percent rise in underlying pretax trading profit.

COMPANY NOTES

. Allied Signal Inc. has signed an agreement with the newly formed

Bearing Acquisition Corp. for

Bearing to buy Allied's MPB Corp.

unit, a maker of precision bearings,

Bell Resources Ltd., a part of Bell Group Ltd., sold its entire holding of 18.73 million shares in

Morgan Crucible PLC for the

equivalent of 144.2 million Austra-

lian dollars (\$102.5 million). Bell

Brierley Investments Ltd. of New Zealand is launching full takeover

bids for three of its listed units, BIL

is making bids for Consolidated

Metal Industries Ltd., of which it

owns 82 percent; Morrison-Pim

Holdings Ltd. (70 percent); and

Church's Fried Chicken Inc. said

in San Antonio, Texas, that its

board had decided that Church's

should remain an independent

public company. Last week,

Church's rejected an offer to be

acquired by a group led by its for-

mer chairman, Richard F. Sher-

man, for about \$460 million.

K mart Corp., the big U.S. dis-

ed April 29 on higher sales and

lower costs. It earned \$115.5 mil-

lion in the first three months of

Mitsui Coal Mining Co. will close

its main mine in Hokkaido and

1987, up from \$91.6 million.

Masport Ltd. (58 percent).

did not identify the buyer.

for an undisclosed amount.

(\$585.6 million) from £236 million nounced change in accounting for

in the year-earlier period. The results were well above analysts' forecasts. Unilever PLC's crease operating profit in the first shares rose sharply in London to quarter by £16 million. close at 3,034 pence Monday after

ending at 2,868 pence Friday.

Michael Angus, chairman of Unilever PLC, said the results reflected a strong performance in all regions and for all products. He said it included the first contribution from Chesebrough-

and health product company that
Unilever NV acquired in December.

Unilever said that Chesebrough
Climbed to £223 million after £160 Unilever said that Chesebrough-Pond made a significant contribution to operating profit, particularly in North America. After

acquisition, the contribution to million in the 1986 period. profit attributable was £7.0 million.

depreciation of tangible assets. The effect of these changes was to in-

Overall, the improved results in North America reflected higher volumes for all product groups.

Operating profit in North America was £53 million in the first quarter after a £12 million loss in the corresponding period last year. Unilever said this was the quarter Pond's Inc., the U.S.-based food in which its planned market invest-

million in last year's first quarter. due partly to improved margins. Operating profit in the rest of the deducting the financing cost of the world rose to £100 million from £83

Unilever said exchange rate Unilever said its results also ben- movements did not have a major efited from the previously an- impact on the quarter's results.

Norway Boeing Order Expected

OSLO -- Norwegian television said Monday that Braathens SAFE AS, Norway's biggest fully private airline, would order 25 mediumsize planes from Boeing Co. for an estimated \$600 million.

Braathens said after a board meeting Monday that it would an-

a protracted slump in the Japanes

Zurich Insurance Co. unit, Zurich

sion in gold exploration. Noranda

Hal Roach Studios Inc. is re-

television production, colonization.

program distribution and invest-

is 70-percent owned by the Saudi

Turner Broadcasting System Inc.

\$1.1 million in fiscal 1986.

count retail chain, said its earnings has reported a net loss of \$39.7 rose 26 percent in the quarter end-million for the quarter ended

Australian Insurance Group.

buy 737s from Boeing Co. or planes from McDonnell-Douglas Corp. Braathens now has 17 Boeing 737-200s. The new planes, more recent models of the 737, are set for delivery by 1995. They will be financed in part by the sale of the

Bern Rejects Bid By Alusuisse for discharge 840 employees following 50% Capital Cut mining industry. National Australia Bank Lad. has

agreed to sell a subsidiary, Nation-BERN - The Swiss federal regand General Insurance Co., to a istrar's office said Monday that it had refused to register part of a proposed 50 percent capital cut by Schweizerische Aluminium AG, or Pioneer Concrete Services Ltd. of Australia will acquire 28.5 percent of Noranda Pacific Ltd. from Alusuisse. The refusal means that Noranda Inc. as part of an expan-

the cut has no force in law. The office director, Walter will sell its 50.24 percent stake in Lussy, said that Alusuisse's failure Noranda Pacific to Pioneer and to consult holders of participation certificates before making the other shareholders for 196 million move appeared to contravene Swiss Australian dollars (\$139.4 million). securities law. The certificates are structuring operations to focus on nonvoting shares.

A spokesman for Alusuisse, the country's biggest aluminum proments. Resulting charges for the ducer, said the company would year ended March 31 will produce a contest the office's decision in the federal court.

net loss. Hal Roach had a loss of Holders of registered and bearer Sandi Basic Industries Corp.'s shares approved on April 22 a manshareholders approved a 10-for- agement plan to halve Alusnisse's one stock split, sources said. Sabic capital. This accounting move was designed to help the company write off huge losses. Alustrisse had losses of 688 mil-

lion Swiss francs (\$470.6 million) million for the quarter ended last year, after a restated loss of 756 March 31, after a loss of \$6.7 mil-million francs in 1985. Swiss law does not cover partici-

Bon for the year-earlier period. Swiss law does not cover partici-Revenues rose to \$137.9 million, pation certificates. However, Mr. from \$86.6 million. The losses were Lussy said he believed rules on a tied to Turner's acquisition of the similar instrument, dividend-right certificates, applied.



Chrysler's chairman, Lee A. Iacocca, beside a Lamborghini Countach in Detroit.

Lamborghini at a Fork in the Road

By David Brown ST. AGATA, Italy - One month after Chrysler Corp.'s acquisition of Lamborghini, the maker of high performance sports cars, executives here and in Detroit are still debating how far to go in boosting production

Italian company's legendary reputation for quality. After all, the auto aficionado who hands over nearly \$130,000 for the Countach, Lamborghini's 12-cylinder, top-of-the-line model, is paying for the mystique of what is billed as the world's fast-

and sales without sacrificing the

est production automobile. Chrysler, which analysts say paid up to \$25 million for Nuova Automobili F. Lamborghini SpA, as it is formally known, sees the company as the vehicle to spearhead its drive into the luxury car market in America and Europe. Chrysler aiready has a stake in Italy's Maserati, which is building a sports car under contract for the U.S. market.

But can a big Detroit auto-maker piggyback on the cachet of a tiny company. Italy's last independent sports car maker. without sacrificing craftsmanship and identity in the process?

"The first thing Chrysler guaranteed was to leave the personality and image of Lamborghini precisely as it is today." the company's president, Emile Novarro. in an interview here last "But one thing is clear - you

can't build a car like this on the assembly line and still call it a Lamborghini," Mr. Novarro said, pointing to a Countach. Michael Hammes, Chrysler in a telephone interview Monday from Detroit that, "We're not year to the present 230. Lamborghini broke even last going to be sitting on our hands with Lamborghini. Our initial objective will be to develop the company into a Ferrari-type pro-ducer, in a reasonable time

Ferrari's 1986 production was 3,640 units, while Lamborghini's was 460.

"We don't want to change the handcrafted nature of the Countach," Mr. Hammes said. "But in terms of the next car that's coming down the road, it's obviously ng to have to be built differ-

According to officials here, Chrysler's plans could translate into a 10-fold production increase within six years and a new car, perhaps jointly produced, for a broader market.

Lamborghini officials said two major alternatives were being studied: the introduction of a new Chrysler-Lamborghini car, and building a new generation of Lamborghini's Jalpa auto, to compete in the same market as the Mercedes-Benz.

In either case, the new car would be priced at \$50,000 to \$70,000 and output would be built up to about 3,000 to 4,000 within six years, officials said.

In spite of its superlative product, Lamborghini has always had trouble balancing quality against cost. Since it was founded 25 years ago as an "industrial hob-" by Ferruccio Lamborghini, a tractor maker, it has almost perpetually teetered on the verge of financial disaster.

The company was rescued from bankruptcy in 1980 by the Mimran family of France, which boost production of the Countach from about 50 vehicles a

year on sales of 28 billion lire (\$22 million), and Chrysler officials say the company should record a modest profit this year. The company now also builds

about 80 of its \$60,000 V-8 powered Jalpa model, and 160 of the LM-002 luxury four-wheel drive offroad vehicle that sells for \$120,000 this year in the United States. This year, the company expects to at least match its 1986 performance on sales of 47 billion lire.

A visit to Lamborghini here, near Bologna, reveals a plant that is more workshop than fac-

Here, steel tubes and sheet aluminum are sculpted by hand into car bodies. Doors are individually crafted with hammer and blow torch on stand-up jigs before being fitted to the body. Nearby, a special base and five coats of paint are hand sprayed and then baked onto each body before the 455-horsepower,

12-cylinder engine is installed. On the shop floor opinions are divided about the future. Some want the company to stay true to the principles of high craftsmanship. Others, mindful of increased job prospects for the town, want expansion.

But whatever route the new owners take, Mr. Novarre cautions, they should be ever mindful of what the Lamborghini name means in the automotive world. "The customer expects more of a machine with our name on it," he said. "It must have Lamborghini power.'

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

Offering Price of \$80-\$85 **Expected for Havas Shares**

By Axel Krause

PARIS - The offering price for shares in Agence Havas SA, the big French advertising group being prepared for privatization, is expected to be between 480 francs and 510 francs (\$80.50 and \$85.60), company and banking sources said Monday.

The Finance Ministry will announce the price and other details of Hayas's privatization on Friday, with the offering to begin Monday, ministry and Havas sources said. This, they said, would include the identity of a core group of shareholders friendly to Havas.

The French government owns 44.7 percent of Havas's 12.6 million shares outstanding. The value of the government's stake is estimated at around 3.5 billion francs.

About 33 percent of the shares are in private hands, and the remaining shares are controlled by institutional investors, including state-controlled banks.

The core group is expected to end up with a 20 percent interest in Havas, company sources said. About 20 core-group candidates.

mainly French companies but including several U.S. companies, have submitted bids, said Pierre

Dauzier, Havas's chairman. About 18 percent of the capital or 2.5 million shares, will be offered for public sale. About 5 percent, or

600,000 shares, will be sold to employees at a discount. Havas executives emphasized that the share price projections were "rough estimates" based on recent trading prices on the Paris Bourse Trading in Havas shares was suspended Monday in prepa-

ration for the privatization. Mr. Dauzier said 1987 consolidated net earnings and sales would each rise about 20 percent from 1986. He cited revenue from advertising and tourism, and from Havas's 25 percent share in the Canal Plus cable television network.

Havas had a 1986 net profit of 426 million francs on sales of 11.3 billion francs.

Commenting on industry trends in France, Mr. Dauzier said that television, the fastest-growing sector, would account for about 30 percent of total advertising revenue within several years, compared to 18.5 percent last year.

GERMANY: Secondary Market

(Continued from first finance page) the potential is there. But the secondary market is understandably a more regional market, with regional companies. The international as-

pect is not the first priority." Instead, Mr. von Rosen envisions the market as a place not only for companies to raise capital, but also to gain experience.

"I hope this will be only one station for companies," he said. We do expect that companies will use this market to gain experience in going public and later to move on to official listing. Right now it's a David of 29 companies against a Goliath, but experiences with opening new markets show this will change and we expect it to grow."

Changing the way small companies feel about providing investors with a glimpse of their activities is another goal of the secondary market. Many smaller concerns are not obliged to provide information about their profits, sales or financ-

"lt was necessary to install this market on a legal basis to provide investors with the necessary information about these companies, Mr. von Rosen said.

The secondary market operates much like official trading, but a company faces less stringent financial reporting requirements, he

An annual report with sales fig-ures is required, but a company will have to disclose fewer financial details than those in official trading. The capital base needed to be listed is also smaller, and the cost of issuing shares will also be only about half the cost of a regular listing, equities analysts said.

While the secondary market may be off to a slow start, the federation has convinced many doubters that West Germany's stock exchanges are willing to work together.

"We are on track. The federation has settled itself and is becoming active," Mr. von Rosen said.

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Plan Helps Kuncait Banks Dig Out From Avalanche of Bad Debt

By Olfat Tohamy

CAIRO - Kuwait's banks. propped by a government rescheduling of more than 1.2 billion dinars (\$4.4 billion) of nonperforming loans, are emerging from a liquidity crisis caused by the collapse of the country's unofficial

stock exchange in 1982. Officials of the Central Bank of Kuwait said the commercial banks were negotiating the rescheduling of almost half of the bad debts that accumulated when the Souk al-

MGM film library.

forming loans, amounting to more was the only one of six banks banks to take leg than one-quarter of the Kuwaiti whose reserves were sufficient to defaulters who did not respond to under a plan initiated by the gov- central bank.

Manakh, the unofficial bourse, collapsed. National Bank of Kuwait, the banks."

The settlement of the nonper-country's largest commercial bank. Sheikh Salem has urged the

banks' total assets, is taking place meet new standards imposed by the their banks' invitation for discussernment last August. The long-term plan restates the government's bank, Sheikh Salem al-Sabah, said debts, were proven to have provid-ed incomplete data on their financommitment to support the banks through a rescheduling process that "the implementation of the through a rescheduling process that extends over 10 to 15 years.

Sheaks Salem ar-saban, said or incomplete data on their inflantations, or refused rescheduling process that extends over 10 to 15 years.

Sheaks Salem ar-saban, said or incomplete data on their inflantations, or refused rescheduling proposals presented to them.

Bankers praised the attitude of

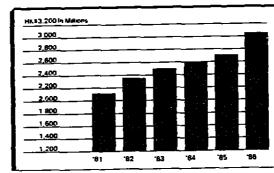
The central bank of Kuwait has The chief economist of the Na- the recently appointed governor toplaced deposits amounting to more tional Bank of Kuwait, Ziad Taqi, ward defaulters, one-quarter of than 230 million dinars with the said. Things are moving faster whom were proven able to service

ial action agains

1986 Results

Group profits increased by 12.4 per cent from HK\$2,719 million to HK\$3,056 million (US\$348

- million to Us\$392 million). ■ The trend of group profits for 1987 is encouraging and the Board expects to be able to declare an interim dividend of HK\$0.12 and to recommend a final dividend of at least FIK\$0.25 on the increased
- One-for-eight capitalisation issue. ■ One-for-eight rights issue to raise HK\$3,303 million and further strengthen the capital base.



Published group profit

1985		1986	1986
	in Millions	HK\$	บรรี
3,627	Total group profit Attributable group	4,075	523
2,719	profit	3,056	392
21,882	Shareholders' funds	26,511	3,399
545,610	Total assets	715,284	91,715
HK\$0.72	Earnings per share	нк\$0.81	us\$0.10
нк\$0.38	Dividends per share	нк\$0.41	us\$0.05

Commercial banking

Profits of Hang Seng Bank rose 12.8 per cent to нк\$1,051 millions.

Profits of Marine Midland Bank rose 15.8 per cent to US\$145 million. Marine Midland has acquired Westchester Financial Services Corporation and has entered into an agreement to acquire First Pennsylvania Corporation.

In November Hongkong Bank of Canada took over most of the assets and liabilities of the Bank of British Columbia.

HongkongBank of Australia opened in February 1986 and now has eight branches.

Merchant banking & capital markets

Profits of the Wardley Group rose 95 per cent to HK\$177 million.

James Capel & Co, the London-based stockbroking company which became a whollyowned subsidiary in 1986, doubled its profits. James Capel has been awarded a branch licence in

During 1986 the parent Bank acquired from Marine Midland 51 per cent of the CM&M Group whose principal subsidiary, Carroll McEntee & McGinley, is a leading primary dealer in US government securities.



Marine Midland Bank • Hang Seng Bank The British Bank of the Middle East . HongkongBank of Australia . Hongkong Bank of Canada

Wardley . James Capel . CM & M Equator Bank Carlingford and Gibbs Insurance Groups

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banks that were unable to meet now that the governor began talk- their debts.

COLUMBIA SECURITIES N.V. **Amsterdam**

In accordance with the decision of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders held on Wednesday 13 May 1987, no dividend will be distributed for Financial Year 1986. The 1986 net income will be added to the undistributed profits.

Amsterdam, 14 May 1987.

ABN-de Neuflize International Investment Advisory Company B.V. (Managing director)

TRANS EUROPE FUND N.V.

Amsterdam

In accordance with the decision of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders held on Wednesday 13 May 1987, the dividend for Financial year 1986 is fixed at Fl. 0.48 per share of nominal Fl. 25.00 each.

The dividend will be paid as from 29 May at the office of Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Amsterdam or at Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mallet, Paris. Holders of CF-shares will receive their dividend through the intermediary of the institutions where the dividend sheets were is custody on May 13, 1987 at office clos-

ing time. At this General Meeting of Shareholders Mr. G.H.J.C. Pineau, general manager of Omnium Financier de Pairs, was appointed Member of the Supervisory Board. Amsterdam, 14 May 1997.

> ABN-de Neuflize International Investment Advisory Company B.V. (Managing director)

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Dollar Higher on Rate Speculation

NEW YORK — The dollar rose Monday on speculation that the Federal Reserve Board might be firming up on interest rates through its market operations in-stead of though the discount rate.

The dollar closed in New York at 1.7815 Deutsche marks, up from 1.7815 Deutstage marks, up from 1.7770 on Friday; at 140.20 Japanese yen, up from 139.55; at 1.4630 funds overnight rate that is affected rate from the current 5.5 percent.

However, the dollar was lower against the British pound, which closed at \$1.6820, against \$1.6805

the day on speculation that the are going to support the dollar by Reagan administration might re- raising market rates." spond to the Iraqi missile attack on Americans. That could send for- that most of the movement was in eign "safe haven" money to the the mark United States from the sensitive

Middle East, some dealers said. the dollar's rise, said James dampened speculation in the yen." McGroarty, vice president at Discount Corp. of New York, was the be identified, said he believed the Fed's failure to add fiquidity to the dollar was still headed down. The banking system on a day it normally would do so and when the funds wake of last week's economic numwere higher than the Fed's sup-

He was referring to the federal this week."

London Dollar Rates

Swiss francs, up from 1.4618; and by Fed moves in the market, It was at 5.9540 French francs, up from at 6.875 at midday, the time the

Fed normally makes its move. "That made some of the dollar bears a little nervous," Mr. McGroarty said. "What it implies is that the Fed is setting the market The dollar began to rise early in up for a discount rate hike, or they

a U.S. Navy ship that killed 28 dollar's rise was not that large and

"The Japanese Finance Ministry But the most important factor in kyo traders Monday, and that 5.9375 from 5.9225. used more 'moral suasion' with To-This trader, who did not want to dollar was lower across the board.

bers," he said. "We look for the dollar to test 1.76 marks, perhaps

In London, the dollar closed mixed after keeping to a narrow range all day in what dealers de-

scribed as a dull session. They said opinion was divided on whether the Federal Reserve's Open Market Committee, the policy-making arm of the central bank, which meets Tuesday, would vote for an increase in the discount

The Fed announced Monday that U.S. factory usage had dropped to 78.9 percent in April from 79.3 in March, reinforcing doubts about potential benefits of higher rates in a sluggish economy.

In London, the dollar closed at 1.7785 DM, down from 1.7790 Friday, and at 1.4595 Swiss francs, down from 1,4650. The dollar also fell against the pound, which closed at \$1.6840, against \$1.6780 Friday.

But the dollar rose against the yen, to 139.90 from 139.70 Friday, and against the French franc, to In earlier European trading, the

1.7752 DM, down from 1.7829 Friday, and in Paris at 5.9375 French francs, down from 5.9555. The dollar closed in Zurich at Swiss francs, down from

(UPI, Reuters)

12 Month High Low Stock

It was fixed in Frankfurt at

In New Zealand. Stock Index Has Record Decline

WELLINGTON, New Zealand — The Barclays Index had its biggest one-day point decline ever Monday, as share prices on the Wellington stock market dropped across the

The index fell 174.23 points to 2,813,68. The previous record fall was 105.50 in January. The market was even weaker at midsession but edged up near the close, brokers said.

They said an Auckland newsletter had advised investors to sell all New Zealand shares immediately, prompting selling in a market aiready bearish after a retrenchment last week. Several brokers were critical of the influence such publications can

have on the market. This market is so bad I'm thinking of giving up broking and getting into market newsletters," one said.

Brierley Investments Ltd. closed at 3.28 New Zealand dollars (\$1.89), 32 cents below Friday's close: Capital Markets fell 60 cents to 3.50.

TOKYO: Stock Market Is Still Rising, but Signs of Vulnerability Emerge

1985 on long-term adjustments in

global interest rates. The sharp rise in the yen's value that resulted from the G-5 meeting. and the currency risks that have accompanied it, have made dollardenominated investments less attractive and led to a curtailment of capital investment among Japanese concerns, particularly those geared to exports.

Many corporations place their resulting cash surpluses in so-called tokkin funds, which are invested by independent fund managers. These funds were valued at 20 trillion yen (\$143.34 billion) at the end of 1986 and are growing at a yearly rate of 50 percent, Roughly 40 percent of the increase is going into equities, according to market studies.

Demand has also been driven by a steady rise in the assets of life insurance companies and pension funds. Record low interest rates have forced a large proportion of these assets out of banks and the bond market and into stocks.

Signaling a resurgence of interest among individuals, analysis say they expect unit trust investments to total 50 trillion yen by end-1987, from a current total of about 35 trillion yen.

These are the basic components of the "press-of-funds" situation that has driven the Tokyo market to unprecedented heights.

Although share activity has come

to resemble "a financial mania," as one senior fund manager put it, few Japanese investors appear to have spent much time looking down. Since mid-1986, analysts say, the

market has become increasingly speculative. The value of stock bought on margin nearly doubled last year, they say. The broadly measured money supply is now expanding at a rate of 9 percent, more than triple the most optimistic forecasts for economic growth.

"It's hard to justify the market's current valuation, even given the surrounding circumstances," said Nobumitsu Kagami, managing director of Nomura Capital Management Co. "But at this point it is continuing to go up mostly on expectations that it will continue go-

Few analysts anticipate a mass managers are unwilling to risk los-ing opportunities, as they have over At Yamaichi International Capi-month to these large sell programs. trading partners.



Excess liquidity and a short supply of tradable stock have forced Tokyo shares steadily upward since early last year.

the past several years, despite the height of the market. Nonetheless, confidence in the

market's future performance is waning. In its latest newsletter, No-

funds under management have been shifted into cash since the end of April. Other funds and institutions have moved up to 40 percent

tal Management Co., 30 percent of

'At this point, the market is continuing to go up mostly on expectations that it will continue going up.

--- Nobumitsu Kagami, managing director of Nomura Capital Management.

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tors to take "a guarded posture, weeks, according to market ana- announced measures to spur dostampede. Even overseas fund reduce core holdings and increase

12 Month High Low Stock

mura Securities Co. counsels inves- of assets out of stock in recent in the market that Japan's recently lysts, who attribute much of the mestic growth have not been greetmarket's sudden volatility last edenthusiastically among its major

12 Month High Low Slock

A similar pattern is evident among foreign investors. Thornton Management (Asia) Ltd., for instance, has reduced its Japanese portfolio to 15 percent of funds

invested in Asia, compared with 50 percent a year ago. For most investors, the critical issues now are the direction of in-

terest rates and the yen's value against the dollar. An increase in economic activity, which would be the most direct spur to interest rates, is not expected until later this year at the earliest. But because the market is so heavily geared to low rates, any indication that they have bottomed out would quickly alter the weightof-money equation, according to

analysts. A substantial rise in U.S. rates would probably have the same effect, these sources said. Major U.S. banks raised their prime lending rates last Friday to 8.25 percent, the highest level in nearly a year.

"Because of the exchange rate risk, Japanese investors haven't been able to put a lot of money overseas," said Bruce Seton, a director at Gartmore International Investment Management. "But at some point they will have to say the risk onshore is as great as the risk

As to the yen, a sharp rise in its value would further cut the competitiveness of Japanese exports. But signs that the yen has reached its peak may induce a flood of funds outward, as investors seek to catch the dollar at its low point.

Beyond these considerations, the Tokyo market continues to reflect concern about external political shocks, which have traditionally affected share prices more dramatically than domestic developments.

Chief among these is the threat of further U.S. trade measures against Japan, unless the U.S. mer-chandise trade deficit improves at a faster rate than it is now.

Last week the Commerce Department reported a trade deficit of \$13.6 billion in April. Although that was less than some trade experts had anticipated, it is not expected to alter the protectionist mood in Congress.

Equally, there is rising concern

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Bank of Japan Denies Fed Sought Joint Action on Rates

TOKYO - The U.S. Federal Reserve has not approached the Bank of Japan about coordinated action on discount rates, a senior Japanese central bank official said Monday.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, told reporters that as far as he knew the Reagan administration also had not approached Japan about the matter.

Central bank sources said any requests by the Reagan administration would go to the Finance Ministry and not directly to the Bank of Japan. Currency markets have been awash in rumors that a recent decline in Japanese interest rates and an upward spike in U.S. rates are the

result of a coordinated global initiative. Meanwhile, the governor of the Bank of Japan, Satoshi Sumita, said Monday that a further discount-rate cut would be inappropriate but said that the central bank would continue to guide money-market interest rates lower. according to a spokesman for the bank.

He said that Mr. Sumita told reporters in Osaka that the central bank did not have a specific target for money-market interest rates. but would try to guide them lower in line with its last discount-rate cut in February. The half-

cent, the lowest on record. Mr. Sumita also said that the yen "still re-mains unstable" in relation to the dollar, ac-

The governor said that the yen's sustained strength not only would impede Japan's attempt to expand domestic demand and change its export-dependent economy, but also would

The yen has appreciated more than 70 per-cent against the dollar over the past 20 months. In Tokyo, the senior bank official also said that the Bank of Japan saw no need under present circumstances to reduce the discount loans to member banks.

But he added that he could not say anything definite about what the bank might do several onths ahead.

and Japanese interest rates has helped to slow the dollar's fall by making it more attractive to investors.

creating a bigger market for U.S. goods.



Via The Associated Press

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percentage point cut took the rate to 2.5 percording to the official.

hurt the United States and the world economy. Mr. Sumita would not specify what rate he considered appropriate for the yen and the dollar. But he reportedly expressed hope that stability would be restored under recent agreements among the major industrial countries to intervene jointly in currency markets to support

Sales in Met Div. Yld. 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chae

rate, the interest the central bank charges on

One reason for the bank's decision not to cut

the discount rate, the official said, was that the 9.8 percent year-on-year rise in Japan's money supply in April had been more than expected. The United States has been urging Japan to lower interest rates to stimulate its economy,

The recent widening of the gap between U.S. (Reuters, AP)

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DON'T YOUR

ARMS GET

I DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE A SCENE IN ONT OF THE MINISTER

tired?

AND I LOVE

BLOCKING THE

IT GETS A HOLD ON YOU. FRIGH CAN BE AS HEADY AS BOOZE, ONCE YOU'VE ACQUIRED A

PLATE

I HAD

47 S. American

<u>ACROSS</u> 1 Draw (aim) 6 Bog

51 Without choice 54 The Flintstones' pet 10 Emulate Sarah 55 Actor Delon Siddons 13 — firma 14 — Majoror 56 Rock salt, e.g. 58 Seventh Greek letter

15 John Irving protagonist 17 Skulduggery 19 Hebrew dry measure 29 Juillet, etc. 21 Sonny's sibling 22 Bouquet 23 Nidus

25 Insipid 29 U.S.S.R. collective 31 Reach by radio 32 ---- de France 33 Follower of first or foreign 35 Literary

monogram 36 Citizen Kane's Rosebud 37 Haphazard 41 "With malice toward ---

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5-19

DENNIS THE MENACE

59 Paris's-Gauche
60 Sleight of hand
64 Sharp **65** — the Red 66 Occurrence 67 Sixties' student org.

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mammai

69 Abates **DOWN** 1 in Rome, she was Minerva 2 Kitchen utensi 3 Actor Borgnine

— Royal, W.W. II aircraft carrier 5 Emerson poem **6** Starlike

celestial object 7 Flower holder 8 Invite 9 "The Beggar's Opera" author 10 Kind of phobia 11 Peter Rabbit's O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

12 Shaky one 16 Entreated 24 Naturalist Edwin

38 Subjugated U.S. airport

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PEANUTS

YOU'VE BEEN

Standing Here

FOR A LONG

TIME HAVEN'T

YOU?

BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY

I WANT TO

SARGE

ANDY CAPP

PLAY CATCHER.

NOW, NOW, -\IT STARTED OF HE PROMISED WHAT'S THIS AT OUR TO OBEY AND ALL ABOUT? WEDDING NOW SHE WON'T

WHY? THAT'S

CAAD)

ROUGH FOR

A WOMAN

Way — 26 Parade biggle 27 Cheat 28 Dutch river 30 Kindled 34 Rum, to some 36 Follower of bed or home 37 Religious discourses

39 Hindu queen 40 Court call 41 Site of first big 45 Rembrandt 46 Awkward, lazy person 48 "Five Easy

57 Foil's kin 60 It's fashion down 61 Gold, in

63 Macrogametes

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WHY DO YOU TORTURE Y'SELF, PERCY? YOURE JUST NOT CUT OUT FOR THIS GAME!

I SUPPOSE EVERYBODY

ASKS YOU THIS QUESTION

THE MINISKIRT IS COMING BACK! STAYHOME UNTIL ITS THE NURSE over WILL BE WEARING a de la constant de l ONE

I LIKE TO SEE

RIGHT AT ME

THE PLAYERS RUN

EEEK!!}

REX MORGAN (BUT I) LIKE GRAN'DAD! VEARS HAVEN'T BEEN EASY FOR US, JOANIE—WHAT WITH MY TRAVELING AND YOUR SPENDING SO MUCH TIME WITH YOUR





Unitever 3 United Biscuits Vickers War Loon 3½ s Wagiwarth

I KNOW THAT AND I'M SURE HE LOVES YOU -- BUT YOU NEED TO BE AROUND YOUNGSTERS IN YOUR OWN

CHAFE AUTO LARAS SPA EQATIC THEM PODELETE DOTE PETER By Robert Byrne

BERNSTEIN: A Biography By Joan Peyser. Illustrated, 481 pages. \$22.95. Beech Tree Books-William Morrow, 105 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.

10016. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

WELL, of course. Near the beginning of Wish's nearly too vivid biography of Leonard Becastein Joan Peyser writes that "the reasons for going into the personal areas of Bernstein's life" are that it "can make a big difference in the way we hear Bernstein as well as the way we assess his achievements."

In fact, Peyser does ultimately come through with a reasoned assessment of Bernstein as a presence in the contemporary musical scene, as well as an astute analysis of the forces that may have shaped his development. "What Bernstein did above everything else," she writes by way of introduction, "was prove to the world that an American, and one who had not studied abroad, could be not only well trained but also a remarkable and exciting musician." In her analysis, she interlocks the history of

modern musical development with Bernst psychosocial growth. To be brief and oversim-philied: In the background there was the 12note scale introduced by Arnold Schoenberg in what the author refers to as his "revolution of

1923," which was embraced by young Europe-an composers and opposed by traditionalists. Because Leonard Bernstein grew up with the native idiom of American jazz and pop music, he had the chance to escape this battle of the ancients and moderns, and indeed did so in his composition of the music that led to and included "West Side Story," which Peyser calls a "cultural landmark" and "still the single piece for which Bernstein is most renowned." But cause of psychological conflicts, most prom-

Solution to Previous Puzzle

PLEDGE RAGS NERD DEFACE CHAFE AUTO AHOY

inently his unresolved conflict with his father, Bernstein could never be satisfied with a career in the popular theater. He had to pursue "serious" music, and achieve his extraordinary success in a context that has finally left him less

Fair enough, if this is an accurate distillation of Peyser's underlying theme. But do we really need to be warned that such an analysis requires "going into the personal areas of Bernstein's life" and "probing its complexities"?

Not that there doesn't seem to be substance to the author's psychobiographical musings. Peyser —former editor of The Musical Quarterly and author of "Boulez: Composer, Conductor, Enigma," as well as "Twentieth-Centiry Music: The Sense Behind the Sound" - offers more than ample evidence of Bernstein's lasting conflict with such father figures at Dimitri Mitropoulos, Serge Koussevitzky, Adutur. Rodzinski and even God Himself. And she makes a valid case for a connection between her subject's alleged homosexuality and his creative output.

But the tone she strikes often leaves done uneasy. There is a certain heavy-handedner as in her psychologizing: "If man's inhumaninty to man is his vengeance for the abuse he received in his childhood, then Bernstein's explos sions of cruelty to others can be interpreted are retribu-tion for the scars he had received at r the hands of his father." Whether or not or ae endorses Freud's ideas on sublimation ailed art, one wonders if the author has enough, evidence to draw a connection between Bernsytein's inhibition of "his formerly licentious sways" during the early years of his marriage to Felicia Mon-tealegre, and his creation of "a string of works that have endured."

More annoying still is the troots's disjointed narrative flow, which proceeds by the vaguest association of subject matter, as if arranged by association of subject matter, as it arranged by some computer-outlining preparam unable to distinguish between the words in a given paragraph and the actual message conveyed by those words. The introductions to each chapter lead almost anywhere, but raprely to a development of the themes implicit in those introductions.

The impression all this leaves is that the author is trying to squeeze together every last bit of material she has gathered, whether it is bit of material she has gathered, whether it is history, imiscology, biographical anecdote or contright gossip, yet can't make up her mind what really interests her. It is hard to tell whether one is reading the sensitive analysis of a highly complex artist, or titillating gossip about one of the world's most visible celebrities. Finally, the gossip distracts from the analysis, and the middle-heardedness of the book defeats all.

Christopher Lehmann The New York Times -Haupt is on the staff of

CHESS

with 3 P-B4 has been seen spo- the extra pawn was all he had to radically lately and has even show for a bad position and he picked up the imposing name could not bear to part with it.

Grand Prix Attack. White's de-Grand Prix Attack. White's deviating from the usual 8 P-Q3 after Whites 19 P-QN4? had with 8 0-0?! meant that after completed the choking of his 8. . . P-Q4: 9 B-N3, P-B5; 10 queen bishop, Black forced the

B-R4, his king bishop was recovery of the gambit pawn anyway by 22. P-K4! The point was that, on 23 P-N3, just set White up for the decident with 10. P-Q5; Black would play 23. Q-ing blow, 37. P-K6!

N-N1, P-Q6!, driving a OR3.

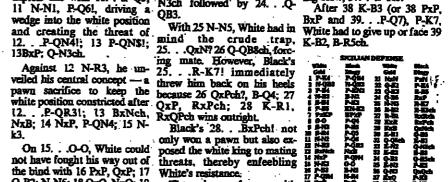
On 15. . .O-O, White could not have fought his way out of the bind with 16 PxP, QxP; 17 Q-B2; N-N5; 18 QxQ, NxQ; 19 R-N1, B-N2; 20 N-N5 because

20. . RxRch; 21 KxR, R-BI costs White a piece.
White should have tried to D LACK gave a telling lesson white should have tried to the expense of White.

The offbeat system starting back P; 20 B-R3, but, of course, the extra nawn was all be had to

only won a pawn but also exposed the white king to mating threats, thereby enfeebling White's resistance.

The exchange of queens with 36. ...QxQch; 37 KxQ, far



YOOST NOARP TELBOT WHAT THE SUCCESSFUL AUTHOR'S NOVEL HAP. DEGELP OF ඁ

When the Barber wraps his sheet around ya, is he sposed to tie it on with a *Rope* ?

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME

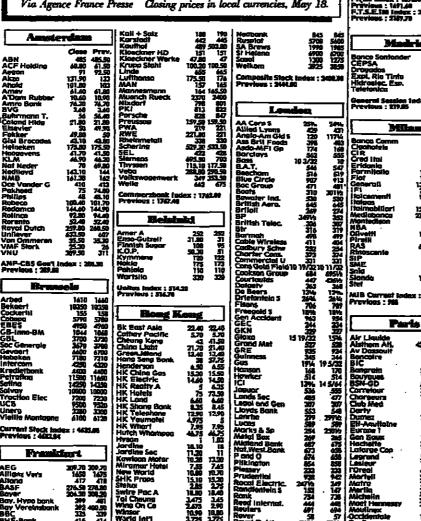
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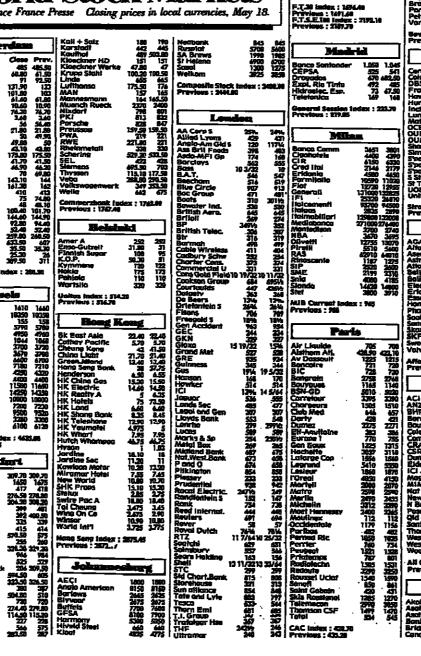
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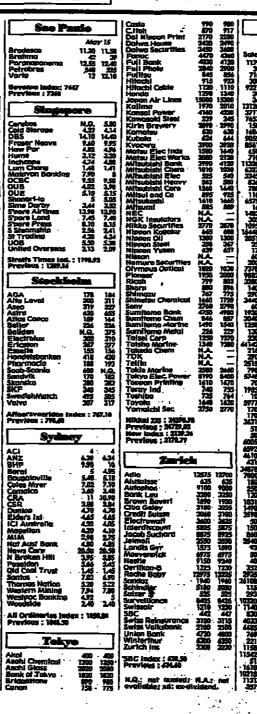
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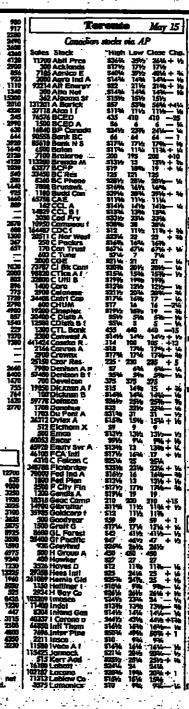
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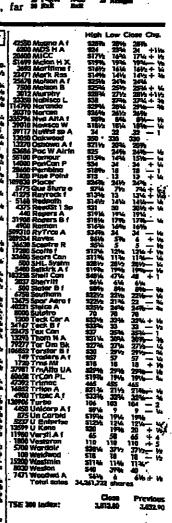
HIGH LOW C F C F 33 T1 27 B1 19 64 17 22 73 25 77 22 73 26 77 22 73 22 73 13 53 22 73 13 53 22 73 73 17 63 <u>EUROPE</u> <u>ASIA</u> Banekek Beljing Hang Kong Manilig New Delhi Secal Shonghal Singapore Taipel Tokyo Alegree
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Amsterder
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Berozeiene AFRICA **LATIN AMERICA** Buenes Aires Ceroces Lims Mexico City Ria de Jaceiro NORTH AMERICA MIDDLE EAST <u>OCEANIA</u> TIESDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Slight, FRANKFURT: Roby, Tems 14—7 (59—45), LONDON: Overcost, Tems, 14—8 (37—46), MADRID: Cloudy Temp, 18—6 (44—43), NEW YORK; Roin, Temp, 19—13 (44—53), PARIS Overcost, Temp, 14—1 (37—45), ROMS: Cloudy with showers, Temp, 22—1 (22—57), Tell, AVIV: No. ZURICH: Roby, Temp, 12—6 (54—43), BANGKOK Thunderstorn, Temp, 5—29 (95—84), HONS KONG: Cloudy, Temp, 22—2 (19—77), MARILA: Thunderstorms, Temp, 77—25 (95—77), SEOUL: Cloudy Temp, 22—2 (72—45), SINGAPRE; Thunderstorms, Temp, 22—2 (77), SEOUL: Cloudy Temp, 22—2 (72—45), SINGAPRE; Thunderstorms, Temp, 22—25 (97—77) YOKYO; Rob, Temp, 22—17 (73—43).











May 15

Gretzky Returns to Form as Oilers Win Cup Opener Gretzky, who had lately been concentrating on his defensive

- EDMONTON, Alberta - There was Wayne Gretzky, storming into skills while awaiting a recondling of the circles, careering around the net. his scoring touch, said his performance was a relief. preening his offensive talents to the detriment of the Philadelphia Fly-said of his joyful reaction to puters and to the delight of his team-

"I hadn't seen him smile that way in a long time," said Paul Cof-while, I forgot what the net looked fey, another Edmonton Oiler like." hose scoring renaissance was at Philadelphia's expense.

bing

irchate

MARK

Gretzky scored a goal and had over Detroit in the Campbell Conan assist in Sunday's 4-2 victory ference finals. His last score had come in a victory over Winnipeg on of the National Hockey League's April 27.
Stanley Cup championship series. With

ung the team up, 1-0, in the first period. "It relieved a lot of the tension that's been on me. For a Greizky was held without a goal in Edmonton's five-game victory

come in a victory over Winnipeg on "With the situation Pm in," he

which is to resume here Wednesday said, "there's been a lot of pressure for a lot of years, and even though



Johnson of Lakers Named MVP

Earvin (Magic) Johnson, who led the Los Angeles Lakers to the National Basketball Association's best record (65-17) with a career-high 23.9 points a game and a league-best 12.2 assists, on Monday was named the league's most valuable player for 1986-87. Chicago's Michael Jordan finished second in the balloting by a panel of media representatives, Larry Bird of Boston was third.

STANLEY CUP FINALS

your team is winning people still want to know what the problem is." Gretzky also wanted to know "I was overly excited," Gretzky what his problem was. But he did not want to dwell on what he perceived as a personal deficiency amid the club's efforts to regain the Stanley Cup, which it last won in

So he suffered in silence - until Sunday night.

Earlier in the day, Gretzky had seen Boston's Larry Bird react to a pressure situation in the National Basketball Assocation playoffs. He watched Bird - who in three previous losses to Milwaukee hadn't scored a fourth-quarter point lead a final-period rejuvenation of this would be his night to return to dominance as well.

When I came to the rink for the game, I just felt like I had it," he through a six-game Wales Confer-You can't imagine how good that

Gretzky's goal, his 68th in postseason competition, tied him with I didn't play my greatest game well do a his idol, Gordie Howe, for fourth of the year," he said. "But I'm con-grabbing." place on the all-time playoff scor- fident, too, I know I'm capable of

When I got the breakaway in played a great game, and I thought the third period, I had a chance to we let do break the record and missed," he cost us." said. "Hopefully, I can break it Rick Tocchet gave the Flyers a it to us. We' Wednesday night. Now that this second goal, but they couldn't re-

game's behind us, Wednesday's the cover further, and Edmonton won most important one."

In the past, the Flyers had been apprehensive when the Oilers Northlands Coliseum changed from an offensive to a deproved legitimate in Sunday's final

Thanks to Brian Propp's goal late in the second period goal, the teams were tied at 1-1 after two periods, but Edmonton assumed a 2-I lead 48 seconds into the third and added two more goals goal before the period's halfway point. Behind the bench, Coach Glen

Sather couldn't smother a grin. "We had that rally, the kind of the Celtics, and determined that able to win the game in that way made the night a lot easier."

the rookie who guided his team said. "My confidence was back, ence finals against the Montreal Caandiens, said that he had faced more quality scoring chances Sun-

we let down for ten minutes and it

before the first sellout crowd (17,502) of these playoffs at the

At the start of the final period, fensive club, and their worries Glenn Anderson scored Edmonton's second goal on his second attempt from a prime spot just beyoud the right post. Paul Coffey made it 3-1 when he collected Gretzky's pass and fired from the left circle. Jarri Kurri scored from the opposite circle after another pass - this one from Mark Messier, who banked the puck off the boards and onto Kurri's stick.

The spree didn't dishearten the Flyers, who have fought deficits by rally we've had in the past," said exerting more force on the oppo-Kevin Lowe. "It was sort of vintage nent's defense, but the Oilers in-Oilers, not a necessity, but to be creased their protection of goalie oble to win the same in that way Grant Fuhr, who finished the period unscathed. Philadelphia's goalie, Hextall,

"We can skate with them," Tocchet said, "but we can't let them skate away from us. We can play them offensively, but we can't let them play too offensively. And since it doesn't seem to be getting day night than he could counter. called by the officials, we might as well do a little more clutching and

"We're upset with the letdown playing better. I thought their team we had in the third period," Tocchet said, "because we aren't rookies anymore, and you can't call that a rookie mistake. They really took Rick Tocchet gave the Flyers a it to us. We've got until Wednesday



(NYT, AP) Kelly Buchberger of Edmonton and Dave Brown drew major penalties for their first-period set-to-

Ex-Dodgers Help A's Shut Down Blue Jays

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches OAKLAND, California - Faded Dodger blue made an impressive

Former Los Angeles third base-man Ron Cey hit his first American League home run, and one-time

BASEBALL ROUNDUP Dodger Dave Stewart threw a four-

hitter to lead the Athletics to a 3-0 victory over Toronto.

Stewart went into the sixth inming without having allowed a hit, and he reminded himself that Milwankee's Teddy Hignera did the same thing against Oakland last week. "Highera went into the seventh with a no-hitter and he ended up losing. The important thing is to win," said Stewart, whose no-hit bid was broken up by Tony Fernandez's two-out single in the

Stewart had seven strikeouts and walked three in recording his first complete game of the season and the second shutout of his sevenyear career. All of Toronto's hits

rums and four hits against as good Mike Davis, who hit safely in his an offensive club as there is in the league," said winning manager Twins 10, Red Sox 8: In Minneshowing in Oakland green here Tony La Russa of Stewart's perforapolis, bases-empty home runs by Gary Gaetti and Tom Brunansky

> eighth inning, when Willie Upshaw's two-out single sent Ernie Twins past Boston. Whitt to third. Stewart struck out Fernandez to end the inning.

Oakland took a 1-0 lead in the first on Jose Canseco's fourth homer of the season (and second in three games). Cey, who had gone 33 at-bats this year without a home gled to lead off the 10th against run, led off the second by hitting Calvin Schiraldi and Kirby Puckett John Cerutti's first pitch into the left-field bleachers. It was Cey's first homer with Oakland after 312 in 14 National League seasons with Los Angeles and Chicago.

1000th time in his major-league walk. He is the 55th player to reach

Cey said. "So I'm glad I was able to second on a balk by Greg Harris.

get something going."

Hill singled Hairston home and

walking two batters, and Jeff Mus-fielder Ruben Sierra booted the punch runner-recommender of the scoreboard said it all—no selman gave up an RBI single to ball for an error. Cariton Fisk Kennedy scored.

The right-hander did not allow a tied the score in the Minnesota runner past second base until the ninth, and Kent Hrbek's two-run homer in the 10th powered the The Red Sox had wiped out a 6-1

deficit by scoring seven runs in the eighth. Dave Henderson ignited the inning with a pinch homer and capped it with a run-scoring single. Hrbek's game-winning homer came after Dan Gladden had sin-

struck out. White Sox 8, Rangers 5: In Chicago, Donnie Hill's run-scoring single and Tim Hulen's sacrifice fly in the seventh accounted for the tying In the fourth, Cey walked for the and lead runs, and Greg Walker hit

a two-run homer in the eighth, lifting the White Sox over Texas. With one out in the seventh, Jer-"I haven't played a whole lot," ry Hairston walked and went to get something going." Hill singled Hairston home and Cerutti left in the sixth after continued to second when right

Hill to third, and Hulett's sacrifice fly gave Joel McKeon his first victory of the year.

Yankees 8, Mariners 3: In Seattle, Dan Pasqua's three-run homer in the fifth broke a 3-3 tie.

first, winner Joe Niekro went 71/3 six and striking out eight before Dave Righetti came on for his 10th under par on the Colonial Country save of the year. Righetti retired Club course, one of more difficult Dave Valle on a grounder to end layouts on the PGA tour. the eighth with two runners on base, and pitched a perfect ninth.

the ninth, and left fielder Mark Ryal's fielding error on the play allowed the winning run to score.

Reliever DeWayne Buice surrendered a one-out single to Ray birdie on the 16th hole of his final Knight and walked Terry Kennedy. After Larry Sheets struck out, Burleson hit a soft liner into left. Ryal pulled up when he realized he couldn't catch the ball, which fell at his feet and skipped past him as pinch runner-Rene Gonzales and (UPI, AP)

SPORTS BRIEFS

PGA Rookie Wins Colonial by 3 Shots

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) -Keith Clearwater became the first rookie ever to win the Colonial National Invitation golf tournament by shooting two rounds of 64 in Sunday's 36-hole wind-up to beat Surviving a three-run Mariner Davis Love III by three strokes.

Clearwater's 72-hole total of 266 innings, allowing five hits, walking matched the scoring record for the 41-year-old event. He finished 14

"I'm thrilled," said the 27-yearold, whose \$108,000 prize brought his first-year earnings to \$167,744. Orioles 3, Angels 2: In Anaheim, his first-year earnings to \$167,744.
California, Rick Burleson singled "I'll pay off the house and the car home the tying run with two outs in and have a little left over so there won't be that financial pressure." Love, winner of last month's Her-

itage Classic, was the only man to put pressure on Clearwater. He closed to within two strokes with a round, but bogeyed his last hole to finish alone in second (65-66/269) in a 36-hole finale necessitated when Friday's play was rained out.

Clearwater, who started his final round from the 10th tee, took the lead with birdies on four of his first six holes. "Just one of those days," he said. "The right things happened and and everything fell into place."



SCOREBOARD

Major League Leaders

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Pinisid. New York, 26.

RBIS: Riptem, Baltimore, 34; Martingly, land. 6.
New York, 31; Downing, Colliornia, 29;
G. Ward, New York, 29; Phelos, Seattle, 29;
Puckett, Minnesota, 29.

Leonard

Triples: Seltzer, Konsos City, 5; Browne, Texas, 3; D. Walte, California, 3; Newman, Minneauta, 3; P. Bradley, Seattle, 3; Redus,

Sunday's Major League Line Scores

(4).

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Kunsas City 22 800 81x-2 7 1

Birkbeck and O'Brien; Black. Farr (8).
Glecton (9) and Quirk. W.-Farr, 2-1. L.-Birkbeck, 1-2. Sw-Glecton (3). HRs-Kansas City.
Boltoni (2). Toriobuli (3).
Texas 1ee 64 866-5 11 2

Chicage 92 911 22x-8 12 8

Hough, Harris (6), Meharcic (6). Williams
(8). Russell (8) and Petruli: Lors. Thippen
(8), McKeon (7), James (8) and Fisk. W.McKeon, 1-2. L.-Horris, 1-4. Sv-Lens (2).
HRs-Texas, Sterra (4). Chicago, Redus (4),
Wolker (6).

FORM 980 910 670 6— \$ 12 2

Boston 910 940 162 2—10 17 2

Sellers, Crowford (5). Bolton (6). Gardent (8). Schiroid (9) and Sullivan, Gedman (9);

Viola, Frazier (8). Reardon (8). Atberton (9)

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

24 13 A49 — 21 14 600 2 20 14 512 2½ 18 19 A57 7 16 20 A44 7½ 11 26 297 13 142 272 272 3 18 19 500 15 19 441 13 21 382 NATIONAL LEAGUE

GS 21 13 A18
22 14 A11
18 16 500
16 10 A71
14 19 A57
14 21 A00

22 15 .595 —
22 15 .595 —
19 17 .528 2½
19 18 .514 3
19 19 .500 3½
7 30 .221 14

Baseball

Home Runs: Phelos, Sentile, 12: Downing, California, 11; Incovisila, Texas. 11; McGwirs, Ocidand, 11; Ripken, Behimore, 11. States Besss: R. Henderson, New York, 21; Redus, Chicago, 14: P. Bradley, Sentile, 15: Moses, Sentile, 11; 4 are 14d with 9.

Strikeents: Langston, Sectific, 61; Swindell, Strikensts: Longston, Sectile, 61; Swinderl, Cleveland, 39; Houero, Milhoukee, 54; M. Witt, California, 52; Clemens, Boston, 50. Serves: Righetti, New York, 10; Please, Mil-waukee, 9; Reardon, Milnecolot, 8; E. Nunez, Seattle, 7; Henke, Taronfa, 6; J. Hewell, Ook-NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York, 31; Dewning, Colifornia, 29;
G. Ward, New York, 29; Phelps, Seattle, 29;
Puckett, Minnesota, 29.
Hits: Puckett, Minnesota, 48; Ripken, Battimars, 27; Dewning, Colifornia, 45; R. Henderson, New York, 45; G. Bell, Toronta, 44;
Seifrer, Konsas City, 44.
Deubles, Toblier, Clereland, 12; G. Ward,
New York, 11; M. Davis, Colkland, 11; Ripken,
Battimare, 11; Calderon, Chicago, 19; Du, Ebashies, 11; Calderon, Chicago, 19; Du, Ebashies, Seitzer, Konsas City, 5; Browere,
Triples; Seitzer, Konsas City, 5; Browere,
The Park College of the Manuscan.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

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30 118 18 42 356

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AMERICAN LEAGUE

and Nieto, Loudner (5). W—Alherton, 2-0. L—Schirold, 1-1. HRs—Baston, Evans (7), Henderson (5). Alimitsota, Fuckett (10), Goetti (7), Brunansky (6). Hribek (6). Toresto 90 000 000—0 4 5 Oction 110 001 000—0 4 1 Cervin (s). Americans (d). Hrbek (d).

Torosto 988 889 886 4 5

Oekland 198 881 986 4 5

Carutti, Ausselmon (d). Elchhorn (d) and
Waltt: Steward and Tettleton W-Stewart, S-2.

L-Carutti, 1-2. HRs-Ookland, Canseco (d).

Cey (1).

Battimore 988 189 862-3 7 8

Califfersia 988 882 988-2 5 T

Ficuspon, Bell (1). Schmidt (d), Aass (9)

and Kennedy: Fraser, Bulce (9) and Boone.

W-Schmidt, 5-1. L-Bulce, 1-2. Sv-Aose (1).

HR-Satitmore, Kennedy (5).

Hew York 218 839 892-8 16 8

Seattle 38 899 893-3 5 8

Niekra, Rightetti (3) and Carone: Moore,
Corka (d). Roed (7) and Volle, W-Niekra, 2-2.

L-Moore, 2-4. Sv-Rightetti (10). HR-New

York, Pasqua (3).

NATIONAL LEAGUE
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petes. Sox (1).

Son Prancisco

New York

Hormoder, Minton (5). M. Davis (5). Gott

Ons. W—Cone, 2-2. L—Hammaker, 1-1. Sv—

McDowell (2). HR—New York, Johnson (7).

San Diego

101 en 129—5 6 1

Howkins, McCullers (8) and Bectry Joseph (7).

San Schotzeder (4). Ritchle (7). Tekuive (9)

and Russell. Parristi (7). W—Howkins. 1-5. L—

Jocisson, 0-3. Sv—McCullers (4). HRs—San

Diego, Alichell (3). Philodelphia, Schmidt

(19).

RBIs: E. Davis, Cincinneti, 38; Schmidt, Philodelphia, 36; Dawson, Chicago, 34;

J. Clark, St. Louis, 31; Guerrero, Los And 30. Hits: Leonard, San Francisco, 53; G Hits: Leanard, San Francisco, 53; Gwynn, San Diego, 52; Hatcher, Houston, 48; Maldon-Was-Lest-Winning PCJ/ERA; Hudson, New Doubles: Leanard, San Francisco, 4; Oberkell, Atlanta, 48, Doubles: Leanard, San Francisco, 14; York, 6-8, L000, 200; Soberhosen, Kansas City. D. Jonnes, Atlanta, 13; Maidonado, San Francisco, 12; Golorrago, Montreal, 11; Oberkiell, Schmidt, Baltimore, 4-1, 200, 199; E. Bell. Baltimore, 4-1, Triples: Ford. \$1. Louis, 4; M. Thompson, 11; Walliand, 12; M. Thompson, 12; Golorrago, Montreal, 11; Oberkiell, Atlanta, 11; Walliand, 14; M. Thompson, 15; Maidonado, 16; M. Thompson, Philadelphia, 4; Oester, Cincinnati, 4; 5 are

tied with 3. Home Rens: E. Devis, Cincinnoti, 15: Schmidt, Philodelphia, 13: Dawson, Chicago. 32 Virgil, Altoria. 12; D. Aurphy, Atlonto, 11. Sivies Bases: Colomon, St. Louis, 24; E. Do-vis, Cincinnett, 16; Hotcher, Houston, 12; Web-ster, Manfred, 10: 6 are 1led with 9.

Los Angeles, 34; Fersinser, Los Angeles. 47; Periner, Affanta, 48.

Soves: Le. Smith, Chicogo. 12; Franco, Cincinnoti, 7; Orocco. New York, 7; Warrell, St. Louis, 7; D. Roblinson, Pithsburgh, 6; Z-May 26; Boston at Defroit D. Smith, Houston, 6; J. Roblinson, San Fran-

Hockey

Stanley Cup Finals GAME 1

Philodelphio 9 1 1—2
Edmonton 1 0 3—4
First Period: 1, Edmonton, Gretzky 4
(Kurri, Lowe), 15:08. Panalites: Philodelphia
bench, served by Nochboux (too many men on
ice), 4:21; Brown, Phi, major (fighting), 17:42;
Succherger Edm. major (fighting), 17:42;
Second Period: 2, Philodelphia, Propp 9
(Tocchet, Eklund), 16:08. Panalites: Krushelmyski, Edm (heiding), 3:57; McCrimmon, Phi
(interference), 17:56.
Third Period: 3, Edmonton, Anderson 11
(Messier), 148. 4, Edmonton, Coffey 2
(Gretzky, Kurri), 7:09. 5, Edmonton Korri 11
(Messier, Coffey), 9:11, 6, Philodelphia, Tocchet 9 (Marsk, Eklurd), 10:18. Pepalities: Toc-

chet 9 (Marsh, Eklund), 10:18, Penaities: Toc-chet, Phi (slashing), 13:21; Lowe, Edm (slashing), 13:21. Shots on goal: Philiadelphia (on Fuhr) 10-10-

Basketball

CONFERENCE SEMIFINALS

Boston 29 27 22 31—119 Bird 9-21 13-13 31, McHafe 11-19 4-5 26; Pres-sey 12-17 4-4 28, Lucos 8-18 2-2 20, Rebounds: Milwoutee 24 (Sikmo 10), Baston 49 (Paristi 19), Assists: Milwaukee 24 (Pressey B), Bos-

WESTERN CONFERENCE

x-May 27: Seattle at Los Angeles x-May 29: Los Angeles at Seattle x-May 31: Seattle at Los Angeles

Soccer

EUROPEAN CHAMPIONS Group 5 Qualifier Hungary 5 Poland 3 Polatis: Greace 9; Netherlands 8; Poland 4; Cyprus 1

Remaining matches: Sept. 23, Poland-Hum gary; Oct. 14, Hungary-Greece; Oct. 14, Po ands; Oct. 28, Nett Prus; Nov. 11, Cyprus-Poland; Dec. SPANISK FIRST DIVISION

Zorogoza 2, Borcelona 1 Gilan 1, Molleros 1 Español 2, Real Modrid 3 Attelico de Madrid 3, Bells 2 Volladolid 2, Murcia 8 Athletic de Bilbao 4. Los Palmos 1 Sobodell 2. Cadiz 0 Santander 1, Osassuna 1

KANSASCITY—Placed George Breft, third boseman, on the 15-day disobled list. Recalled Bill Pecale, third boseman, from Omoho of the American Association,
Molfoad League
MONTREAL—Transferred Jeff Reed, caricher, from the 15-da 21-day disobled list. Placed from Folay, infleider, on the 15-day disobled list, Recalled Luis Rivero, shortstop, from Indianapolis of the American Association.

pitcher, to Vencouver of the Pacific Coa COLLEGE
PENNSYLVANIA—Named Marianne
Stanley women's baskeiball coach,
WISCONSIN—Named Ade Spanbers alth-

NBA Playoff Schedule EASTERN CONFERENCE Semifinats

Shotes Sozes: Colomon, St. Louk, 24: E. Dovis, Cincinnati, 16; Hortcher, Houston, 13; Webster, Mantreal, 10: 6 are ited with 9.

PITCHING
Wee-Lest.Wieeling PcL/E RA: Cox,
St. Louis, 4-1, 800, 157; D. Robinson, Pittsburgh, 4-1, 800, 157; Allwaukee 124, 80ston 122, 407; D. Robinson 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 15; Boston 124, Allwaukee 124, 80ston 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 16; Boston 124, Allwaukee 124, 80ston 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 16; Boston 124, Allwaukee 124, 80ston 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 16; Boston 124, Allwaukee 124, 80ston 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 16; Boston 124, Allwaukee 126, 407; May 18; Boston 120, 407; D. Robinson, PittsMay 16; Bost

May 16: Los Angeles 92. Seattle 87 May 19: Seattle at Los Angeles May 23: Los Angeles at Seattle May 25: Los Angeles at Seattle

Sevillo 1, Raol Sociedod 1 Peints (championship group): Real Madrid 59: Barcelona 55; Español 46: Zarosaza 42:

Transition

BASEBALL American League
BALTIMORE—Placed Mike Floridgan,
plicher, on the 15-day disabled list,
KANSAS CITY—Placed George Breff, third

tion.
PITTSBURGH—Optioned Bob Patterson

HOPPING TO IT — HOPPING TO IT - Sugar Town Dandy, watched anxiously by owner John Hand, leaped 19 feet, 71/4 inches to win the Calaveras County Jumping Frog Jubilee before 3,500 spectators Sunday in Angels Camp, California. Seventy-one entrants competed. Hand, who won \$500 in his 18th appearance at the annual contest, plucked Sugar Town Dandy from a mountain pond near Sweet Home, Oregon. "I never had a frog like that," he said with pride.

Keith Clearwater ". . . and a little left over."

Spurs Get Top Pick After NBA Lottery NEW YORK (AP) - The San Antonio Spurs won Sunday's National Basketball Association lottery, and said they will choose David Robinson with the No.1 pick in the June 22 draft despite his two-year Navy

General Manager Bob Bass said there is "no doubt in my mind that we will take Robinson, a 7-foot-1 (2.15-meter) center who was voted the college player of 1986-87. Robinson has the option of amateur status until he leaves the Navy.

The NBA will decide before the draft how long San Antonio will retain the right to sign Robinson; because of his unique situation, the league could decide to allow the Spurs to retain the right for up to two years. The lottery, in which envelopes containing logos of the seven lottery

teams were drawn out of a bin, determined the order of the first seven draft picks. After San Antonio, the order will be Phoenix, New Jersey, the Los Angeles Clippers, Seattle, Sacramento and Cleveland. Seattle gets the fifth pick as part of a trade made with New York last November; in exchange for guard Gerald Henderson, the 'Sonics acquired the option of taking New York's first-round pick unless it was one

of the first three selections. Gooden's Return Reportedly Delayed

NEW YORK (AP) - The New York Mets' schedule for Dwight Gooden's return to the major leagues after undergoing drug rehabilita-tion has been altered because Commissioner Peter Ueberroth stipulated that the pitcher not be activated before June 1, according to published

The New York Daily News and Newsday reported Monday that the Mets originally planned to have Gooden return during a West Coast road

trip that begins Monday in San Francisco. But, quoting unidentified sources, the newspapers said the timetable had been changed because Ueberroth feels Gooden's rehabiliation needs more time. Ueberroth reportedly made the decision after conferring with Dr. Anthony Daly, a consulatant to baseball on drug matters, and with doctors from the Smithers Center for Alcoholism and Drug Treatment, from which Gooden was released on April 29 after a 28-day program for cocaine abuse. Since then he has pitched for teams in the club's minor-

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ART BUCHWALD

Catching Hell for Hart

fair is that husbands in bedrooms all over the United States are catch- not what I'd say but what you'd ing hell for Hart's bad judgment. say," I told her.
"I really don't care what Gary" would say that whatever you "I really don't care what Gary Hart did," my wife said the other said was good enough for me. And

When you say you don't care that means you care a lot." She shook her head, "He is a

grown-up candidate and he probably thought at the time what he did would help his election_"

"Gary didn't do anything." "Of course he

didn't do any-thing," she answered "He was Buchwald running a day-care center for 'Mi-stay overnight." Women always think the worst

would you do?"

when a married man goes out with a single woman."
"Not me. I say when the wife is away, what are friends for? Let me ask you a question. If you were home alone for the weekend, what

"I'd paint the kitchen," I replied. "I love a free weekend because it gives me a chance to get all my household chores done.

"I expected you to say something like that. Suppose it got in the

Kirov Ballet Launches **North American Tour**

The Associated Press GLASSBORO, New Jersey The Kirov Ballet of Leningrad opened a seven-city North American tour Sunday, with Mikhail Baryshnikov, who was a member of the company before his defection to the United States, in the audience.

The company performed at costs.

Glassboro State College, the site of "The the 1967 summit meeting of President Lyndon B. Johnson and Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin, as part of the annual Hollybush Festival, a celebration of American and Soviet performing and visual arts. The company also will appear in Toronson much as open the front door for to. Chicago, Montreal, Quebec, Otan Avon lady, I'll throw all your tawa and Vancouver.

WASHINGTON — The worst newspapers that you went out with thing about the Gary Hart af- a beautiful semi-movie actress?" "I would deny it. The question is

> if it's good enough for me then it should be good enough for everybody."

"You're a trouper," I said.
"Then I'd find the girl and scratch her eyes out." "What happened to your 'stiff

upper'?"
"I'm saving that to bite your arm "I don't like where this conversation is going. Gary Hart was the

one who got into a jam. Why do I have to take the flak?" "Because you two have a lot in common. It would be just like you to take a boat ride to Birnini and

Not true. I hate Birnini. Besides, I don't like to sleep away from

"What puzzles me is that with Gary Hart's enormous political campaign debt he could find a free Saturday in Washington."

"There is no law saying a person in a tough presidential campaign can't relax for a few days in his

"Yes, but he should have changed his name before he made his phone calls."

protested, "That's excessive and terribly unfair. Besides, you can't judge everybody by the former Democratic front runner. The difference between Hart and myself is if anyone called me in Washington I would put her on hold for the entire weekend."

"I'm sure. What about all your boyfriends? Would they behave the same way?"

"Certainly. I don't have one friend who doesn't find philandering ugly and unseemly and some-thing that must be avoided at all

"Then I suppose none of them is having this conversation tonight with their wives?"

"I hope not. Are you finished with this congressional hearing?" "Yes," my wife said. "But I think you ought to be warned that if you clothes out in the street."

Fernando Rey, Spain's Man of Many Roles

By Kevin Thomas

Los Angeles Times Service

T OS ANGELES — Fernando Rey, one or the screen's most distinguished international actors, is best known as the suave drug kingpin in "The French Connection" and as Luis Buduel's after ego in Buñuel's final films. In "Padre Nuestro." which has just opened in the United States. he plays a cardinal with an illegitimate family. Yet according to him, it has not stirred up a controversy in his native Spain,

where it has been a big success.
"If you don't go against dogma or insult the Virgin Maria, there's no problem," he said in recent interview here. "It's permitted to attack cardinals and priests. I think we may have more of a sense of humor about these things than you do."

Now in his 70s - and before the cameras for almost half a century - Rey has been aptly described by Philip D'Antoni, producer of "The French Connection," as the last of the Continental guys. They don't make them like that anymore." Rey is in fact that increasing rarity, a gentleman. He has that ease of manner and the polished actor's charm that bring to mind Cary Grant and Vincent Price.

Rey has often been the supporting player rather than star in his 158 films, so it is a pleasure to watch him portray this dying cardinal who leaves Rome to return to his native village, trying somehow to legitimize those he had long abandoned for the priesthood. "I think it was a beautiful script," he said. "The director" — Francisco Rigueiro
— "and the other writer" — Angel Fernandez Santos - "spent almost a year on it. To get such a good script is rare for me -- I'm not a Hollywood star and have not many choices. But with this script I felt that sense of surprise that happened for me only with

"I have to fight against the cardinal's 'devilishness' — he destroys everything in trying to make amends. I had to make that believable. If you can make a strange idea like the cardinal's indiscretion work, everything that happens afterward you can be-

Rev is the most active and perinatetic of actors — he flew in from Sydney (with a stopover for the Houston Film Festival), where he played a British lord of the admiralty in an Australian TV movie about Captain Cook, and has several more films lined up, including a role especially written for him in a film of the opera "Tosca," to be shot in his home region of Galicia. Although Rey clearly loves his profession, he had planned to be an architect until the Spanish Civil War intervened. He and his father, an army colonel, fought on the side of the Loyalists, which brought his father a death sentence, later suspended. Rey had



After 158 films, Rey (right, in a scene from "Padre Nuestro") confesses he'd "rather be Jack Nicklaus."

was destitute by the end of the war in 1939. "I became a movie extra just to get

money to eat, and to lose myself as a face in crowd," he said. "I never had that ambition to be an actor, but it was like a chain reaction. One day a director asked me if I could say a line, and I did it. I had a 'parenthesis' feeling in the first years that one day the parentheses would be closed - but, here I am."

Multilingual, he was soon dubbing foreign films, starting with replacing the voice of Tyrone Power in "Lloyds of London." Eventually, Rey would dub Laurence Olivier in all his Shakespearean films. "I know Olivier as an actor better than he does bimself!" Rey said. "This dubbing was very good training, since I had never been in an acting school. Olivier is such a tricky actor! I learned so many tricks for the camera from him. I think it was in 'Richard III' I noticed that he covered his face with his hand, and when he moved it, he had another expression. Wonderful!

"I really hate dubbing. I did Olivier very carefully. Sometimes it took three hours to just impossible: How do you make 'Mi the Desert," "Diary of a Chambermaid" ed golfer. My dream is not to play reino por un caballo! sound like 'My king- and "The Milky Way" as well as the four Lear, I'd rather be Jack Nicklaus."

had a privileged childhood and youth but dom for a horse!' Forgive me, Laurence was destitute by the end of the war in 1939. Olivier and William Shakespeare, for insulting you!"

Although Rey said his voice is now too familiar to Spanish audiences to do much dubbing anymore, he was persuaded to dub Don John in a TV production of "Much Ado About Nothing," part of a package of Shakespearean productions bought by Italian television from BBC-TV. His voice will also be beard in the recen British animated feature, "When the Wind Blows," when it opens in Spain, replacing the voice of John Mills.

Of all his roles, Rey's favorite is the one that brought him perhaps the most praise, that of Don Lope, the elderly guardian obsessed with his beautiful ward (Catherine Deneuve) in Buñuel's chilling 1970 study of old age, "Tristana."

"Don Lope was larger than life. I had to

face this monster at the studio every day," recalled Rey. It was his performance as Don Lope that brought him the role of the sinister Charnier in "The French Connec-

Had Rey not been so busy he would have made seven rather than four films for Bunprepare for three minutes on screen. It's uel, who had wanted him for his "Simon of

he did make - "Viridiana," "Tristana," "The Discreet Charm of the Bourgeoisie" and "That Obscure Object of Desire."

"He always wanted me to play dirty old relationship that was very easy for me. Buffuel was so relaxing. Normally, when a film is linished, everybody is tired; with Buffuel you had the impression you had done nothing. I've seen his crew cry at the

"However, you had to be prepared for him to 'destroy' you as an actor in the sense that he forced you to do strange things, like

At this stage of his life Rey, who has

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Frank Capra, 3 Times Oscar Winner, Turns 90

Frank Capra, the Sicilian immigrant who portrayed the American Dream better than any other filmmaker, marked his 90th birthday Monday. The Oscar winner for "It Happened One Night," "Mr. Deeds Goes to Town" and "You Can't Take It With You" has been confined to his condominium in La Quinta, California, since suffering a series of strokes two years ago.

The aviator-researcher Richard Gilson arrived in Paris five days after leaving Orlando, Florida, in a single-engine plane on a trip com-memorating Charles Lindbergh's Atlantic crossing 60 years ago. 44. was a smooth flight. Gilson. said after he landed Sunday afternoon at Le Bourget Airport. Lindbergh's New York-to-Paris flight ended May 17, 1927, at Le Bourget.

The science-fiction film "Aliens," directed by James Cam-eron and produced by Gale Anne Hurd, received eight Saturn awards Sunday at the 14th Annual Acade my of Science Fiction, Fantasy and Horror Films presentation in Los. Angeles. "Aliens" won for best science-fiction film, actress, supporting actor, supporting actress, juvenile performer, direction, writing and special effects.

The country singer Johnny Cash. 55, was stricken during a perfor-mance at Council Bluffs, Iowa, and taken to a hospital for observation.

Lou Robin, his manager, said the singer had to cancel the concert because of exhaustion from a crosscountry tour, recording a movie sound track and autograph sessions in conjunction with the publication of his new book, "Man in White." Robin said Cash would continue. his schedule after a short rest.

Two former Philadelphians living in Europe have won top honors in the first international competition sponsored by a new Swiss foundation for the promotion of children's books, inspired by the late child psychologist Jean Piaget. A check for 10,000 Swiss frames was presented in Geneva to Aliki (the professional name of Mrs. Franz-Brandenburg of London) for her illustrated book "Feelings," and a special award was made to the photographer Tama Hoban of Paris.

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pick up a cup of coffee very slowly or do something with your hands that seemed unnatural. It's against you in a way. Then we had many rehearsals for movement, but never for acting, in front of the camera, People thought he loved to go too far, but he actually was always afraid of doing

residences in Madrid and Ibiza, is not looking for starring roles. "My ideal is John Gielgud — I don't mean to compare myself to him as an actor! — who takes small roles in good pictures. But I really am a frustrated golfer. My dream is not to play King

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